

VELS INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY & ADVANCED STUDIES (VISTAS)

(Deemed to be University u/s 3 of the UGC Act, 1956)

PALLAVARAM - CHENNAI - INDIA



VELS
UNIVERSITY



B.A.LL.B. (HONOURS) 5 YEARS

CURRICULUM AND SYLLABUS

(Based on Choice Based Credit System)

Effective from the Academic Year

2015 – 2016

SCHOOL OF LAW

DEPARTMENT OF LEGAL STUDIES

CURRICULUM

Total Number of Credits: 255

FIRST YEAR

CATEGORY	CODE	TITLE OF THE COURSE	HOUR/WEEK			CREDITS
			Lecture	Tutorial	Practical	
Semester – I						
Core	15BBL001	English – I	4	1	0	4
Core	15BBL002	Political Science – I	4	1	0	4
Core	15BBL003	Sociology – I	4	1	0	4
Core	15BBL004	Economics – I	4	1	0	4
Core	15BBL005	Law of Contracts – I	4	1	0	4
Core	15BBL006	Law of Torts – I	4	1	0	4
		TOTAL	24	6	0	24

CATEGORY	CODE	TITLE OF THE COURSE	HOUR/WEEK			CREDITS
			Lecture	Tutorial	Practical	
Semester – II						
Core	15BBL007	English – II	4	1	0	4
Core	15BBL008	Political Science – II	4	1	0	4
Core	15BBL009	Sociology – II	4	1	0	4
Core	15BBL010	Economics – II	4	1	0	4
Core	15BBL011	Law of Contracts – II	4	1	0	4
Core	15BBL012	Law of Torts – II	4	1	0	4
AECC	-----	Ability Enhancement Compulsory Course- I	3	0	0	2
		TOTAL	24	6	0	26

SECOND YEAR

CATEGORY	CODE	TITLE OF THE COURSE	HOUR/WEEK			CREDITS
			Lecture	Tutorial	Practical	
Semester – III						
Core	15BBL013	Political Science – III	4	0	0	4
Core	15BBL014	Sociology – III	4	0	0	4
Core	15BBL015	Economics – III	4	0	0	4
Core	15BBL016	Constitutional Law – I	4	1	0	4
Core	15BBL017	Jurisprudence	4	1	0	4
Core	15BBL018	Family Law – I	4	1	0	4
SEC	————	Skill Enhancement Course – I	2	0	0	1
AECC	————	Ability Enhancement Compulsory Course – II	2	0	0	1
		TOTAL	28	3	0	26

CATEGORY	CODE	TITLE OF THE COURSE	HOUR/WEEK			CREDITS
			Lecture	Tutorial	Practical	
Semester – IV						
Core	15BBL019	Constitutional Law – II	4	1	0	4
Core	15BBL020	Family Law – II	4	1	0	4
Core	15BBL021	Law of Crimes – I (IPC)	4	1	0	4
Core	15BBL022	Information Technology Law	4	1	0	4
Core	15BBL023	Political Science – IV	4	0	0	4
Core	15BBL024	History – I	4	0	0	4
SEC	————	Skill Enhancement Course – II	2	0	0	1
AECC	————	Ability Enhancement Compulsory Course – III	2	0	0	1
		TOTAL	28	4	0	26

THIRD YEAR

CATEGORY	CODE	TITLE OF THE COURSE	HOUR/WEEK			CREDITS
			Lecture	Tutorial	Practical	
Semester – V						
Core	15BBL025	Interpretation of Statutes	4	1	0	4
Core	15BBL026	Property Law	4	1	0	4
Core	15BBL027	Company Law	4	1	0	4
Core	15BBL028	Administrative Law	4	1	0	4
Core	15BBL029	Political Science – V	4	0	0	4
Core	15BBL030	History – II	3	0	0	3
SEC	————	Skill Enhancement Course – III	2	0	0	1
GE	————	Generic Elective – I	2	0	0	2
		TOTAL	27	4	0	26

CATEGORY	CODE	TITLE OF THE COURSE	HOUR/WEEK			CREDITS
			Lecture	Tutorial	Practical	
Semester – VI						
Core	15BBL031	Law of Evidence	4	1	0	4
Core	15BBL032	Environmental Law including Laws for the Protection Of Wild Life & Other Living Creatures including Animal Welfare	4	1	0	4
Core	15BBL033	Intellectual Property Law	4	1	0	4
Core	15BBL034	Political Science – VI	3	0	0	3
Core	15BBL035	History – III	3	0	0	3
DSE	————	Discipline Specific Elective – I	4	1	0	4
DSE	————	Discipline Specific Elective – II	4	1	0	4
GE	————	Generic Elective – II	2	0	0	2
		TOTAL	28	5	0	28

FOURTH YEAR

CATEGORY	CODE	TITLE OF THE COURSE	HOUR/WEEK			CREDITS
			Lecture	Tutorial	Practical	
Semester – VII						
Core	15BBL036	Public International Law & Human Rights	4	1	0	4
Core	15BBL037	Civil Procedure Code and Limitation Act	4	1	0	4
Core	15BBL038	Principles of Taxation Law	4	1	0	4
Core	15BBL039	Banking Law	4	1	0	4
Core	15BBL040	Political Science – VII	4	0	0	4
DSE	—————	Discipline Specific Elective – III	4	1	0	4
DSE	—————	Discipline Specific Elective – IV	4	1	0	4
		TOTAL	28	6	0	28

CATEGORY	CODE	TITLE OF THE COURSE	HOUR/WEEK			CREDITS
			Lecture	Tutorial	Practical	
Semester – VIII						
Core	15BBL041	Law of Crimes – II(Criminal Procedure Code, Juvenile Justice Act & Probation of Offenders Act	4	1	0	4
Core	15BBL042	Labour Law- I	4	1	0	4
Core	15BBL043	Media Law	4	1	0	4
Core	15BBL044	Political Science – VIII	4	0	0	4
DSE	—————	Discipline Specific Elective – V	4	1	0	4
DSE	—————	Discipline Specific Elective – VI	4	1	0	4
		TOTAL	24	5	0	24

FIFTH YEAR

CATEGORY	CODE	TITLE OF THE COURSE	HOUR/WEEK			CREDITS
			Lecture	Tutorial	Practical	
Semester – IX						
Core	15BBL045	Labour Law – II	4	1	0	4
Core	15BBL046	Drafting, Pleading and Conveyance (Clinical Course – I)	8	4	0	8
Core	15BBL047	Health Law	4	1	0	4
DSE	_____	Discipline Specific Elective – VII	4	1	0	4
DSE	_____	Discipline Specific Elective – VIII	4	1	0	4
		TOTAL	24	8	0	24

CATEGORY	CODE	TITLE OF THE COURSE	HOUR/WEEK			CREDITS
			Lecture	Tutorial	Practical	
Semester – X						
Core	15BBL048	Professional Ethics and Professional Accounting(Clinical Course- II)	6	2	0	7
Core	15BBL049	Arbitration, Conciliation & Alternative Dispute Resolution System (Clinical Course – III)	6	3	0	8
Core	15BBL050	Moot Court Exercise & Internship (Clinical Course – IV)	6	3	0	8
		TOTAL	18	8	0	23

LIST OF DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC ELECTIVE COURSES

CODE	TITLE OF THE COURSE	HOURS/WEEK			
		L	T	P	C
15BBL101	Human Rights Law and Practice	4	1	0	4
15BBL102	International Relations	4	1	0	4
15BBL103	Insurance Law	4	1	0	4
15BBL104	Gender Justice and Feminist Jurisprudence	4	1	0	4
15BBL105	Competition Law	4	1	0	4
15BBL106	Humanitarian and Refugee Law	4	1	0	4
15BBL107	Women and Criminal Law	4	1	0	4
15BBL108	UNCITRAL Model Laws	4	1	0	4
15BBL109	Forensic Science	4	1	0	4
15BBL110	International Trade and Economics	4	1	0	4
15BBL111	Right to Information	4	1	0	4
15BBL112	Land Laws including Tenure and Tenancy System	4	1	0	4
15BBL113	General Agreements on Tariffs and Trade	4	1	0	4
15BBL114	Investment Laws	4	1	0	4
15BBL115	Penology and Victimology	4	1	0	4
15BBL116	Comparative Constitution	4	1	0	4

LIST OF GENERIC ELECTIVE COURSES OFFERED TO OTHER DEPARTMENTS

CODE	TITLE OF THE PAPER	HOURS/WEEK			
		L	T	P	C
15BBL151	Law of Crimes- I (IPC)	2	0	0	2
15BBL152	Information Technology Law	2	0	0	2
15BBL153	Interpretation of Statutes	2	0	0	2
15BBL154	Property Law	2	0	0	2
15BBL155	Company Law	2	0	0	2
15BBL156	Administrative Law	2	0	0	2

LIST OF AECC AND SKILL ENHANCEMENT ELECTIVE COURSES

CODE	TITLE OF THE PAPER	HOURS/WEEK			
		L	T	P	C
15EVS201	Environmental Studies	3	0	0	2
15BBL202	Tamil – I	2	0	0	1
15BBL203	French – I	2	0	0	1
15BBL204	Tamil – II	2	0	0	1
15BBL205	French – II	2	0	0	1
15BBL251	Effective Communication Skills	2	0	0	1
15BBL252	Technical Writing and Presentation	2	0	0	1
15BBL253	NSS	2	0	0	1

SEMESTER – I

Course Objective: This course will focus on enhancement of the student's grammar and usage for practical application in their professional life. Combined with communication skills the paper will help in developing critical and analytical skills among the students.

UNIT – I INTRODUCTION, COMPREHENSION AND COMPOSITION 15

Introduction- Phonetics- Semantics- Morphology- Reading Comprehension of General and Legal Texts- Paragraph and Précis Writing- Summarizing and Briefing- Note Taking- Abstract Writing- Petition Writing- Formal Correspondence and Reporting Including Letter Writing- Essay Writing on Topics of Legal Interest.

UNIT – II GRAMMAR AND USAGE 15

Sentence Structure- Sentence Pattern- Subject and Predicate- Phrase and Clause- Kinds of Sentences- Questions- Analysis of Sentences- Transformation of Sentences from Simple to Compound/Complex Sentences- Tenses and Voice- Person- Gender- Modals- Infinitives- Gerunds- Degrees of Comparison- Spotting Common Errors- Study of Nouns- Pronouns- Adjectives- Articles- Verbs- Adverbs- Prepositions- Conjunctions.

UNIT – III LITERARY READINGS AND LAW 15

Biography/Autobiography of Martin Luther King- Maheshweta Devi's Story "Draupadi" on Gender Inequality- "Arms and Man" by George Bernard Shaw - "The Benefit of Doubt" by Jack London- "The Slave Auction" by Francis E.W. Harper – "The Merchant of Venice" by William Shakespeare – "The Story of My Experiments with Truth" by Mohandas K. Gandhi.

UNIT – IV LEGAL WRITING SKILLS 15

Avoiding Repetitions- Passive Voice Minimalization- Use of Parallel Constructions- Fundamental Principles of Legal Writing- General Guidelines Relating to Legal Writing- How to Write a Case Comment.

UNIT – V SPEECH WRITING 15

Reading Aloud (Knowledge to Proper Pauses)- Key Sounds- Their Discrimination and Account - Consulting a Pronouncing Dictionary - Consulting a Thesaurus - Rapid Reading and Debating.

TOTAL: 75H

TEXT BOOKS

1. Jain, B.B., *Correct English: How to Write It*, UpkarPrakashan, New Delhi, 2nd Edition, 2000.
2. Jenny Chapman, *Interviewing and Counselling*, Routledge Cavendish, 2nd Edition, 2000.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Varinder Kumar, Raj Bodh, et.al., *Business Communication*, Oscar Publications, 3rd Edition, 2010.
2. Balasubramanian, *Text Book of English Phonetics for Indian Students*, Macmillan Publishers, New Delhi, 2nd Edition, 2013.
3. Wren and Martin, *English Grammar and Composition*, S. Chand& Co, New Delhi, 4th Edition, 2012.

Course Objective: This course focuses on understanding the basic concepts, theories and functioning of State. The course prepares the student to receive instruction in Constitutional Law and Administrative Law in the context of political forces operative in society. It examines political organization, its principles (State, Law and Sovereignty) and constitutions.

UNIT – I INTRODUCTION TO POLITICAL SCIENCE 15

Meaning- Nature and Scope of Political Science - Methodology - Political Science and Allied Studies - Political Science and History - Political Science and Economics - Political Science and Sociology - Political Science and Geography - Political Science and Anthropology - Political Science and Jurisprudence - Political Science and Ethics - Approaches to Political Analysis - Traditional Approach - Modern Approach - Post-Modern Approach.

UNIT – II ORIGIN OF STATE 15

Theories of Origin of State- Divine Right Theory- Patriarchal and Matriarchal Theories- Social Contract Theory- Evolutionary Theory- Evolution of Modern State and the Post-Modern State.

UNIT – III ELEMENTS OF STATE 15

State and Nation- State and Sovereignty- Is Sovereignty a Waning Concept? - Characteristics of Sovereignty - Classification of Sovereignty - Legal and Political – Austin’s Theory of Sovereignty- Sovereignty and Constitutional Law - Sovereignty in International Law - Rights and Duties of Citizens - Classification of Rights - Theories of Rights - Human Rights.

UNIT – IV EVOLUTION OF GOVERNMENT 15

Classification of Government- Aristotle’s Classification- Modern Classification- Merits and Demerits of Democracy- Merits and Demerits of Monarchy- Merits and Demerits of Dictatorship- Role of Law in Governance- Laissez-Faire and Welfare Governments.

UNIT – V FORMS OF GOVERNMENT

15

Parliamentary and Presidential- Unitary and Federal - Checks and Balances- Unicameral and Bicameral Legislatures- Cabinet Form of Government- Role of Political Parties and Pressure Groups- Public Opinion- Limits of Governments- Revolution.

TOTAL: 75H

TEXT BOOKS

1. Kapur, A.C., *Principles of Political Science*, S.Chand & Company Ltd., Delhi, 2nd Edition, 2012.
2. Subhash C. Kashyap, *Our Constitution*, National Book Trust, India, 2nd Edition 2012.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Appadurai, A., *The Substance of Politics*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2nd Edition, 2000.
2. Peu Ghosh, *Indian Government and Politics*, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 2012.
3. Gauba, O.P, *An Introduction to Political Theory*, McMillan, New Delhi, 4th Ed., 2009.

Course Objective: This course is divided into three papers so that the student can exhaustively analyse all the principles of sociology and its inter relationship with the legal system. This paper is designed to familiarize the student with the historical background of the subject and certain relevant basic concepts.

UNIT – I BASIC CONCEPTS OF SOCIOLOGY 15

Society- Community- Institution- Association- The Structure and the Composition of Indian Society- Village- Towns- Cities- Rural- Urban Linkages- Tribes- Weaker Sections- Dalits- Women and Minorities.

UNIT – II SOCIALIZATION AND CULTURE 15

Socialization- Meaning- Agencies- Culture- Meaning- Material and Non-Material Elements of Culture- Concepts of Cultural Relativism and Cultural Pluralism- Race and Ethnicity- Meaning- Difference- Ethnic Integration- Ethnic Conflict- Racial and Ethnic Minorities.

UNIT – III INSTITUTIONS AND SOCIETIES 15

Family- Meaning- Types- Joint and Nuclear- Changing Structure and Function- Religion- Meaning- Function and Dysfunctions- Marriage- Meaning- Social Implication of Hindu Marriage Act, 1955- Society- Rural- Urban and Tribal- Meaning and Features.

UNIT – IV DIMENSION OF SOCIAL CHANGE 15

Urbanization and Family Change- Subalterns- Dalits and Social Transformation- Rural Society Concepts- Changing Rural Society- Agrarian Unrest- Peasant Movements- Movements of Pre-Independence and Post-Independence Period Environmental Movements- Students Movements- Dalit Movement and Women's Movement.

UNIT – V SOCIOLOGY OF LAW IN INDIA 15

Law and Disadvantaged Group- Issues of Reservation Caste and Women Empowerment- Law and Social Change- Social Perception of Law in the Globalized Era- Social Role of Judiciary- Legal Profession and Indian Society- Public Interest Litigation.

TOTAL: 75H

TEXT BOOKS

1. Anthony Giddens, *Introduction to Sociology*, W.W. Norton and Company, New York, Chapter 1, 6th Ed., 2007.
2. C.W. Mills, *The Sociological Imagination*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp. 3 - 24, 2000.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Andre Beteille, *Sociology: Essays on Approach and Method*, Oxford University Press, pp. 13 - 27, 2nd Edition, 2009.
2. Maclver and Page, *Society and Introductory Analysis*, Macmillan Publishers, New Delhi, 2nd Edition, 2000.
3. N. Shankar Rao, *Sociology of Indian Society*, S,Chand and Co., 1st Edition, 2012.
4. S.R. Myneni, *Sociology*, Allahabad Law Agency, 1st Edition, 2012.

Course Objective: The objective of this course is to provide a broad understanding of the basic concepts of Economics and understanding the relationship between Economics and Law. The paper also emphasizes on the various theories of market, production and costs.

UNIT – I INTRODUCTION TO ECONOMICS 15

Definition of the Term by Adam Smith- Alfred Marshall and Paul Samuelson and Its Implications on the Subject- Subject Matter of Economics- Nature and Scope- Relevance of Economics to Law.

UNIT – II BASIC DEMAND AND SUPPLY ANALYSIS 15

Concept of Market- Law of Demand- Derivation of Market Demand Curve- Law of Supply- Derivation of Market Supply Curve- Determination of Equilibrium Price and Quantity- Shifts in Demand and Supply Curves and Market Equilibrium.

UNIT – III THEORY OF CONSUMER BEHAVIOUR AND CONSUMER SURPLUS 15

Concept of Utility- Cardinal Utility Approach- Law of Diminishing Marginal Utility and Law of Equi- Marginal Utility- Determination of Equilibrium- Introduction and Measurement of Consumer Surplus Through Marshallian and Hicksian Approaches- Uses of Consumer Surplus and Comparison of the Two Approaches.

UNIT – IV THEORY OF MARKETS 15

Price and Output Determination Under Perfect Competition (Determination of Long Run Supply Curve Under Increasing- Decreasing and Constant Cost Industry)- Monopoly- Discriminating Monopoly.

UNIT – V THEORY OF PRODUCTION AND THEORY OF COSTS 15

Concept of Production Function- Law of Variable Proportions- Law Of Returns to Scale- Equilibrium in One and Two Commodity Case- Short Run and Long Run Costs of Traditional Theory and Economies and Diseconomies of Scale.

TOTAL: 75H

TEXT BOOKS

1. Lipsey, R.G., Alex Chrystal, K., *Economics*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 10th Edition, 2004.
2. Koutsoyiannis, A., *Modern Microeconomics*, MacMillan Press Limited, London, 4th Edition, 2005.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Dominick Salvatore, *Micro Economics-Theory and Applications*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 4th Edition, 2003.
2. Robert S. Pindyck and Daniel L. Rubinfeld, *Micro Economics*, Pearson Education Pvt. Ltd, Delhi, 5th Edition, 2003.
3. Chaturvedi, D.D., *Macro Economic Theory*, International Book House Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 3rd Edition, 2012.

Course Objective: The course law of contracts seeks to regulate the behavior between persons making contracts. The Indian Contract Act occupies the most important place in the Commercial Law. Without contract Act, it would have been difficult to carry on trade or any other business activity and in employment law. It is not only the business community which is concerned with the Contract Act, but it affects everybody. Thus, the objective of the Contract Act is to ensure that the rights and obligations arising out of a contract are honored and that legal remedies are made available to those who are affected.

UNIT – I HISTORY, NATURE, DEFINITIONS, PROPOSAL, ACCEPTANCE AND CONSIDERATION 15

Moral Basis for Contractual Obligations – Subjective and Objective Theories- Sanctity of Contracts- Agreement and Contract – Definitions- Elements and Different Kinds.

Proposal and Acceptance – Their Various Forms-Essential Elements-Communication and Revocation – Proposal and Invitations for Proposal – Floating Offers – Tenders.

Consideration (Quid Pro Quo) and Nudum Pactum – Its Need-Meaning-Kinds - Essential Elements – Privity of Contract – Its Exception - Adequacy of Consideration – Present- Past and Future – Unlawful Consideration and Its Effects.

UNIT – II CAPACITY TO CONTRACT AND FREE CONSENT 15

Meaning - Incapacity Arising out of Status and Mental Defect - Minor's Agreements - Restitution - Fraud by a Minor - Ratification and Estoppel - Other Illustrations of Incapacity.

Consent and Free Consent - Meaning and Definition – Factors Vitiating Free Consent- Coercion - Undue Influence – Misrepresentation – Fraud – Mistake.

UNIT – III LEGALITY OF OBJECTS, QUASI CONTRACTS, E – CONTRACTS AND GOVERNMENT CONTRACTS 15

Legality of Objects - Void Agreements - Lawful and Unlawful Considerations- Objects - Void, Voidable-Illegal and Unlawful Agreements-Their Effects.

Meaning and Nature of Quasi Contracts or Certain Relations Resembling those Created by Contract.

Electronic Contracts – Their Formation, Authentication and Other Developments.

Government Contracts – Constitutional Provisions and Procedural Requirement- Kinds of Govt. Contracts and Performance of Such Contracts- Settlement of Disputes and Remedies.

UNIT – IV DISCHARGE OF A CONTRACT AND ITS VARIOUS MODES 15

By Performance - Conditions of Valid Tender of Performance - How? By Whom? Where? By Breach - Anticipatory Breach and Present Breach- Impossibility of Performance - Specific Grounds of Frustration - Application to Leases - Theories of Frustration - Effect of Frustration - Frustration and Restitution- By Period of Limitation - By Agreement - Rescission and Alteration - Their Effect - Remission and Waiver of Performance-Extension of Time - Accord and Satisfaction.

UNIT – V REMEDIES IN CONTRACTUAL RELATIONS AND SPECIFIC RELIEF, ACT, 1963 15

Remedies Under Contract Act – Damages - Kinds - Remoteness of Damages- Ascertainment of Damages- Injunction - When Granted and When Refuse – Why? Refund and Restitution.

Remedies Under Specific Relief Act – History- Nature-Meaning and Definitions- Recovering Possession of Property- Specific Performance of Contracts – When and Why? Rectification of Instruments- Rescission of Contracts- Cancellation of Instruments- Declaratory Decrees- Preventive Relief.

TOTAL: 75H

TEXT BOOKS

1. Jack Beatson et.al, *Ansons Law of Contract*, Oxford University Press, 29th ed., 2010.
2. Avatar Singh, *Law of Contract and Specific Relief*, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow, 10th ed., 2008.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. G.C.V. Subba Rao, *Law of Contracts – I & II*, S. Gogia & Co., Hyderabad, 11th ed., 2014.
2. RK Bangia, *Law of Contract – I with Specific Relief Act*, Jain Book Agency, 6th ed., 2014.
3. Dr. S.R.Myneni, *Contract (Part-1) - General Principles*, Asia Law House Hyderabad, 2010-11 Ed.

Course Objective: This course is to make students understand the various principles of tort law by the way of analysing the historical evolution of the tort law. The nature of tort and the importance of law of torts also discussed elaborately. The course also helps the students to understand the conditions of liability with established cases along with the Consumer Protection Act, 1986.

UNIT – I EVOLUTION, DEFINITION, NATURE, SCOPE AND OBJECTIVES OF LAW OF TORTS 15

Its Development by Courts in England- Forms of Action- Emergence of Specific Remedies- Reception of Law of Torts in India- Principles of Equity- Justice and Good Conscience- Uncodified Character- Advantages and Disadvantages- Wrongful act- Legal Damage- *Damnum Sine Injuria and Injuria Sine Damno*- Tort Distinguished from Crime- Breach of Contract etc.- The Concept of Unliquidated Damages- Scientific and Technological Progress- Industrialization- Urbanization- Specialization- Occupational Hazards.

UNIT – II PRINCIPLES OF LIABILITY AND JUSTIFICATION IN TORTS 15

Fault- Wrongful Intent- Negligence- Liability Without Fault- Violation Of Ethical Codes- Statutory Liability- Fatal Accidents Act- Railway Act- Workmen’s Compensation Act- Motor Vehicles Act- Carrier Act- Insurance Laws- Place Of Motive In Torts- Extinguishment of Liability in Certain Situations- Death- *Actio Personalis Moritur Cum Persona*- Exceptions- *Volenti Non Fit Injuria*- Necessity- Private and Public- Plaintiff’s Default- Act Of God and Inevitable Accident- Private Defence- Statutory Authorization.

UNIT – III VICARIOUS LIABILITY, ABSOLUTE AND STRICT LIABILITY 15

Basis- Scope and Justification- Express Authorization- Ratification- Abetment- Special Relationship- Master and Servant- Control Test- Borrowed Servant- Independent Contractor- Principal and Agent- Corporation and Principal Officer- The Rule in Ryland Vs. Fletcher- The Bhopal Disaster- Oleum Gas Escape- M.C. Mehta Case- Nuclear Installations and Their Hazards Defences- Liability Under Motor Vehicle Act- Railway Act.

UNIT – IV NEGLIGENCE 15

Basic Concepts- Theories of Negligence- Standards of Care- Duty to Take Care- Carelessness In Advertence- Doctrine of Contributory Negligence- *Res Ipsa Loquitur* and Its Importance- Professional Liability Due to Negligence with Special Reference to Consumer Protection Law.

UNIT – V TORTS AND CONSUMER PROTECTION LAW

15

Salient Features of the Consumer Protection Act, 1986- Duty to Take Care and Liability for Negligence- Manufacturers and Traders and Providers of Services Such as Lawyers- Doctors and Other Professional- *Caveat Emptor* and *Caveat Vendator*- Deceit and False Advertisement- Forums for Adjudication.

TOTAL: 75H

TEXT BOOKS

1. W.V.H. Rogers, Winfield and Jolowicz, *Tort*, Sweet & Maxwell, 18th edn, 2010.
2. Ratanlal & Dhirajlal, *The Law of Torts*, Lexis Nexis, Nagpur, 26th edn, 2013.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. B.M. Gandhi, *Law of Torts with Law of Statutory Compensation and Consumer Protection*, Eastern Book Company, 4th edn, 2011.
2. R.K. Bangia, *Law of Torts including Compensation under the Motor Vehicles Act and Consumer Protection Laws*, Allahabad Law Agency, 2013.
3. Ramaswamy Iyer's, *The Law of Torts*, Lexis Nexis, Nagpur, 10th edn, 2007.

SEMESTER – II

Course Objective: This course will introduce the student to legal language and to oral communication skills. Combined with communication skills the paper will help in developing critical and analytical skills among the students. The paper also emphasizes on legal terminology and enhancing the vocabulary and translating skills of the students. At the end of the course the students will be strong in legal language.

UNIT – I INTRODUCTION TO LEGAL LANGUAGE 15

Characteristics of Legal Language- History of Legal Language- Legal Language in India- English as a Medium of Communication for Legal Transaction in India.

UNIT – II INTRODUCTION TO ORAL COMMUNICATION SKILLS 15

Passive and Active Listening- Questioning – Non-Verbal Communication – Listening Comprehension – Passive and Active Listening- Questioning- Non-Verbal Communication- Importance and Types (Paralanguage- Body Language- Proximity etc).

UNIT – III LANGUAGE, LAW AND COMMUNICATION 15

Meaning and Communication Approaches- Types- Directions and Challenges- Formal and Informal Communication- Barriers to Communication- Culture and Language Sensitivity.

UNIT – IV VOCABULARY AND TRANSLATION 15

Synonyms and Antonyms- Words Often Confused- Foreign Words (Important Latin and English Prefixes and Affixes)- One Word Substitutes- Idioms and Phrases- Translation and Transliteration of Depositions- Agreements and Judgements from English to Regional Language and from Regional Language to English.

UNIT – V LEGAL TERMINOLOGY AND LEGAL MAXIMS 15

Terms Used in Civil Law and Criminal Law- Latin Words and Expressions- Common Legal Terms- Their Meaning and Usage)- Legal Maxims- Their Meaning- History and Significance.

TOTAL: 75H

TEXT BOOKS

1. Wren and Martin, English Grammar and Composition, S. Chand & Co, New Delhi, 4th Edition, 2012.
2. Tarani Prasad, A Course in Linguistics, Phi Learning Pvt Ltd., New Delhi, 2nd Edition, 2012.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Prasad, Anirudh Outlines, of Legal Language in India, Central Law Publications, Allahabad, 5th Edition, 2003.
2. Bhatnagar, R.P., & Bhargava, R., Law and Language, McMillan Publishers, New Delhi, 2nd Edition, 2005.
3. Brown, Gordon, W., Legal Terminology, Prentice Hall, New Jersey, 2nd Edition, 2002.

Course Objective: The objective of the course is to enable the students to gain knowledge on the concept of rights and focuses on understanding the characteristics of Equality, Liberty, Property and Justice.

UNIT – I MEANING AND CONCEPT OF RIGHTS 15

Meaning- Definition- Characteristics- kinds of Rights- Theories of Rights- a) Laski's Theory of Rights b) Marxist Theory of Rights

UNIT – II EQUALITY 15

Meaning of Equality- Characteristics of Equality- Kinds of Equality- Relationship Between Liberty and Equality- Liberal Theory of Equality- Marxist Theory of Equality.

UNIT – III LIBERTY 15

Meaning- Definitions- Concept of Positive and Negative Liberty- Forms/Kinds of Liberty- Safeguards of Liberty.

UNIT – IV PROPERTY 15

Nature of Property- Liberal Perspective- Social Democratic Perspective- Marxist Perspective.

UNIT – V JUSTICE 15

Meaning- Definition- Various Types of Justice- Relationship Between Liberty- Equality- Property and Justice- Liberal Perspective- Rawl's Theory of Justice- Libertarian Perspective- Nozick Theory of Justice- Marxist Perspective.

TOTAL: 75H

TEXT BOOKS

1. Johari, J.C., *Principles of Modern Political Science*, Sterling Publishers, New Delhi, 3rd Edition, 2005.
2. Kapur, A.C., *Principles of Political Science*, S. Chand & Co., New Delhi, 2nd Edition, 2005.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Gauba, O.P, *An Introduction to Political Theory*, McMillan Publishers, New Delhi, 4th Edition, 2009.
2. Ramaswamy, Sushila, *Political Theory: Ideas and Concepts*, Macmillan Publishers, New Delhi, 2nd Edition, 2003.
3. White, S.K., & Donald Moon, J., *What is Political Theory*, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 4th Edition, 2004.

Course Objective: This course formally introduces the student to the key issues around which the everyday life in India is constructed. The course aims at making the students to be aware of various social welfare legislations passed for the protection of women and children.

UNIT – I THEORETICAL FOUNDATIONS OF SOCIOLOGY 15

Auguste Comte (Social Statics- Social Dynamics- Law of Three Stages)- Karl Marx (Class and Class Struggle)- Max Weber (Class- Status and Party)- Emile Durkheim (Mechanical and Organic Solidarity- Concepts of Repressive and Restitutive Laws).

UNIT – II SOCIOLOGY OF CASTE 15

Caste- Meaning and Features- Sanskritisation- Westernization- Secularization- Modernization- Problems Faced by Scheduled Castes- Scheduled Caste with Special Reference to Constitutional Provisions- (Article 14, 15, 16, 17, 23, 24, 25, 29, 46, 330, 332, 341, 342)- The Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes (Prevention of Atrocities) Act, 1989- Dr. B.R. Ambedkar on Caste in India- Scheduled Tribes- Features.

UNIT – III GENDER AND LAW 15

The Social Construction of Gender- Domestic Violence with Special Reference to Domestic Violence Act, 2005- Sexual Harassment of Women at Work Place with Special Reference to *Vishakha Vs. State of Rajasthan*- Dowry with Special Reference to Dowry Prohibition Act, 1961- Status of Women in India with Special Reference to The Hindu Succession (Amendment) Act, 2005 (Section 6)- Impediments to Legal Reform- Patriarchy and Culture.

UNIT – IV SOCIAL PROBLEMS RELATING TO CHILDREN 15

Child Marriage- Reasons and Consequences- Child Marriage with Reference to The Prohibition of Child Marriage Act, 2006- Juvenile Delinquency- Meaning- Factors- Juvenile Justice Through Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children Amendment Act), 2006- Child Abuse- Child Labour with Reference to Child Labour (Prohibition & Regulation) Act, 1986.

UNIT – V SOCIOLOGY OF CRIME AND DEVIANCE 15

Relationship Between Sociology and Criminology- Crime and Deviance- Meaning- Differences and Causes- Labelling Theory- Crime- Deviance and Social Control.

TOTAL: 75H

TEXT BOOKS

1. Agrawal Girish & Colin Gonslanes, *Dalits and the Law*, Human Rights Law Network, New Delhi, 3rd Edition, 2005.
2. B. Gopal Krishnan, *Rights of Children*, Aavishkar Publishers, Jaipur, 3rd Edition, 2004.
3. Bhargava H. Pramila, *The Elimination of Child Labour Whose Responsibility?*, Sage Publications, London, 4th Edition, 2003.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Ghanshyam Shah, *Caste and Democratic Politics in India*, Permanent Black, New Delhi, The Print House, 7th Edition, 2004.
2. Goonesekere Savitri, *Violence, Law and Women's Rights in South Asia*, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 2nd Edition, 2004.
3. Jaya Sagade, *Child Marriage in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2nd Edition, 2005.
4. K.L. Sharma, *Social Inequality in India*, Rawat Publications, Jaipur, 2nd Edition, 2004.
5. Kumari Ved, *The Juvenile Justice System in India From Welfare to Rights*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2nd Edition, 2004.
6. Mira Seth, *Women and Development, The Indian Experience*, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 3rd Edition, 2001.
7. Veena Das, *Handbook of Indian Sociology*, Oxford University Press, 3rd Edition, 2004.

Course Objective: The objective of this course is to introduce the student to the key concepts in economics. The paper enables the student to gain knowledge on money and money market and the theories of consumption and investment. The paper also emphasizes on interest rates, inflation and banking which has an impact on the Indian economy.

UNIT – I NATIONAL INCOME 15

Definition of National Income – Marshallian- Pigouvian- Fisher’s and Modern Definitions- Concepts of National Income- Methods of Measurement and Difficulties in National Income.

UNIT – II CONSUMPTION AND INVESTMENT 15

Consumption Function- Concept and Keynesian Theory of Consumption- Investment- Meaning- Types and Determinants of Investment- Marginal Efficiency of Capital.

UNIT – III KEYNESIAN MULTIPLIER 15

Concept- Operation and Limitations and Dynamic Multiplier- Say’s Law and Classical (Comprehensive) Theory of Income and Employment Determination- Keynesian Theory of Income and Employment Determination.

UNIT – IV MONEY AND MONEY MARKET 15

Functions and Role of Money- High Powered Theory of Money Supply- Demand for Money- Classical Quantity Theory (Fisher’s and Cambridge Equation) and Keynes Demand for Money Theory- Credit Instruments- Composition- Constituents- Features of Developed Money and Capital Market.

UNIT – V INTEREST RATES, INFLATION AND BANKING 15

Interest Rates- Classical Theory of Interest Rate- Neo-Classical Theory- Keynesian Liquidity Preference Theory- Inflation- Meaning- Causes (Cost Push and Demand Pull)- Consequences and Measures to Control- Banking- Commercial Banking- Functions and Role- Process of Credit Creation- Central Banking- Functions and Role- Credit Control.

TOTAL: 75H

TEXT BOOKS

1. Froyen, R.T., *Macroeconomics*, Pearson Education, Singapore, 6th Edition, 2000.
2. Mankiw, N.G., *Macroeconomics*, Macmillan publishers, U.K., 4th Edition, 2001.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Dornbusch R. Fischer S and Startz R., *Macro economics*, Tata-Mc Graw-Hill, New Delhi, 7th Edition, 2000.
2. Branson, W. H., *Macroeconomic Theory and Policy*, AITBS, New Delhi, 2nd Edition, 2002.
3. Gupta, S.B., *Monetary Economics, Theory and Policy*, S.Chand & Co, New Delhi, 4th Edition, 2002.

Course Objective: In the society wherein all major ventures are getting corporatised, a law student should acquaint himself with the knowledge of special contracts apart from equipping himself with general principles of contract. This law is contained in several legislations apart from the Indian Contract Act. This course equips the students to better appreciate the legal services required in a corporate office so that he can enhance his relevance as a lawyer in society.

UNIT – I INDEMNITY AND GUARANTEE**15**

Need for Indemnity to Facilitate Commercial Transactions – Definition – Nature and Extent of Liability of the Indemnifier and Commencement of Liability – Various Types of Indemnity Creations.

Definition & Essentials for a Valid Guarantee Contract – Minor and Guarantee Contract – Creditor or Surety – Continuing Guarantee – Nature of Surety's Liability – Duration and Termination of Such Liability – Rights of Surety - Position of Surety in the Eye of Law – Co Surety and Manner of Sharing Liabilities and Rights – Extent of Surety's Liability – Discharge of Surety's Liability.

UNIT – II BAILMENT**15**

Identification and Manner of Creation of Bailment – Commercial Utility of Bailment Contracts – Definition of Bailment – Kinds of Bailees – Right and Duties of Bailor and Bailee - Finder of Lost Goods as a Bailee.

UNIT – III PLEDGE**15**

Pledge: Meaning-Comparison with Bailment – Definition – Rights of the Pawner and Pawnee – Pawnee's Right of Sale as Compared to that of an Ordinary Bailee – Pledge by Certain Specified Persons Mentioned in the Indian Contract Act.

UNIT – IV AGENCY**15**

Kinds of Agents and Agencies - Distinction Between Agent and Servant – Essentials of an Agency Transaction – Various Methods of Creation of Agency - Delegation – Duties and Rights of Agent – Scope and Extent of Agent's Authority – Liability of the Agent towards the Principal and Vice Versa - Termination of Agency Contract - Liability of the Principal and Agent Before and After such Termination.

UNIT – V SALE OF GOODS ACT, 1930 AND PARTNERSHIP ACT, 1932**15**

Concept of Sale as a Contract – Essentials of Contract of Sale – Implied Terms in Contract of Sale - The Rule of Caveat Emptor and the Exceptions thereto – Effect and Meaning of Implied Warranties in a Sale – Transfer of Title and Passing of Risk – Delivery of Goods: Various Rules Regarding Delivery of Goods – Unpaid Seller and his Rights – Remedies for Breach of Contract.

Nature of Partnership- Definition and Essential Elements – Distinct Advantages and Disadvantages vis-a-vis Partnership and Private Limited Company – Mutual Relationship Between Partners – Authority of Partners – Admission of Partners – Outgoing of Partners - Registration and Dissolution.

TOTAL: 75H

TEXT BOOKS

1. Jack Beatson et.al, *Ansons Law of Contract*, Oxford University Press, 29th ed., 2010.
2. Avatar Singh, *Law of Contract and Specific Relief*, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow, 10th ed., 2008.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. G.C.V. Subba Rao, *Law of Contracts – I & II*, S. Gogia & Co., Hyderabad, 11th ed., 2014.
2. RK Bangia, *Contract (Part-2) - Law of Contract-II with Indian Partnership Act and Sale of Goods Act*, Jain Book Agency, Reprint 2015.
3. Pollock and Mulla, *The Indian Partnership Act*, Lexis Nexis Butterworths Wadhwa Nagpur, 2007, Reprint 2011.

Course Objective: This course gives a clear view to the students of doctrine of sovereign immunity and its relevance with law of torts. Importance is given for nuisance and liability arising out of it. Tort Liability arising from specific legislations such as those related to unfair competition, Motor Vehicle Act and Public Liability Insurance Act is discussed elaborately

UNIT – I DOCTRINE OF SOVEREIGN IMMUNITY & ITS RELEVANCE IN INDIA 15

Liability of State for Sovereign and Non-Sovereign Functions- Crown Proceedings Act of U.K.- Federal Tort Claims Act, U.S.A. - Articles 299 and 300 Of Constitution Of India.

UNIT – II TORTS AGAINST PERSONS AND WRONGS AFFECTING PROPERTY 15

Assault- Battery- Mayhem- False Imprisonment- Defamation- Libel- Slander- Malicious Prosecution- Nervous Shock- Defences- Trespass to Land- Trespass *Ab Initio* Dispossession- Movable Property- Trespass to Goods- Detinue and Conversion- Torts Against Business Interest- Injurious Falsehood- Misstatements- Passing Off- Defences.

UNIT – III NUISANCE 15

Definition- Essentials- Types- Acts Which Constitute Nuisance- Obstructions of Highways- Pollution of Air, Water, Noise, Interference with Light and Air.

UNIT – IV LEGAL REMEDIES 15

Award of Damages- Simple- Special- Punitive- Remoteness Of Damages- Foreseeability and Directness Tests- Injunction- Specific Restitution of Property- Extra-Legal Remedies.

UNIT – V MOTOR VEHICLES ACT, 1988 15

Compensation Provisions of The Motor Vehicles Act, 1988- Compulsory Insurance- Insurers' Liability- Third Party Risks and Liability- Driver Driving Without License- Liability in Respect of Damage to Property.

TOTAL: 75H

TEXT BOOKS

1. W.V.H. Rogers, Winfield and Jolowicz, *Tort*, Sweet & Maxwell, 18th edn, 2010.
2. Ratanlal & Dhirajlal, *The Law of Torts*, Lexis Nexis, 26th edn, 2013.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. B.M. Gandhi, *Law of Torts with Law of Statutory Compensation and Consumer Protection*, Eastern Book Company, 4th edn, 2011.
2. R.K. Bangia, *Law of Torts including Compensation under the Motor Vehicles Act and Consumer Protection Laws*, Allahabad Law Agency, 2013.
3. Ramaswamy Iyer's, *The Law of Torts*, Lexis Nexis, 10th edn, 2007.

Course Objective: The objectives of environmental studies is to develop a world in which persons are aware of and concerned about environment and the problems associated with it, and committed to work individually as well as collectively towards solutions of current problems and prevention of future problems.

UNIT – I INTRODUCTION 9

The Multidisciplinary Nature of Environment Studies – Definition - Scope and Importance - Need for Public Awareness.

UNIT – II NATURAL RESOURCES 9

Natural Resources and Associated Problem - Renewable and Non- Renewable Resources-Forest Resources-Mineral Resources-Food Resources- Energy Resources-Land Resources- Role of an Individual in Conservation of Natural Resources-Equitable Use of Resources Of Sustainable Lifestyles.

UNIT – III ECO SYSTEM 9

Concepts of an Ecosystem - Structure and Functions of an Ecosystem – Procedures- Composers and Decomposers - Energy Flow in the Ecosystem - Food Chains- Food Webs and Ecological Pyramids - Introduction, Types, Characteristics Features - Structures and Functions of the Following Ecosystem : Forest Ecosystem- Grass Land Ecosystem- Desert Ecosystem- Aquatic Ecosystem.

UNIT – IV BIODIVERSITY AND ITS CONSERVATION 9

Introduction – Definition- Genetic, Species Ecosystem- Diversity - Bio-Geographical Classification of India - Value of Bio-Diversity - Bio-Diversity at Global, National and Local Levels - India as A Mega-Diversity Nation - Hot-Spots Of Diversity - Threats To Diversity: Habitats Loss, Poaching Of Wild Life, Man and Wild Life Conflicts - Endangered And Endemic Species Of India In-Situ Conservation Of Bio-Diversity.

UNIT – V ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION AND HUMAN RIGHTS 9

Definition – Causes- Effects And Control Measures Of: Air Pollution- Water Pollution- Soil Pollution- Marine Pollution- Noise Pollution- Thermal Pollution- Nuclear Pollution- Soil Pollution Management: Causes- Effects And Control Measures Of Urban And Industrial Wastes - Role of an Individual in Prevention of Pollution - Pollution – Case Studies

-Disaster Management – Flood- Earthquakes- Cyclone- Landslides- Environment and Human Health - Human Rights - Value Education - HIV/Aids - Women and Child Welfare - Role of Information Technology in Environment and Human Health - Case Study.

TOTAL: 45H

TEXT BOOKS

1. Shyam Diwan & Armin Rosencranz, *Environmental Law and Policy in India*, Oxford University Press, 2nd Edition, 2001.
2. P. Leelakrishnan, *Environmental Law in India*, Lexis Nexis, 3rd edn, 2008

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. P. Leelakrishnan, *Environmental Law Case Book*, Lexis Nexis, 2nd edn, 2006.
2. S. C. Shastri, *Environmental Law*, Eastern Book Company, 4th edn, 2012.
3. Gurdip Singh, *Environmental Law in India*, MacMillan Publisher, 2005.

SEMESTER – III

Course Objective: The objective of the course design is to familiarize the students with the fundamentals of Public Administration. It emphasizes on both the organizational and functional aspects of administration and seeks to create an understanding about the accountability of administration. The paper also throws light on the personnel and financial administration of the governmental machinery.

UNIT – I PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AS DISCIPLINE 12

Meaning- Scope and Significance of the Subject- Private and Public Administration- Evolution and Approaches to Its Study.

UNIT – II THEORIES OF ORGANIZATION 12

Theories of Organization- The Classical Theory - Henry Fayol- Urwick and Gullick- Scientific Management Theory - F.W. Taylor- Bureaucratic Theory - Max Weber- Human Relations Theory - Elton Mayo.

UNIT – III PRINCIPLES AND STRUCTURE OF ORGANISATION 12

Principles of Organization- Hierarchy- Unity of Command- Authority and Responsibility- Co-Ordination- Span of Control- Supervision- Centralisation and Decentralisation- Delegation of Authority- Structure of Organization- Line- Staff and Auxiliary Agencies- Departments- Corporations- Companies- Boards and Commissions.

UNIT – IV PERSONNEL ADMINISTRATION 12

The Concept of Personnel Administration and Problems of Recruitment- Training and Promotion of Public Personnel- Civil Service Neutrality- Generalists and Specialists- Integrity in Administration.

UNIT – V FINANCIAL ADMINISTRATION 12

Concept of Budget- Preparation and Execution of the Budget- Performance Budgeting- Zero Base Budgeting.

TOTAL: 60H

TEXT BOOKS

1. Arora, R.K. and Rajni Goyal, *Indian Public Administration*, WishwaPrakashan, New Delhi, 2nd Edition, 2003.
2. Awasthi, A and Maheshwari, S.R., *Public Administration*, Lakshmi Narain Aggarwal, Agra, 8th Edition, 2003.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Jha, S.N. and Mathur, P.C., *Decentralisation and Local Politics*, New Delhi, 2002.
2. Maheshwari, S.R., *Administrative Thinkers*, Macmillan India Limited, New Delhi, 4th Edition, 2000.
3. Lakshmikanth, M., *Public Administration*, Tata McGraw Hill Publications, new Delhi, 2011.

Course Objective: This final course on Sociology deals with concepts advanced concepts like the role of sociology in professional ethics, impact of industrial societies on the economy of India, how social welfare organizations are used to empower women and children etc.

UNIT – I SOCIAL VALUES AND ETHICS IN PROFESSION 12

Social Values and Ethics- Definition- Types and Application in Profession- Value Crisis in Contemporary Society- Human Values and its Implications in Larger Society.

UNIT – II INDUSTRIAL SOCIETIES IN INDIA 12

Types of Societies- Division of Labour- Bureaucracy- Rationality- Surplus Value and Alienation.

UNIT – III SOCIOLOGY OF CORRECTIONS 12

Meaning- Relationship of Sociology and Corrections- Goals of Correction: Rehabilitation- Retributive- Deterrent- Reformative- Incapacitation.

Types of Corrections: Institutional- Community- Institutional (Prisons and Jails)- Community (Probation and Parole).

UNIT – IV SOCIAL PLANNING AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT 12

Social Planning and Community Planning- Need and Importance- Planning Machineries at the State and National Levels- Five Year Plans- Concept and Indicators for Social Change and Social Development in India.

UNIT – V SOCIAL WELFARE ORGANIZATIONS 12

Organization and Function of Ministry of Social Justice and Empowerment- Department of Women and Child Development- Central Social Welfare Board- State Social Welfare Board.

TOTAL: 60H

TEXT BOOKS

1. Veena Das, *Handbook of Indian Sociology*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2004.
2. Dubey, S.N. *Administration of Social Welfare Programmes in India*, Somaiya Publications, Bombay, 2009.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Paul D. Chowdhry, *Social Welfare Administration Through Voluntary Agencies*, Delhi, Atma Ram & Sons., 2011.
2. Sachdeva, DR., *Social Welfare Administration in India*, Allahabad, Kitab Mahal, 2002.
3. Chaturvedi, TN, Jain, *Social Administration: Development & Changes*, Institute of Public Administration, New Delhi, India 1980.

Course Objective: The objective of this course is to trace the evolution of Indian economy and analyse its state during the British rule. The paper throws light on the various important sectors that has an impact on the Indian economy. For this purpose the course takes into consideration the agricultural, industrial, public and private sectors.

UNIT – I INDIAN ECONOMY DURING THE BRITISH RULE AND EVOLUTION OF INDIAN ECONOMY 12

State of Agriculture- Industry and Transport and Trade- Emergence of Capitalistic Enterprises and Related Problems- Evolution of the Indian Economy in 1950's: Adoption Of Mixed Economy Model- Nature and Causes of Slow Growth of Sectoral Income Distribution- Indicators and Causes of Inter - State Disparities and Policy Measure for Removing Such Disparities- Synoptic View of Essential Commodities Act and Food Adulteration Act/ Food Safety and Standards Act.

UNIT – II AGRICULTURE SECTOR 12

Trends in the Pattern of Growth of Agriculture Since 1950's- Land Tenure System and Land Reforms in India- Green Revolution- its Achievements and Failures- Need for Second Green Revolution- Indian Agriculture in the Era Of WTO- Dunkel Plans- Protection of Plant Variety- Issue of Subsidy Under the New GATT Agreement.

UNIT – III INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND THE PUBLIC SECTOR 12

Industrial Growth in India- Growth of Public Sector Through the Different Industrial Policies- Performance of PSU's and the Subsequent Deregulation and Liberalization in 1980's- Privatization.

UNIT – IV GROWTH OF PRIVATE SECTOR 12

Growth of Private Sector and the Ownership Pattern of Large Scale Private Industries- Growth of Monopoly and Concentration of Economic Power- Types- Causes and Consequences- Evolution of Government Policy Through the Synoptic View of MRTP Act and Competition Act.

UNIT – V INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS AND DISPUTES AND TRADE UNIONS 12

Definition- Extent and Causes of Industrial Disputes- Government Policy in Settling Industrial Disputes a Trade Union Act- Growth of Trade Union Movement in India.

TOTAL: 60H

TEXT BOOKS

1. Brahmananda, P.R. and Panchmukhi, V.R. (Eds), *Development Experience in the Indian Economy: Inter State Perspectives*, Bookwell Publications, Delhi, 2nd Edition, 2001.
2. Kapila, Uma (Ed), *Indian Economy since Independence*, Academic foundation, New Delhi, 4th Edition, 2006.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Kapila, Raj, and Kapila, Uma (Eds), *A decade of Economic Reforms in India, The Past, The Present, The Future*, Academic Foundation, New Delhi, 5th Edition, 2002.
2. Rangarajan, C., *Select Essays on Indian Economy Volume-I and II*, Academic Foundation, New Delhi, 2nd Edition, 2004.
3. Karmakar, Suparna, Kumar, Rajiv, Debroy, Bibek, *India's Liberalisation Experience Hostage to the WTO*, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 3rd Edition, 2007.

Course Objective: The purpose of the course is to acquaint the students with basic postulates of the Constitution like the constitutional supremacy, rule of law and concept of liberty. The course has laid down emphasis on the salient features of Indian Constitution, Fundamental Rights and Freedoms enshrined under the Constitution of India. Further, it discusses Directive Principles of State Policy and also Fundamental Duties.

UNIT – I INTRODUCTION 12

Meaning and Significance- Evolution of Modern Constitutions- Classification of Constitution- Indian Constitution- Historical Perspective- Government of India Act, 1919- Government of India Act, 1935- Drafting of Indian Constitution- Role of Drafting Committee of the Constituent Assembly.

UNIT – II FEATURES OF INDIAN CONSTITUTION AND FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS 12

Nature and Salient Features of Indian Constitution - Preamble to Indian Constitution - Union and its Territories-Citizenship - Definition of State- General Principles Relating to Fundamental Rights(Art.13).

UNIT – III RIGHT TO EQUALITY AND FUNDAMENTAL FREEDOMS 12

Right to Equality(Art. 14-18) - Freedoms and Restrictions Under Art.19 - Protection Against Ex-post Facto Law - Guarantee Against Double Jeopardy - Privilege Against Self-incrimination - Right to Life and Personal Liberty - Right to Education – Protection Against Arrest and Preventive Detention.

UNIT – IV RELIGIOUS RIGHTS AND CONSTITUTIONAL REMEDIES 12

Rights Against Exploitation - Right to Freedom of Religion - Cultural and Educational Rights - Right to Constitutional Remedies - Limitations on Fundamental Rights(Art. 31-A,B and C).

UNIT – V DIRECTIVE PRINCIPLES OF STATE POLICY AND FUNDAMENTAL DUTIES

12

Directive Principles of State Policy – Significance – Nature – Classification - Application and Judicial Interpretation - Relationship Between Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles - Fundamental Duties – Significance - Judicial Interpretation.

TOTAL: 60H

TEXT BOOKS

1. Shukla, V.N., *Constitution of India*, Eastern Book Agency, Lucknow, 10th Edition, 2014.
2. Jain, M.P., *Indian Constitutional Law*, Lexis Nexis, Nagpur, 6th Edition, 2013.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Seervai, H.N., *Constitutional Law of India*, Universal Law Publishing Co., Reprint, New Delhi, 2013.
2. Bakshi, P.M., *The Constitution of India*, Universal Law Publishing Co., New Delhi, 10th Edition, 2014.
3. Basu, D.D., *Introduction to the Constitution of India*, Lexis Nexis Publication, Nagpur, 22nd Edition, 2015.

Course Objective: Study of legal concepts and theories in the light of the role of law in social ordering and social engineering is a major focus of this course. Law in relation to other social controls and the relationship of law and justice are areas of special concern. Theories of justice and concepts of obligation and authority are discussed with reference to different models and patterns of ordering as well as different approaches and methodologies of study.

UNIT – I MEANING AND NATURE 12

Meaning of Jurisprudence- Legal Theory and Legal Concepts- Nature-Need and Scope - Notion of Law, Justice and Morality- Schools of Jurisprudence- Introduction and Scope.

UNIT – II SCHOOLS OF THOUGHT AND THEORIES 12

Natural Law School- Analytical School- Sociological School- Historical School- Realist School- Economic School- Imperative Theory- Pure Theory.

UNIT – III SOURCES OF LAW 12

Custom: Meaning- Origin and Essentials of a Valid Custom- Precedent: Definition- Importance- Merit and Demerits of the Doctrine- Legislation: Meaning- Types of Legislations- Place of Legislation in Modern Times.

UNIT – IV LEGAL CONCEPTS 12

Definition of Rights- Theories of Right - Elements of Legal Right - Classification of Rights- Meaning of Duty- Classification of Duty- Co-relation Between Rights and Duties. Obligations- Personality- Person: Meaning and Definition- Different Kinds of Persons (Natural Person and Juristic Person)- Legal Status of Animals- Idols and Unborn Child- Theories of Corporate Personality- Possession and Ownership.

UNIT – V THEORY AND CONCEPT OF JUSTICE 12

Basic Legal Concept of Reasonableness with Reference to Indian Cases- The Basic Structure Doctrine- KesavanandaBharathiVs. State of Kerala: Shankari Prasad Deo Vs. Union of India: Sajjan Singh Vs. State of Rajasthan: I.C. GolakNath Vs. State of Punjab: Indira Nehru Gandhi Vs. Raj Narain.

TOTAL: 60H

TEXT BOOKS

1. Smith, A.T.H., *Glanville Willaim's Learning the Law*, Sweet & Maxwell, 15th edition, 2013.
2. Amartya Sen, *The Idea of Justice*, Cambridge, Mass.: Belknap Press/Harvard University Press, 10th Edition, 2009.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Granville Austin, *Indian Constitution, The Cornerstone of a Nation*, New Delhi, Oxford University Press, 3rd Edition, 2007
2. Dr Avtar Singh, Dr Harpreet Kaur, *Introduction to Jurisprudence* , Lexis Nexis 4th Edition, 2013.
3. Mahajan, V.D., *Jurisprudence and Legal Theory*, Eastern book company, 5th Edition, Reprinted 2015.

Course Objective: The knowledge of Family Law is important for lawyers. This course is designed to endow the students with knowledge of both the codified and uncodified portions of personal laws. The course concerns itself with the sources, schools, institutions, maintenance, menace of dowry, etc.

UNIT – I APPLICATION OF HINDU LAW 12

Sources of Hindu Law: Modern & Ancient - Schools of Hindu Law :Mitakshara and Dayabhaga-Difference Between the two Schools.

UNIT – II MARRIAGE AND DIVORCE UNDER THE HINDU MARRIAGE ACT, 1955 12

Hindu Marriage Act- Conditions of Hindu Marriage- Doctrine of Factum Valet- Matrimonial Remedies Under the Hindu Marriage Act, 1955 - Restitution of Conjugal Rights - Judicial Separation - Nullity of Marriage - Void Marriage & Voidable Marriage - Grounds of Divorce - Legitimacy of Children - Bars to Matrimonial Relief - Ancillary Relief Under the Hindu Marriage Act, 1955 - Alimony Pendente lite - Permanent Alimony and Maintenance - Custody of Children-TN Marriage Act and Special Marriage Act.

UNIT – III ADOPTION And Maintenance UNDER THE HINDU ADOPTION AND MAINTENANCE ACT, 1956 12

Who may take in Adoption - Who may give in Adoption - Who may be taken in Adoption - Other Conditions and Ceremonies of Adoption - Effect of Adoption - Relationship of Adopted Child.

Maintenance of Wife - Maintenance of Widowed Daughter-in-law - Maintenance of Children and Aged Parents - Amount of Maintenance - Maintenance of Dependents.

UNIT – IV MOHAMMEDAN LAW 12

Muslim Marriage- Contract or Sacrament- Essentials of a Valid Marriage-Muta Marriage- Dower: Concept and Legal Significance- Divorce: Types- Dissolution of Muslim Marriage Act, 1937- Maintenance Under Mohammedan Law- Sec. 125 Cr.P.C- Muslim Marriage (Protection of Rights) Act, 1986.

**UNIT – V GUARDIANSHIP UNDER THE HINDU MINORITY AND
GUARDIANSHIP ACT, 1956 12**

Natural Guardian – Powers of Natural Guardian - Testamentary Guardian – Powers of Testamentary Guardian - Guardianship of Minor’s Property - Custody of Minor - Consideration for Appointment of Guardian.

TOTAL: 60H

TEXT BOOKS

1. Dinshaw Fardunji Mulla (Revised by: Satyajeet A. Desai), *Mulla Hindu Law*, Lexis Nexis, 21st Edition, 2013.
2. Kusum, *Marriage and Divorce Law Manual*, Universal Law Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 10th Edition, 2000.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Gandhi, B.M., *Family Law*, Eastern Book Company, New Delhi, 8th Edition, 2012.
2. Paras Diwan, *Family Law*, Allahabad Law Agency, 10th Edition, 2001.
3. Poonam Pradhan Saxena, *Family Law- II Lectures*, Lexis Nexis, 3rd Edition, 2011.

Course Objective: The objective of this course is to sensitize students to their communicative behaviour and to enable them to reflect and improve on their communicative behaviour/performance. The paper aims to build capacities for self-criticism and facilitate growth. This would lead the students to effective performances in communication thereby facilitating development in their vocabulary.

UNIT – I LANGUAGE SKILLS 9

Recap of Language Skills- Speech- Grammar- Vocabulary- Phrase- Clause- Sentence- Punctuation.

UNIT – II FLUENCY BUILDING 9

Fluency Building- What is Fluency- Why is Fluency Important- Types of Fluency- Oral Fluency- Reading Fluency- Writing Fluency- Barriers of Fluency- How to Develop Fluency.

UNIT – III PRINCIPLES OF COMMUNICATION 9

Principles of Communication- LSRW in Communication- What is Meant by LSRW Skills- Why it is Important- How it is Useful- How to Develop the Skills- Oral- Speaking Words- Articulation- Speaking Clearly- Written Communication- Generating Ideas/ Gathering Data- Organizing Ideas- Setting Goals- Note Taking- Outlining- Drafting- Revising- Editing and Proof Reading- Non-Verbal Communication- Body Language- Signs and Symbols- Territory/Zone- Object Language.

UNIT – IV SPEAKING AND LISTENING SKILLS 9

Speaking Skills- Formal and Informal Conversation- Conversation in the Work Place- Interviews- Public Speech- Lectures- Listening Skill Comprehending- Retaining- Responding- Tactics- Barriers to Listening- Overcoming Listening Barriers- Misconception About Listening.

UNIT – V READING AND WRITING SKILLS 9

Reading Skill- Acquiring Reading Skills- Development of Reading Skills- Methods of Teaching- Reading Difficulties- Writing Skills- Note-Making- CV's- Report Writing- Copy Writing- Agenda- Minutes- Circular- Essay Writing on any Current Issues- Paragraph- Essay Writing- Writing Research Papers- Dissertation.

TOTAL: 45H

TEXT BOOKS

1. Sethi, J & et al, *A Practice Course in English Pronunciation*, Prentice Hall of India, 2nd Edition, 2012.
2. Homby, A.S., *Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary of Current English*, New Delhi, 7th Edition, 2011.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. SenLeena, *Communication Skills*, Prentice Hall of India, 2nd Edition, 2012.
2. McCarthy Michael, *English Vocabulary in Use*, Cambridge University Press, New Delhi, 3rd Edition, 2010.
3. Rajinder Pal and PremLata, *English Grammar and Composition*, Sultand Chand Publications, New Delhi, 6th Edition, 2009.

நோக்கம்: தமிழ்மொழி மற்றும் இலக்கியத்தின் வரலாற்றை அறிமுகம் செய்யும் நோக்கில் இப்பாடம் வடிவமைக்கப்பட்டுள்ளது. தமிழ்மொழியின் வரலாற்றை அறிவியல் கண்ணோட்டத்துடனும் மொழிக்குடும்பங்களின் அடிப்படையிலும் விளக்குகிறது. சங்க இலக்கியம் தொடங்கி, இக்கால இலக்கியம் வரையிலான தமிழிலக்கிய வரலாற்றை இலக்கிய வரலாறு அறிமுகப்படுத்துகின்றது. அரசு வேலை வாய்ப்பிற்கான போட்டித் தேர்வுகளுக்குப் பயன்படும் வகையிலும் இப்பாடம் அமைந்துள்ளது.

அலகு I தமிழ் மொழி வரலாறு

9

மொழிக்குடும்பம் - இந்திய மொழிக்குடும்பங்கள் - இந்திய ஆட்சி மொழிகள் - திராவிட மொழிக்குடும்பங்கள் - திராவிட மொழிகளின் வகைகள் - திராவிட மொழிகளின் சிறப்புகள் - திராவிட மொழிகளின் வழங்கிடங்கள் - திராவிட மொழிகளுள் தமிழின் இடம் - தமிழ்மொழியின் சிறப்புகள் - தமிழ் பிறமொழித் தொடர்புகள்.

அலகு II சங்க இலக்கியம்

9

சங்க இலக்கியம் - எட்டுத்தொகை - நற்றிணை - குறுந்தொகை - ஐங்குறுநூறு - பதிற்றுப்பத்து - பரிபாடல் - கலித்தொகை - அகநானூறு - புறநானூறு - பத்துப்பாட்டு - திருமுருகாற்றுப்படை - சிறுபாணாற்றுப்படை - பெரும்பாணாற்றுப்படை - பொருநராற்றுப்படை - மலைபடுகடாம் - குறிஞ்சிப்பாட்டு, முல்லைப்பாட்டு, பட்டினப்பாலை - நெடுநல்வாடை - மதுரைக்காஞ்சி.

களப்பிரர் காலம் விளக்கம் - நீதி இலக்கியத்தின் சமூகத்தேவை -
பதினெண்கீழ்க்கணக்கு நூல்கள் அறிமுகம் - திருக்குறள், நாலடியார்.

காப்பியங்கள் - ஐம்பெருங்காப்பியங்கள் மற்றும் ஐஞ்சிறுங்காப்பியங்கள்
அறிமுகம்-காப்பிய இலக்கணம் - சிலப்பதிகாரம் - மணிமேகலை - சீவகசிந்தாமணி -
வளையாபதி - குண்டலகேசி.

தமிழகப் பக்தி இயக்கங்கள் - பக்தி இலக்கியங்கள் - சைவ இலக்கியம் -
நாயன்மார்கள் அறுபத்து மூவர் - சமயக்குரவர் நால்வர் - வைணவ இலக்கியம் -
பன்னிரு ஆழ்வார்கள் - முதல் மூன்று ஆழ்வார்கள்.

சிற்றிலக்கியக் காலம் - சிற்றிலக்கியங்கள் - வகைகள் - பரணி -
கலிங்கத்துப்பரணி - குறவஞ்சி - குற்றாலக் குறவஞ்சி - பிள்ளைத்தமிழ் -
மீனாட்சியம்மைப் பிள்ளைத்தமிழ் - தூது - தமிழ்விடு தூது - கலம்பகம் -
நந்திக்கலம்பகம் - பள்ளு - முக்கூடற்பள்ளு.

நவீன காலம் - நவீன இலக்கியம் - உள்ளடக்கம் - புதுக்கவிதை - தோற்றமும்
வளர்ச்சியும்- நாவல் - முதல் மூன்று நாவல்கள் - நாவலின் வகைகள் - பொழுது
போக்கு நாவல்கள் - வரலாற்று நாவல்கள் - சமூக நாவல்கள் - இக்கால நாவல்கள் -
மொழிபெயர்ப்பு நாவல்கள் - சிறுகதை -வகைகளும் வளர்ச்சியும் - நாடகம் -
காலந்தோறும் நாடகங்கள் - புராண இதிகாச நாடகங்கள் - சமூக நாடகங்கள் -
வரலாற்று நாடகங்கள் - மொழிபெயர்ப்பு நாடகங்கள் - நகைச்சுவை நாடகங்கள்.

நூல்கள்

1. அகத்தியலிங்கம். ச., “திராவிடமொழிகள் தொகுதி 1”, மணிவாசகர் பதிப்பகம், முதற்பதிப்பு, 1978.
2. சக்திவேல். ச., “தமிழ்மொழி வரலாறு”, மணிவாசகர் பதிப்பகம், முதற்பதிப்பு 1998.

பார்வை நூல்கள்

1. புவண்ணன், “தமிழ் இலக்கிய வரலாறு”, சைவசித்தாந்த நூற்பதிப்புக் கழகம், முதற்பதிப்பு, 1998.
2. வரதராசன். மு., “இலக்கிய வரலாறு”, சாகித்ய அகாதெமி, ஒன்பதாம் பதிப்பு, 1994.
3. விமலானந்தம். மது.ச., “இலக்கிய வரலாறு”, பாரி நிலையம், மறுபதிப்பு, 2008.

Course Objective: At a time when the knowledge of a foreign language has become an indispensable tool, this course in French will give an opportunity for learners to get a basic knowledge of a widely used European language. The course is based on a minimum vocabulary necessary and allows the learner to develop elementary communication skills in French

UNIT – I INTRODUCTION 9

Introduction - Alphabet – Comment prononcer, écrire et lire les mots- Base : Les prénoms personnel de 1^{er}, 2^{ème} et 3^{ème} personnes – Conjugaisons les verbes être et avoir en forme affirmative, négative et interrogative

UNIT – II LEÇONS 1- 3 9

Leçons 1.Premiers mots en français,- 2. Les hommes sont difficiles,- 3 Vive la liberté- Réponses aux questions tirés de la leçon - Grammaire : Les adjectives masculines ou féminines – Les articles définis et indéfinis - Singuliers et pluriels

UNIT – III LEÇONS 4- 6 9

Leçons 4. L'heure, C'est l ;heure,- 5. Elle va revoir sa Normandie,- 6 .Mettez –vous d'accord groupe de nom - Réponses aux questions tirés de la leçon - Grammaire : A placer et accorder l'adjectif en groupe de nom- Préposition de lieu –A écrire les nombres et l'heure en français

UNIT – IV LEÇONS 7- 9 9

Leçons7. Trois visage de l'aventure,- 8. A moi, Auvergne,- 9. Recit de voyage - Réponses aux questions tirés de la leçon - Grammaire : Adjectif possessif – Les Phrases au Présent de l'indicatif - Les phrases avec les verbes pronominaux au présent

UNIT – V COMPOSITION 9

A écrire une lettre à un ami l'invitant à une célébration différente ex : mariage – A faire le dialogue - A lire le passage et répondre aux questions

TOTAL : 45H

TEXT BOOK

1. Jacky GIRARDER & Jean Marie GRIDLIG, « Méthode de Français PANORAMA », Clé Internationale , Goyal Publication, New Delhi., Edition 2004.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. DONDO Mathurin, “ Modern French Course”, Oxford University Press, New Delhi., Edition 1997.
2. Nitya Vijayakumar, “Get Ready French Grammar – Elementary”, GoyalPublications, New Delhi., Edition 2010.

SEMESTER – IV

Course Objective: The purpose of the course is to acquaint the students with basic postulates of the Constitution like the constitutional supremacy, rule of law and concept of liberty. The course has laid down emphasis on centre- state relations, powers and functions of President and Governor, Supreme Court and High Courts and also the emergency provisions enshrined under Indian Constitution.

UNIT – I INDIAN FEDERALISM 12

Federalism- Co-operative Federalism- Nature of Indian Federalism from British Raj to Swaraj- Indian Federalism vis a vis American Federalism.

UNIT – II CENTRE-STATE RELATIONS 12

Legislative Relations-Administration & Financial Distribution of Powers- Doctrine of Territorial Nexus- Pre-dominance of the Union Power- Power of Parliament to Legislate on Matters in the State List in the National Interest.

UNIT – III THE UNION EXECUTIVE 12

The Union Executive – The President- Powers, Functions and Procedure for Impeachment – Prime Minister – PMO -Council of Ministers and Formation of the Government.

The Office of Governor- Powers and Functions of Governor- Removal of Governors.

UNIT – IV JUDICIARY 12

Concept of Judicial Review- Concurrent Jurisdiction of Supreme Court and High Courts- Right to Constitutional Remedies Under the Constitution- Writ Jurisdiction.

UNIT – V EMERGENCY PROVISIONS 12

Emergency – Need for such a Provision – Types of Emergencies – Experience in Other Democracies – Proclamation of Emergency Conditions – Effect of Emergency on Centre-State Relations – Emergency and Suspension of Fundamental Rights- Methods of Constitutional Amendments- Limitation on Constitutional Amendments.

TOTAL: 60H

TEXT BOOKS

1. Shukla, V.N., *Constitution of India*, Eastern Book Agency, Lucknow, 10th Edition, 2014.
2. Jain, M.P., *Indian Constitutional Law*, Lexis Nexis, Nagpur, 6th Edition, 2013.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Seervai, H.N., *Constitutional Law of India*, Universal Law Publishing Co., Reprint, New Delhi, 2013.
2. Bakshi, P.M., *The Constitution of India*, Universal Law Publishing Co., New Delhi, 10th Edition, 2014.
3. Basu, D.D., *Introduction to the Constitution of India*, Lexis Nexis Publication, Nagpur, 22nd Edition, 2015.

Course Objective: The knowledge of Family Law is important for lawyers. This course is designed to endow the students with knowledge of both the codified and uncodified portions of Hindu, Muslim and Christian Laws. The course concerns itself with the sources, schools, institutions, succession, maintenance, menace of dowry, etc.

UNIT – I JOINT FAMILY AND COPARCENARY 12

Classification of Property - Joint Family Property - Separate or Self-Acquired Property- Alienation of Joint Family Property – Karta of Joint Family: Position- Powers and Privileges- Debts- Doctrine of Pious Obligation and Antecedent Debts- Devolution of Interest in Mitakshara and Dayabhaga Coparcenary- Inheritance: Traditional Hindu Law- Partition- Re-opening and Re-Union.

UNIT – II THE HINDU SUCCESSION ACT 1956 12

Devolution of Interest With Reference to Succession to Property of a Hindu Male Dying Intestate – Concept of Stridhan and Women’s Estate- Succession to Property of a Hindu Female Dying Intestate - General Provisions Relating to Succession - Disqualifications Relating to Succession.

UNIT– III MOHEMMEDAN LAW OF INHERITANCE AND SUCCESSION 12

Rules Governing Sunni and Shia Law of Inheritance- Administration of Estates Under Mohemmedan Law.

UNIT – IV INDIAN SUCCESSION ACT 12

Domicile- Intestate Succession- Will- Codicil- Interpretation- Revocation of Will- Bequests- Conditional- Contingent or Void Bequest- Legacies- Probate and Letters of Administration- Executor- Administrators- Succession Certificate.

UNIT – V RELIGIOUS AND CHARITABLE ENDOWMENTS 12

Meaning- Kinds and Essentials- Math- Powers and Obligations of Mahant and Shefait- Wakf: Meaning- Kinds- Advantages and Disadvantages- Pre-emption: Origin- Classification- Effects- Constitutional Validity.

TOTAL: 60H

TEXT BOOKS

1. Dinshaw Fardunji Mulla (Revised by: Satyajeet A. Desai) ,Mulla Hindu Law, Lexis Nexis, 21st Edition, 2013.
2. Kusum, Marriage and Divorce Law Manual, Universal Law Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 10th Edition, 2000.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Gandhi, B.M., Family Law, Eastern Book Company, New Delhi, 8th Edition, 2012.
2. Paras Diwan, Family Law, Allahabad Law Agency, 10th Edition, 2001.
3. Poonam Pradhan Saxena, Family Law- II Lectures, Lexis Nexis, 3rd Edition, 2011.

TEXT BOOKS

1. G. Williams, Text Book of Criminal Law, Universal Law Publishing, New Delhi, 2012.
2. Ratanlal&DhirajLal, The Indian Penal Code, Lexis NexisWadhwa, Nagpur, 2012.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. K.D. Gaur, Textbook on Indian Penal Code, Universal Law Publishing, New Delhi, 2012.
2. J.W. Cecil Turner, Russel on Crime, Vols. I & 2, Universal Law Publishing Co., New Delhi, 2012.
3. K.I. Vibhuti, PSA Pillai's Criminal Law, Lexis Nexis, ButterworthsWadhwa, Nagpur, 2012.

Course Objective: The Information Technology Act, 2000 is called as the Cyber Law of India. This Act has brought about multifarious changes in much other substantive and procedural legislation such as the Contract Act, the Indian Penal Code, the Indian Evidence Act etc. The aim of this course is to make the learner understand various facets of Cyber Law and its impact on modern world which has now been shrunken into a global village.

UNIT – I INTRODUCTION 12

Concept of Information Technology and Cyber Space- Interface of Technology and Law -Jurisdiction in Cyber Space and Jurisdiction in Traditional Sense - Internet Jurisdiction - Indian Context of Jurisdiction - Enforcement Agencies-International Position of Internet Jurisdiction - Cases in Cyber Jurisdiction.

UNIT – II INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY ACT, 2000 12

Aims and Objects — Overview of the Act – Jurisdiction-Electronic Governance – Legal Recognition of Electronic Records and Electronic Evidence -Digital Signature Certificates - Securing Electronic Records and Secure Digital Signatures - Duties of Subscribers - Role of Certifying Authorities - Regulators Under the Act-The Cyber Regulations Appellate Tribunal - Internet Service Providers and Their Liability – Powers of Police Under the Act – Impact of the Act on Other Laws.

UNIT – III E-COMMERCE 12

E-Commerce - UNCITRAL Model - Legal Aspects of E-Commerce - Digital Signatures - Technical and Legal Issues - E-Commerce, Trends and Prospects - E-taxation, E-Banking, Online Publishing and Online Credit Card Payment - Employment Contracts - Contractor Agreements, Sales, Re-Seller and Distributor Agreements, NonDisclosure Agreements- Shrink Wrap Contract-Source Code- Escrow Agreements etc.

UNIT – IV CYBER LAW AND IPRS 12

Understanding Copy Right in Information Technology - Software - Copyrights vs Patents Debate - Authorship and Assignment Issues - Copyright in Internet - Multimedia and Copyright Issues - Software Piracy –Patents - Understanding Patents - European Position on Computer Related Patents - Legal Position of U.S. on Computer Related Patents - Indian Position on Computer Related Patents –Trademarks - Trademarks in Internet - Domain Name

Registration - Domain Name Disputes & WIPO-Databases in Information Technology - Protection of Databases - Position in USA,EU and India.

UNIT – V CYBER CRIMES

12

Meaning of Cyber Crimes–Different Kinds of Cyber Crimes – Cyber Crimes Under IPC, Cr.P.C and Indian Evidence Law - Cyber Crimes Under the Information Technology Act,2000 - Cyber Crimes Under International Law – Hacking- Child Pornography- Cyber Stalking- Denial of Service Attack- Virus Dissemination- Software Piracy- Internet Relay Chat (IRC) Crime- Credit Card Fraud- Net Extortion- Phishing etc - Cyber Terrorism - Violation of Privacy on Internet - Data Protection and Privacy.

TOTAL: 60H

TEXT BOOKS

1. AnirudhRastogi, *Cyber Law: Law of Information Technology and Internet*, Lexis NexisWadha, Nagpur, 1st ed., 2014.
2. Vakul Sharma, *Information Technology Law and Practice*, Universal Law Publishers, 3rd ed., 2011.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Harish Chander, *Cyber Laws and IT Protection*, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., 2012.
2. Nandan Kamath, *Law Relating to Computers, Internet and Ecommerce*, Universal Law Publishing Co., Ltd., 2006.
3. PavanDuggal, *Mobile Crime and Mobile Law*, Saakshar Law Publications, 2013.

Course Objective: Based on the study of individual thinkers, the course introduces a wide span of thinkers and themes that defines the modernity of Indian Political Thought. The objective is to study general themes that have been produced by thinkers from varied social and temporal contexts.

UNIT – I KAUTILYA AND RAM MOHAN ROY 12

Kautilya- Theory of Kingship- A Moral Statecraft- Ram Mohan Roy- Political Ideas of Rammohan Roy- Theory of Personal and Political Freedom- Freedom of Press- The Judicial System of India - Humanism and Universal Religion- Educational Ideas- Occidentalism- Economic Ideas- Liberalism- The Revenue System of India and The Indian Peasants- Law of Female Inheritance.

UNIT – II DADABAHAI NAOROJI AND SYED AHMED KHAN 12

Dadabhai Nairoji- Political Ideas- Economic Philosophy- The Dynamics of Capitalist Development in India- Syed Ahmed Khan- Readings and Interpretations of 1857- Education - Muslim Nationalism.

UNIT – III M.K.GHANDHI AND M.N.ROY 12

M.K. Gandhi- Satyagraha- Swaraj- Politics of Non-Violence.

M.N. Roy- Critique and Contribution to Communism- Radical Humanism.

UNIT – IV JAYAPRAKASH NARAYAN 12

Jayaprakash Narayan- Radical Romantic Nationalism and Socialism (1929-1953) - Sarvodaya and The Reconstruction of Indian Polity (1954 - 1973) - Total Revolution (1974).

UNIT – V B.R.AMBEDKAR 12

B.R. Ambedkar- Critique of Brahmanical Hinduism - Social Justice - Class, Caste and Democracy- Indian Constitution.

TOTAL: 60H

TEXT BOOKS

1. Jayapalan, N., *Indian Political Thinkers*, Atlantic Publishers, New Delhi, 3rd Edition, 2010.
2. BidyutChakravarthy, Rajendra Kumar Pandey, *Modern Indian Political Thought*, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 3rd Edition, 2009.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Urmila Sharma, S.K., *Indian Political Thought*, Atlantic Publishers, New Delhi, 3rd Edition, 2001.
2. Ray, B.N., *Political Theory and Thought*, Neha Publishers, New Delhi, 2nd Edition, 2011.
3. Neetu Sharma, *Modern Indian Political Thought*, Gullybaba Publishing House, New Delhi, 2nd Edition, 2014.

TEXT BOOKS

1. RomilaThapar, *The Penguin History of Early India*, Penguin Books India, New Delhi, 2nd Edition, 2002.
2. RomilaThapar, *Asoka and the Decline of the Maurayas*, OUP, New Delhi, 4th Edition, 2000.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Jha, D.N., *Ancient India in Historical Outline*, Manohar, New Delhi, Revised Ed, 2001.
2. RadhaK.Mookerji, *The Gupta Empire*, MotilalBanarsidas, New Delhi, 5th Edition, 2000.
3. Shireen Ratnagar, *Enquiries into the Political Organization of Harappan Society*, Pune, 2nd Edition, 1999.

Course Objective: This course aims to teach oral and written skills in English with illustrations and examples drawn from project reports, paper presentations and published papers in scientific journals. Presentation skills are taught through practice sessions. Emphasis is placed on teaching how to present the same findings orally and in writing.

UNIT – I LANGUAGE SKILLS 9

Reinforcement Of Language Skills [Correcting Common Errors]- Verbosity- How to Avoid Unnecessary Jargon- Words and Usage- List of “Aura” Words- Synonyms and Antonyms- Phrasing- Tense- Voice- Prepositions- Punctuation- Type of Technical Reports- Creating Specs- Lab Manuals- Worksheets.

UNIT – II ORGANIZATION OF IDEAS 9

Preparing a Basic Plan- Structuring the Ideas- Collecting the Relevant Materials- Creating Outlines- Headings of Sections- Topic Sentences- Reviewing Sentences and Rewriting Paragraphs- Revising Drafts.

UNIT – III CONTENTS OF A REPORT 9

Cover and Title Page- Table of Contents- List of Tables and Figures- Preface- Foreword- Acknowledgement- Abstract- Introduction- Body (in Sections and Subsections)- Result- Conclusions and Recommendations- Appendices- References- Translation- Transliteration.

UNIT – IV FORMAT 9

Margins- Headings- Indentation- Pagination- Type- Face and Fonts- Abbreviations- Symbols- Layouts- Proofreading Symbols- Appendices- References.

UNIT – V PRESENTATIONS 9

Difference Between Oral Presentations and Written Reports (Even When the Material is the Same)- How to Give a Good Presentation? - Proper Use of Technological Aids - Discussion Skills.

TOTAL: 45H

TEXT BOOKS

1. Ruby and AnugrahRohiniLall, *Basic Technical Communication*, Cambridge University Press, New Delhi, 2nd Edition, 2009.
2. Hoover, Hardy, *Essentials for the Scientific and Technical Writer*, Dover Publications, New York, 4th Edition, 2001.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Kirkman, John, *Good Style for Scientific and Engineering Writing*, Pitman Publishing Ltd., London, 3rd Edition, 2000.
2. Minippally, Methukutty, M., *Business Communication Strategies*, Tata McGraw Hill Publications, New Delhi, 11th Reprint, 2001.
3. Kothari, C.R., *Research Methodology: Methods and Techniques*, New Age Publishers, New Delhi, 2nd Edition, 2004.

நோக்கம்: பண்டைத் தமிழரின் வாழ்வியல் நெறிகள் இயல்பானதும் இயற்கையோடு இணங்கிச் செல்வதுமாகும்; மிகவும் பழமையானதும் பண்பட்டதுமாகும். அன்பான அக வாழ்க்கையைக்கூட செம்மையாகத் திட்டமிட்டுள்ளனர். பொழுதுபோக்கு, போர்முறைகள், கலை, சமயம், அரசியல், அறிவியல் என அனைத்திலும் தமிழர் சிறந்து விளங்குவதை விளக்கும் பாடமாக இது அமைந்துள்ளது. அரசு வேலை வாய்ப்பிற்கான போட்டித் தேர்வுகளுக்குப் பயன்படும் வகையிலும் இப்பாடம் அமைந்துள்ளது.

அலகு 1 நாகரிகம், பண்பாடு

9

சொற்பொருள் விளக்கம் - பண்டைத் தமிழர் வாழ்வியல் - அகம் - களவு - கற்பு - குடும்பம் - விருந்தோம்பல் - உறவு முறைகள் - சடங்குகள் - நம்பிக்கைகள் - பொழுதுபோக்கு - புறம் - போர் முறைகள் - நடுகல் வழிபாடு - கொடைப்பண்பு.

அலகு 2 கலைகள்

9

சிற்பம் - ஓவியம் - இசை - கூத்து - ஒப்பனை - ஆடை அணிகலன்கள்.

அலகு 3 சமயம்

9

சைவம் - வைணவம் - சமணம், பௌத்தம் வெளிப்படுத்தும் பண்பாடு.

அலகு 4 அரசியல்

9

அரசு அமைப்பு - ஆட்சி முறை - உள்நாட்டு வணிகம் - வெளிநாட்டு வணிகம் - வரி வகைகள் - நாணயங்கள் - நீதி முறை.

அலகு 5 அறிவியல்

9

கல்வி - வேளாண்மை - வானியல் அறிவு - மருத்துவம் - கட்டிடக்கலை.

மொத்தம்: 45 மணி நேரம்

நூல்கள்

1. தட்சிணாமூர்த்தி. அ., “தமிழர் நாகரிகமும் பண்பாடும்”, யாழ் வெளியீடு, மறுபதிப்பு, 2011.
2. தேவநேயப்பாவாணர். ஞா., “பழந்தமிழர் நாகரிகமும் பண்பாடும்”, தமிழ்மண்பதிப்பகம், சென்னை.
3. வானமாமலை.நா., “தமிழர் வரலாறும் பண்பாடும்”, நியூ செஞ்சரி புக் ஹவுஸ், ஆறாம் பதிப்பு, 2007.

பார்வை நூல்கள்

1. கே.கே. பிள்ளை, “தமிழக வரலாறு: மக்களும் பண்பாடும்”, உலகத் தமிழாராய்ச்சி நிறுவனம், மீள்பதிப்பு, 2009.
2. பக்தவச்சல பாரதி, “தமிழர் மானிடவியல்”, அடையாளம், இரண்டாம் பதிப்பு, 2008.

Course Objective: This course continues from the Level I in permitting the students to develop further their language and communication skills in French. The learners will improve their stock of vocabulary and will acquire more structures that will serve to put them more at ease when using French in the classroom and outside. The course will enable the students to have an idea of the French culture and civilization.

UNIT – I LEÇONS 10 – 11 9

Leçons : 10. Les affaires marchent,- 11. Un après midi à problèmes- Réponses aux questions tirés de la leçon - Grammaire : Présent progressif, passé récent ou future proche - Complément d'objet directe - Complément d'objet indirecte.

UNIT – II LEÇONS 12 – 13 9

Leçons : 12. Tout est bien qui fini bien,- 13. Aux armes citoyens – Réponses aux questions tirés de la leçon - Grammaire : Les pronoms « en ou y » rapporter des paroles - Les pronoms relatifs que, qui, ou où ,

UNIT – III LEÇONS 14 – 15 9

Leçons 14. Qui ne risqué rien n'a rien,- 15. La fortune sourit aux audacieux – Réponses aux questions tirés de la leçon - Grammaire : Comparaison – Les phrases au passé composé

UNIT – IV LEÇONS 16 – 18 9

Leçons 16 La publicité et nos rêves 17 La France le monde 18 Campagne publicitaire Réponses aux questions tirés de la leçon - Grammaire :- Les phrases à l' Imparfait - Les phrases au Future

UNIT – V COMPOSITION 9

A écrire une lettre de regret// refus à un ami concernant l'invitation d'une célébration reçue- A écrire un essai sur un sujet générale - A lire le passage et répondre aux questions

TOTAL : 45H

TEXT BOOK

1. Jacky GIRARDER & Jean Marie GRIDLIG, « Méthode de Français PANORAMA », Clé Internationale , Goyal Publication, New Delhi., Edition 2004

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. DONDO Mathurin, “ Modern French Course”, Oxford University Press, New Delhi., Edition 1997.
2. Paul Chinnappane “ Grammaire Française Facile” , Saraswathi House PvtLtd, New Delhi, Edition 2010.

SEMESTER – V

Course Objective: Enacted laws, i.e. Acts and Rules are drafted by legal experts. Language used will leave little or no room for interpretation or construction. But the experience of all those who have to bear and share the task of application of the law has been different. Courts and lawyers are busy in unfolding the meaning of ambiguous words and phrases and resolving inconsistencies. The statute is to be construed according ‘*to the intent of them that make it.*’ To ascertain the true meaning, intent of the maker, numerous rules of interpretation were formulated by courts and jurists. The objective of this course is to make the student familiar with various rules of interpretation.

UNIT – I INTERPRETATION OF STATUTES 12

Statute - Meaning and Kinds – Commencement- Operation- Repeal of Statutes - Purpose of Interpretation of Statutes - Meaning of Construction and Interpretation – Their Difference- Statute: Meaning and Nature- Constitutional Law Vis-a-vis Statute Law- Classification of Statutes: Declaratory Statutes- Codifying Statutes- Consolidating Statutes- Remedial Statutes and Enabling Statutes- Object- Need for Interpretation of Statutes.

UNIT – II AIDS TO INTERPRETATION 12

Internal Aids – Titles- Preamble- Heading and Marginal Notes- Sections and Sub-Sections- Punctuation Marks- Illustrative Exceptions- Provisos and Saving Clauses- Schedules- Non - Obstante Clause- External Aids – Dictionaries- Translations- Travaux Preparatoires- Statutes in Pari Material- Contemporanea Exposition- Debates- Inquiry Commission Reports and Law Commission Reports- General Clauses Act.

UNIT – III PRINCIPLES & RULES OF STATUTORY INTERPRETATION 12

Literal Rule- Golden Rule - Mischief Rule (Rule in The Heydon’s Case) – Secondary Rules of Construction- Rule of Harmonious Construction - Noscitur A Sociis - Ejusdem Generis - Reddendo Singula Singulis- Expressio Unis Est Exclusio Alterius- Geneailia Specialibus Non Derogant- Contemporanea Exposition- Ut Res Magis Valet Quampereat- Bonam Partem.

UNIT – IV TAXING, PENAL & WELFARE LEGISLATIONS 12

Restrictive and Beneficial Construction – Taxing Statutes – Penal Statutes - Welfare Legislation and Principles of Legislation – Construction With Reference to Earlier Statutes and Subsequent Statutes.

Presumption- Test- Doctrine of Eclipse- Harmonious Constructions – Doctrine of Pith and Substance – Severability and Colourable Legislation – Ancillary Powers - “Occupied Field” – Residuary Power – Doctrine of Repugnancy.

TOTAL: 60H

TEXT BOOKS

1. G.P. Singh, *Principles of Statutory Interpretation*, Lexis Nexis Butterworths Wadhwa, Nagpur, 12th ed., 2010.
2. G.P. Singh, *Principles of Statutory Interpretation (also including General Clauses Act, 1897 with notes)*, Lexis Nexis Butterworths Wadhwa Nagpur, 13th ed., 2012.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Avtar Singh and Harpreet Kaur, *Introduction To Interpretation Of Statutes*, Lexis Nexis Butterworths Wadhwa Nagpur, 4th ed., 2014.
2. NS Bindra, *Interpretation of Statutes*, Lexis Nexis Butterworths Wadhwa Nagpur, 11th ed., 2013.
3. M.P Tandon, *Interpretation of Statutes*, Jain Book Agency, 11th ed., 2013.

Course Objective: The objective of this course is to focus on concept and classification of property as well as principles governing transfer of immovable property and easements. The prime focus will be on the study of the concept of 'Property', the 'nature of property rights' and the general principles governing the transfer of property. A detailed study of the substantive law relating to particular transfers, such as sale, mortgage, lease, exchange, gift and actionable claims will also be undertaken.

UNIT – I INTRODUCTION AND DEFINITIONS 12

Jurisprudential Contours of Property – Possession and Ownership- Object and Scope of The Transfer of Property, 1882- Concept and Meaning of Property- Interpretation Clause- Definition of Transfer of Property- Subject Matter of Transfer- Persons Competent to Transfer- Kinds of Property - Movable and Immovable Property - Tangible and Intangible Property - Intellectual Property- Copyright — Trademarks- Patents and Designs.

UNIT – II GENERAL PRINCIPLES OF TRANSFER 12

General Principles of Transfer of Property Whether Movable or Immovable – What may be Transferred- Oral Transfer- Transfer for the benefit of Unborn Person- Rule Against Perpetuity- Vested and Contingent Interests- Conditional Transfer- Doctrine of Election- Apportionment- Transfer of Property by Ostensible Owner (Section 41)- Transfer by Unauthorized Person who subsequently acquires Interest in Property Transferred- Transfer by One Co-owner- Joint Transfer for consideration- Priority of Rights created by Transfer- Fraudulent Transfer- Doctrine of Lis Pendens- Doctrine of Part-Performance.

UNIT – III SPECIFIC TRANSFERS OF IMMOVABLE PROPERTIES 12

Sale – Definition of Sale- Rights and Liabilities of Buyer and Seller- Marshalling by Subsequent Purchaser- Mortgage – Definition of Mortgage and Kinds of Mortgage (Section 58-59)- Rights and Liabilities of Mortgagor (Section 60 to 66)- Rights and Liabilities of Mortgagee (Section 67 to 77)- Priority (Section 78 to 80)- Doctrine of Subrogation- Charge (Section 100)- Lease – Definition of Lease- Rights and Liabilities of Lessor and Lessee (Section 105 to 108)- Different Modes of Determination of Lease (Section 111)- Gifts (Section 122 to 129)- Exchanges and Actionable Claims.

UNIT – IV EASEMENTS**12**

Easements Generally – Imposition – Acquisition and Transfer of Easements – Incidence of Easements – Disturbance- Extinction- Suspension and Revival of Easements – Riparian Rights.

UNIT – V RECORDATION OF PROPERTY RIGHTS**12**

Laws Relating to Registration of Documents Affecting Property Relations- Investigation of Title to The Property – Encumbrance Certificates- Law Relating to Stamp Duties – Effects of Non Payment of Stamp Duty – Inadmissibility and Impounding of Instruments.

TOTAL: 60H**TEXT BOOKS**

1. Mulla, *Transfer of Property Act*, Lexis Nexis Butterworths Wadhwa, Nagpur, 11th ed., 2013.
2. V.P. Sarthy, *Transfer of Property*, Eastern Book Company, 5th Ed., Reprint 2015.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Shukla S.N, *Transfer of Property*, Allahabad Law Agency, 2015.
2. SR Myneni, *Law of Property (Transfer of Property, Easements and Wills)*, Asia Law House, 1st Ed Reprint 2015.
3. J.D. Jain, *Indian Easement Act*, Allahabad Law Agency, 15th ed., Reprint 2011.

Course Objective: The course is designed to understand the formation, management and other activities of the companies. In view of the important developments that have taken place in the corporate sector, the new Companies Act, 2013 have come into force. This course aims to impart the students, the corporate management, control, possible abuses, the remedies and government regulation of corporate business and winding up of companies.

UNIT – I INTRODUCTION**12**

Meaning of Company- Essential Characteristics- Corporate Personality- Forms of Corporate and non- Corporate Organisations- Public and Private Sector- Functions and Accountability of Companies-Recent Amendments.

Incorporation, Memorandum of Association- Doctrine of Ultra Vires, Articles of Association- Binding Force Alteration- Doctrine of Constructive Notice and Indoor Management- Exceptions, Prospectus- Issue- Contents- Promoters- Position- Duties and Liabilities.

UNIT – II SHAREHOLDERS AND DIRECTORS**12**

Shares- General Principles- Share Certificate and its Objects- Transfer of Shares- Restrictions on Transfer- Relationship between Transferor and Transfers- Issues of Shares at Premium and Discount, Shareholder- Who can be and who cannot be- Forfeiture and Surrender of Shares- Lien on Shares, Share Capital- Kinds- Alteration and Reduction of Share Capital.

Directors- Position- Appointment- Qualifications, Vacation of Office- Removal, Resignation- Powers and Duties of Directors- Meeting, Registers, Loans Remuneration of Directors- Managing Directors and Other Managerial Personnel, Meetings- Kinds Procedure- Voting.

UNIT – III DIVIDENDS, DEBENTURES, BORROWING POWERS**12**

Dividends- Payment- Capitalisation of Bonus Shares- Borrowing- Powers- Effects of Unauthorised Borrowings- Charges and Mortgages. Debentures- Meaning- Floating Charge- Kinds of Debentures- Shareholder and Debenture holder- Remedies of Debenture Holders.

UNIT – IV MAJORITY RULE AND OTHER ALLIED ASPECTS**12**

Majority Rule: Protection of Minority Rights, Prevention of Oppression and Mismanagement, Who can Apply- When he can Apply- Powers of the Court and of the Central Government.

Private Companies- Nature Advantages Conversion into Public Company- Foreign Companies- Government Companies- Holding and Subsidiary Companies, Investigation-Powers, Reconstruction and Amalgamation, Defunct Companies. National Company Law Tribunal, Powers and Functions.

UNIT – V WINDING UP**12**

Types- By Court- Reasons- Grounds- Who Can Apply- Procedure- Appointment of Liquidators- Powers and Duties of Liquidator- Powers of Court and Consequences of Winding Up Order- Voluntary Winding Up by Members and Creditors Winding Up Subject to Supervision of Court- Liability of Past Members- Payment of Liabilities- Preferential Payments- Unclaimed Dividends- Winding Up of Unregistered Company.

TOTAL: 60H**TEXT BOOKS**

1. Avtar Singh, *Company Law*, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow, 16th ed., 2015.
2. ICSI, *Companies Act 2013*, Institute of Company Secretary of India, 2013 ed.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Lalit Kakkar, *Companies Act, 2013 Along With New Rules & Forms*, Young Global, 4th ed., 2015.
2. Ramaiya, *Ramaiya Guide to the Companies Act*, Lexis Nexis Butterworths Wadhwa, Nagpur, 18th ed., 2014.
3. Karn Gupta, *Company Law*, Lexis Nexis India, 1st ed., 2013.

Course Objective: This course helps the students to understand the various characteristics of Administrative Law. It enables the students to acquire knowledge about the body of law that governs the administration and regulation of government agencies. The student acquires knowledge on the administrative functions and the manner in which it is implemented by the administrators for an able government.

UNIT – I INTRODUCTION 12

Definition- Nature and Scope of Administrative Law – Evolution of Administrative Law – Difference Between Constitutional Law and Administrative Law - Rule of Law – Doctrine of Separation of Powers - Classification of Administrative Actions.

UNIT – II DELEGATED LEGISLATION 12

Definition – Delegated Legislation in India – Types- Advantages and Limitations – Permissible Delegation – Impermissible Delegation – Control Over Delegated Legislation – Conditional Delegation.

UNIT – III ADMINISTRATIVE FUNCTIONS 12

Functions of Administration – Quasi Legislative Function – Pure Legislative Function – Quasi Judicial Function – Pure Judicial Function - Purely Administrative Function.

UNIT – IV PRINCIPLES OF NATURAL JUSTICE AND ADMINISTRATIVE TRIBUNALS 12

Doctrine of Bias – Audi Alteram Partem Rule – Meaning- Characteristics and Growth of Administrative Tribunals – Difference Between Administrative Tribunal and Courts – Procedure in the Functioning of Tribunals - Administrative Tribunals in India.

UNIT– V ADMINISTRATIVE LAW AND JUDICIARY 12

Administrative Discretion – Judicial Control Over Administration – Judicial and Other Remedies – Types of Remedies – Types of Equitable Remedies - Writ Jurisdiction of Supreme Court and High Courts - Ombudsman in India – Lokpal and Lokayukta- Central Vigilance Commission – Public Interest Litigation.

TOTAL: 60H

TEXT BOOKS

1. Durga D. Basu, *Introduction to the Constitution of India*, Lexis Nexis, Nagpur, 2nd Edition, 2009.
2. Massey, I.P., *Administrative Law*, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow, 5th Edition, 2008.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Griffith and Street, *Principles of Administrative Law*, London, 3rd Edition, 2006.
2. Kesari, U.P.D, *Lectures on Administrative Law*, Central Law Agency, 15th Edition, Allahabad, 2005.
3. Takwani, Thakker, C.K., *Lectures on Administrative Law*, Eastern Book Company, 3rd Edition, Lucknow, 2003.

Course Objective: Actual politics in India diverges quite significantly from constitutional legal rules. An understanding of the political process thus calls for a different mode of analysis offered by political sociology. This course attempts to provide information to the student with regard to the political system, political parties, political obligation and electoral representation followed in a state.

UNIT – I POLITICAL SYSTEM, POLITICAL POWER, POLITICAL AUTHORITY AND POLITICAL LEGITIMACY 12

Political System: Meaning- Characteristics- Different from State- Easton's Model - Political Power: Meaning and Types- Political Authority and Power: Views of Hobbes, Max Weber, Harold Lasswell and David Easton - Political Authority and Legitimacy: Relationship.

UNIT – II POLITICAL PARTIES AND PUBLIC OPINION 12

Political Parties: Definition- Features and Classification- (Sartori and Durverger's Classifications)- Interest Groups and Pressure Groups- Meaning and Role- Mass Media and its Role - Public Opinion and its Formation.

UNIT – III POLITICAL OBLIGATION AND CIVIL DISOBEDIENCE 12

Political Obligation: Meaning- Concept and Philosophy of Political Obligation: Liberal and Marxist Perspective- Basic and Limits of Political Obligation- Divine Right- Idealist; Conservative- Anarchist- Civil Disobedience- Henry David Thoreau- Disobedience Tounjust Laws and Right to Revolution- Mahatma Gandhi's Concept of Satyagraha and Non-Cooperation.

UNIT – IV ELECTORAL REPRESENTATION 12

Concept and Theories of Representation- Types of Representation- Territorial- Functional- Proportional and Minority Representation- Political Accountability: Concept and Dimensions- Social Movements- Concept - Types and Role.

UNIT – V POLITICAL CULTURE, POLITICAL SOCIALISATION AND MAJOR ISSUES 12

Political Culture: Meaning and Types (Almond & Powell) - Political Socialization: Meaning and Agencies - Globalization: Meaning and Factors Responsible - Sustainable Development and Politics of Environmental Issues.

TOTAL: 60H

TEXT BOOKS

1. Hasan, Z., *Politics and State in India*, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 3rd Edition, 2000.
2. Kaviraj, S., *Politics in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2nd Edition, 2000.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Kohli, A., *The success of India's Democracy*, Cambridge University Press, New Delhi, 4th Edition, 2008.
2. Chatterjee, P., *State and Politics in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 7th Edition, 2004.
3. Jayal, N.G., and Mehta, P.B., *The Oxford Companion to Politics in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 3rd Edition, 2010.

Course Objective: History helps us to understand the socio, economic and political context in which legal system emerge and evolve. A study of the nature of the state and administrative apparatus is required for proper understanding of the legal systems in ancient and medieval India. This course will offer a close study of select themes, focussing specifically on the history of Medieval India and an Introduction to the Freedom Struggle.

UNIT – I THE DELHI SULTANATE 12

The Delhi Sultanate: Theories of Kingship- Powers and Functions of The Sultan- Central- Provincial and Local Administration- Features of the Judicial System- Position of Women with Special Reference to Their Legal Status and Property Rights- Taxation During Delhi Sultanate: Beginnings in the Form of A Tribute- Imposition of Land Tax and Other Kinds of Taxation- Changes Under Successive Rulers- Features of the Iqta System- State Under Afghan Rule: Polity Under the Lodhis- Land Revenue System of Sher Shah Suri.

UNIT – II THE MUGHAL STATE 12

The Mughal State: New Concept of Monarchy- Mansabdari and Jagirdari Systems- Crisis in the Jagirdari System- The Administration of Justice- State and Religion- Caste and Gender- Land Revenue System of the Mughals: Method of Assessment and Machinery of Collection- Agrarian Community- Agrarian Crisis- Different Explanations for the Decline of the Mughal Empire.

The State and Economy Under the Marathas: Agrarian Land System- Taxation- Role of Deshmukhs.

UNIT – III ESTABLISHMENT AND EXPANSION OF BRITISH RULE 12

Establishment of British Rule in Bengal- Policy of Expansion of The British in Oudh, Punjab, Bengal, Marathas, Deccan and Mysore- Features of the Dual System and the Permanent Settlement of Bengal- Subsidiary Alliance System- Dalhousie's Policy of Annexation- The Revolt of 1857- Causes- Nature and Results.

UNIT – IV INDIA UNDER THE EAST INDIA COMPANY 1600 – 1858 12

Parliamentary Control Over the Company: The Regulating Act 1773, Pitts India Act 1784, Charter Act of 1793, Charter Act of 1813, Charter Act of 1833, Charter Act of 1853, The Government of India Act of 1858.

Factors Contributing to the Emergence of Indian Nationalism- Gandhian Mass Movements- Non-Cooperation- Civil Disobedience and Quit India- Growth of Communalism and the Partition Of India.

TOTAL: 60H

TEXT BOOKS

1. Satish Chandra, *Medieval India: From Sultanate to the Mughals*, 2 Vols. Har – Anand Publications, New Delhi, 2003.
2. Satish Chandra, *History of Medieval India*, Orient Blackswan, 2009.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. S.A.A. Rizvi, *The Wonder that was India*, Vol. II, Rupa, New Delhi, (Rep.) 2002.
2. J.F. Richards, *The Mughal Empire*, CUP/Foundation Books, New Delhi, 2005.
3. I.H. Qureshi, *The Administration of the Sultanate of Delhi*, Munshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi, (Rep.), 2004.
4. Bipan Chandra, *India's Struggle for Independence*, Penguin Books, New Delhi, 2006.

Course Objective: This paper ensures students to have a clear understanding of the basic concepts of NSS and emphasizes on NSS programs and activities for the involvement of youth in contributing to the society.

UNIT – I INTRODUCTION AND BASIC CONCEPTS OF NSS 9

History- Philosophy- Aims and Objectives of NSS- Emblem- Flag- Moto- Song- Badge Etc - Organisational Structure- Roles and Responsibilities of Functionaries.

UNIT – II NSS PROGRAMS AND ACTIVITIES 9

Concept of Regular Activities- Special Camping- Day Camps- Basis of Adoption of Village/Slums- Methodology of Conducting Survey- Financial Pattern of the Scheme- Other Youth Programs/Schemes of GOI- Coordination with Different Agencies- Maintenance of the Diary.

UNIT – III UNDERSTANDING YOUTH 9

Definition- Profile of Youth- Categories of Youth- Issues- Challenges and Opportunities for Youth- Youth as an Agent of Social Change- Delinquency- Impact of Information Technology on Youth.

UNIT – IV COMMUNITY MOBILIZATION 9

Mapping of Community Stakeholders- Designing the Message in the Context of the Problem and the Culture of the Community- Identifying Methods of Mobilization- Youth Adult Partnership.

UNIT – V VOLUNTEERISM AND SHRAMDAN 9

Indian Tradition of Volunteerism- Need and Importance of Volunteerism- Motivation and Constraints of Volunteerism- Shramdan as A Part of Volunteerism.

TOTAL: 45H

TEXT BOOKS

1. Khwaja Ghulam Saiyidain, *National Service Scheme – A Report*, Ministry of Education, Government Of India, New Delhi, 2001.
2. Kaikobad, N.F., *Training and Consultancy needs in national service scheme*, Tata Institute of Social Sciences, Mumbai, 2000.

REFERENCE BOOK

1. Dilshad, M.B., *National Service Scheme in India : A Case Study of Karnataka*, Trust Publications, University of Michigan, 2001.

SEMESTER – VI

Course Objective: The law of Evidence has its own significance amongst Procedural Laws. The knowledge of law of Evidence is indispensable for a lawyer. Teaching Criminal & Civil procedure is incomplete without evidence law. Law of evidence is equally important for understanding a variety of subjects in the law curriculum. Facts, fact investigation, facts appraisal and articulation are essential skills for a lawyer. The principles of relevancy and admissibility as well as the essence of the 'best evidence rule' are discussed with reference to the provisions of the Evidence Act and interpretations offered in decided cases. The course is designed to acquaint the students with the rules of evidence in relation to relevancy of facts and proof. In addition they are introduced to law relating to production of evidence.

UNIT – I INTRODUCTION & CENTRAL CONCEPTIONS IN LAW OF EVIDENCE 12

The Main Features of the Indian Evidence Act – Applicability of Evidence Act – Facts- Definition and Distinction – Relevant Facts/Facts in Issue – Evidence-Oral and Documentary – Circumstantial Evidence and Direct Evidence – Presumption - “Proving” “not Proving” and “Disproving” – Witness – Appreciation of Evidence- Relevancy of Facts- Facts Connected with Facts in Issue- The Doctrine of Res Gestae – The Problems of Relevancy of “Otherwise” Irrelevant Facts – Facts Concerning Bodies and Mental State- Relevancy and Admissibility of Admissions- Privileged Admissions- Evidentiary Value of Admissions.

UNIT – II RELEVANCY AND ADMISSIBILITY OF CONFESSIONS 12

General Principles Concerning Confession– Differences Between “admission” and “Confession” – non- admissibility of Confessions caused by “any inducement, threat or promise” – Inadmissibility of Confession made before a Police Officer – Admissibility of Custodial Confessions – Admissibility of “Information” received from accused person in custody- with special reference to discovery based on “joint statement” – Confession by co-accused – The problems with the judicial action based on a “retracted confession- Dying Declaration- The justification for relevance of dying declarations – The judicial standards for appreciation of evidentiary value- Section 32(1) with Reference to English Law- Other Statements by Persons who cannot be called as Witnesses– Conclusive Evidence. Relevance of Judgements- Admissibility of Judgments in civil and criminal matters - “Fraud” and “Collusion”.

Expert Testimony: (Secs. 45 to 50) Who is an expert? Types of expert evidence – Opinion on relationship especially proof of marriage – Judicial defences to expert testimony.

UNIT – III ORAL AND DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE 12

General Principles concerning Oral Evidence, Primary / Secondary Evidence – General Principles concerning Documentary Evidence – General Principles regarding exclusion of Oral by Documentary Evidence, Public & Private Documents; Special Problems: Re-hearing Evidence.

UNIT – IV BURDEN OF PROOF AND PRINCIPLE OF ESTOPPEL 12

General Principles- Conception of onus- Proban and Onus- Probandi – General and Special Exceptions to onus probandi – The justification of Presumption and Burden of Proof With Special Reference to Presumption to Legitimacy of Child and Presumption as to Dowry Death- Doctrine of Judicial Notice and Presumptions.

Estoppel: Scope- Its Rationale – Estoppel, Waiver and Presumption – Estoppel Distinguished From Res Judicata- Kinds of Estoppel- Equitable and Promissory Estoppel- Tenancy Estoppel.

UNIT – V WITNESS, EXAMINATION AND CROSS EXAMINATIONS 12

Competency to Testify – Privileged Communications- State Privilege – Professional Privilege – Approval Testimony - General Principles of Examination and Cross Examination – Leading Questions – Approver's Testimony- Hostile Witnesses- Lawful Questions in Cross-examination – Reexamination – Compulsion to answer questions put to Witness– Impeaching of the Standing or Credit of Witness- Questions for Corroboration- Improper Admission of Evidence.

TOTAL: 60H

TEXT BOOKS

1. Avtar Singh, *Principles of Law of Evidence*, Central Law Publications, 2013.
2. Sarkar, *Law of Evidence*, LexisNexisWadhwa, Nagpur, 18th Ed., Reprint 2014.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Ratanlal&Dhirajlal, *Law of Evidence* (1994), Lexis NexisWadhwa, Nagpur, 2011.
2. Dr.Satish Chandra, *Indian Evidence Act*, Allahabad Law Agency, 2007.
3. M. Monir, *Law of Evidence*, Universal Law Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd, 2006.

**ENVIRONMENTAL LAW INCLUDING LAWS FOR
THE PROTECTION OF WILD LIFE & OTHER
LIVING CREATURES INCLUDING ANIMAL
WELFARE**

15BBL032 4 1 0 4

Course Objective: This course will deal about national and international environmental concerns, the bases for them and policy responses to them both within India and internationally. The Third World dilemma between environment and development with special reference to economic approaches and human rights concerns will be considered. The course will analyse the legislative and judicial responses to environmental problems and the administrative system of environment related laws such as air, water, land, forest and hazardous substances laws. Environment advocacy and approaches for using litigation in environment protection will receive special attention.

UNIT – I INTRODUCTION 12

Meaning of Environment- Environmental Pollution and the Law- Concepts and Issues- Environment Pollution- Kinds, Causes and effects- Ancient Environmental Ethics- Environmental Stewardship- Greening of World Religions- Climate Change- Ozone Depletion and International Response- Stockholm Conference- Earth Summit- International Environmental Law and the Sustainable Development- Indian Environmental Policies and Legal Responses- Changing Phases of Environment Protection in India.

UNIT – II ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY AND LAW 12

Environmental Policy - Pre and Post Independence Period- From Stockholm to Johannesburg Declaration (Rio) and Role of Government – Five Year Plans – Forest Policy – Conservation Strategy – Water Policy- Conservation of Natural Resources And Its Management; Constitution And Environment- Right To Environment – Constitutional Provisions On Environment And Its Protection – Role Of Judiciary On Environmental Issues – Evolving Of New Principles – Polluter Pays Principle – Precautionary Principle – Public Trust Doctrine- Judicial Activism and Environment.

UNIT – III INTERNATIONAL LAW & ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION 12

International Conventions in The Development of Environmental Laws and its Policy – From Stockholm to Recent Conventions (Special Emphasis on Major Conventions and Protocols) – Control on Marine Pollution- Common Law Aspects of Environmental Protection- Remedies Under Other Laws (I.P.C., Cr.P.C, C.P.C.) – Riparian Rights and Prior Appropriation.

UNIT – IV PREVENTION AND CONTROL OF POLLUTION**12**

Pollution of Water- Sources, Legal Control, The Water Act, 1974 – Pollution of Air, Modalities of Control, The Air Act, 1981-The Environment (Protection) Act, 1986 – Noise Pollution and its Control, Noise Pollution Control Order – Disposal of Waste, Laws on Waste, Disposal and its Control – Trans – Boundary Pollution Hazards and Regulation- Biological Diversity and Legal Order: Bio – Diversity and Legal Regulation – Utilization of Flora and Fauna – Experimentation on Animals – Legal and Ethical Issues.

UNIT – V FOREST AND WILDLIFE**12**

Wildlife Protection Act, 1972 – Forest Conservation Act, 1980 – Prevention of Cruelty Against Animals – Problems in Legal Regulation of Medicinal Plants – The Plant Varieties Act – Wetland Conservation.

TOTAL: 60H**TEXT BOOKS**

1. Shyam Diwan & Armin Rosencranz, *Environmental Law and Policy in India*, Oxford University Press, 2nd Edition, 2001.
2. P. Leelakrishnan, *Environmental Law in India*, Lexis Nexis, 3rd edn, 2008

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. P. Leelakrishnan, *Environmental Law Case Book*, Lexis Nexis, 2nd edn, 2006.
2. S. C. Shastri, *Environmental Law*, Eastern Book Company, 4th edn, 2012.
3. Gurdip Singh, *Environmental Law in India*, MacMillan Publisher, 2005.

Course Objective: This course aims to study the existing (copyright, patent, trademark and designs) and emerging (computer software) forms of intellectual property in terms of Indian law and policy as well as new international demands and trends. Besides, the course will examine the philosophical foundations of recognizing intellectual property rights, its relation with public interest and socio-economic development and the demands of equity and compulsions of international trade.

UNIT – I INTRODUCTION

12

The Meaning of Intellectual Property – Forms of Intellectual Property: Copyright- Trademarks- Patents and Designs – New Forms as Plant Varieties and Geographical Indications - Introduction to the Leading International Instruments Concerning Intellectual Property Rights: The Berne Convention- Universal Copyright Convention- The Paris Convention- Trips- The World Intellectual Property Rights Organization (WIPO) and The UNESCO.

UNIT – II SELECTED ASPECTS OF THE LAW OF COPYRIGHT IN INDIA

12

Historical Evolution of The Copyright Law – Meaning of Copyright - Copyright in Literacy, Dramatic And Musical Works – Copyright In Sound Records And Cinematograph Films – Ownership Of Copyright – Assignment And License - Copyright Authorities - Infringement Of Copy Right And Remedies Including Anton Pillor Injunctive Relief in India

UNIT – III TRADEMARKS

12

The Rationale of Protection of Trademarks as an Aspect of Commercial and of Consumer Rights- Definition and Concept of Trademarks – Registration of Trademark- Authorities Under The Trademark Act – Passing off and Infringement – Remedies.

UNIT – IV PATENTS

12

Concepts and Historical View of The Patents - Process of Obtaining A Patent- Authorities - Procedure for Filling Patents- Patent Co-Operation Treaty – Prior Publication or Anticipation - Rights and Obligations of A Patentee - Compulsory Licences – Infringement - Defences - Injunctions and Related Remedies.

Geographical Indication Act – Meaning- Scope and Relevance- New Plant Culture and Breeds Act- Industrial Designs – Registration of Designs – Infringement in Industrial Designs Under Indian Designs Act, 2000- Emerging Trends- Need for National Legislation for Protection of Trade Secrets and Confidential Information.

TOTAL: 60H

TEXT BOOKS

1. V.K. Ahuja, *Law Relating to Intellectual Property Law*, Lexis Nexis, 2nd ed., 2013.
2. N.S. Gopalakrishnan & T.G. Ajitha, *Principles of Intellectual Property*, Eastern Book Company, 2nd ed., 2014.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. B.L. Wadhwa, *Law Relating to Intellectual Property*, Universal Law Publishing, 5th ed., 2014.
2. S. Narayan, *Intellectual Property Law in India*, Gogia Law Agency, Hyderabad, 3rd ed., 2005.
3. Holyoak & Torremans, *Intellectual Property Law*, Oxford University Press, New York, 2010.

Course Objective: This course enriches the students' knowledge on the historical development and the administrative systems of United Kingdom, United States of America, France and Germany. The paper also highlights the current issues and developments in administration. This paper enables the student to make a comparative analysis of the administrative systems of U.K., U.S.A., France and Germany.

UNIT – I INTRODUCTION 12

Approaches to the Study of Comparative Governments – Nature and Scope – Constitutional Framework – Salient Features of Governments – Various Components of Administration.

UNIT – II CONSTITUTION OF U.K 12

English Constitution – Crown – The Prime Minister – The Cabinet – The British Parliament – The British Judiciary – British Local Government – The British Civil Service.

UNIT – III CONSTITUTION OF U.S.A 12

The Constitution of The U.S.A – The American President – The American Cabinet – The Congress – The Senate – Committee System – The Federal Judiciary – Political Parties – American Local Government.

UNIT – IV CONSTITUTION OF FRANCE 12

The French Revolution – Nature of The Constitution – The President – The Prime Minister – The Council of Ministers - The French Parliament – The French Judiciary – Local Government in France – French Civil Service.

UNIT – V CONSTITUTION OF GERMANY 12

Constitution of German Empire – Federal Constitutional Courts – Constitutional History of Germany – Bases of the Government Authority - Jurisdiction – German Judiciary – German Local Government – German Civil Service.

TOTAL: 60H

TEXT BOOKS

1. VishnoolBhagwan, *World Constitutions a Comparative Study*, Sterling Publishers Pvt., Ltd., New Delhi, 3rd Edition, 2010
2. Kapur, A.C., *Select Constitutions*, S. Chand & Co., New Delhi, 3rd Edition, 2009.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Christopher Pollitt, *Public Management Reform*, Oxford University Press, London, 2nd Edition, 2000.
2. Maddex, R., *Constitutions of the World*, CQ Press, New Delhi, 2nd Edition, 2000.
3. Johari, J.C., *New Comparative Government*, Lotus Press, New Delhi, 2nd Edition, 2008.

TEXT BOOKS

1. M.P. Jain, *Constitutional History of India*, Wadhwa and Co. New Delhi, 2006.
2. M.P. Singh, *Outlines of Indian Legal History*, Universal Law Publishing Co., 2010.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. V.D. Kulshrehtha and V.M. Gandhi, *Landmarks of Indian Legal and Constitutional History*, Eastern Book Company, New Delhi, 2nd Edition, 2005.
2. D.N. Saha, *Company Rule in India*, Kalpoz Publishers, Delhi, 1st Edition, 2004.
3. T. Rama Jois, *Legal and Constitutional History of India: Ancient Legal, Judicial and Constitutional System*, Universal Law Publishing Co., New Delhi, 2nd Edition, 2004.
4. M.P. Jain, *Outlines of Indian Legal History*, Wadhwa & Co, Nagpur, 6th Ed., 2003.
5. Abdul Hamid, *Chronicle of British Indian Legal History*, RBSA Pub Jaipur, 8th Edition 2002.

Course Objective: The main objective of the course is to give students grounding in the basics of Human Rights Law. It includes (a) Equipping students in a rudimentary fashion with basic knowledge and tools for human rights lawyering and to expose students to the working of human rights in practice by structured classroom discussions with human rights lawyers and activists; (b) bringing research in human rights into classroom discussions by involving the research centers in a modest manner to begin with.

UNIT – I INTRODUCTION 12

Jurisprudence of Human Rights- Nature and Definition of human rights – Origin and Theories of Human Rights.

UNIT – II UNIVERSAL PROTECTION OF HUMAN RIGHTS 12

United Nations and Human Rights – Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948- International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 1966 - International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 1966.

UNIT – III REGIONAL PROTECTION OF HUMAN RIGHTS 12

European System – European Court of Human Rights - Inter American System – African System.

UNIT – IV HUMAN RIGHTS LEGISLATIONS IN INDIA 12

Protection of Human Rights at National Level - Human Rights and The Constitution - The Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993.

UNIT – V HUMAN RIGHTS AND VULNERABLE GROUPS 12

Rights of Women, Children, Disabled, Tribals, Aged and Minorities – National and International Legal Developments.

TOTAL: 60H

TEXT BOOKS

1. Thomas Buergenthal, *International Human Rights in a Nutshell*, West Publisher Company, 4th edn, 2009.
2. S. K. Kapoor, *International Law and Human Rights*, Central Law Agency, 2014

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. M. K. Sinha, *Implementation of Basic Human Rights*, Lexis Nexis, 2013
2. D.D. Basu, *Human Rights in Constitutional Law*, Lexis Nexis, 3rd edn, 2008.
3. Upendra Baxi, *The Future of Human Rights*, Oxford University Press, 3rd edn, 2012.

Course Objective: This course provides an understanding of evolution and transformation of international relations. It tries to look at issues in international relations from a thematic backdrop by trying to address change and continuity in the same. From a conceptual background, the paper identifies principal actors and some of the process that are key to contemporary international relations.

UNIT – I KEY CONCEPTS IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS 12

Power- Elements of National Powers: Population- Geography- Resources- Economy- Technology and Military - Limitations on National Power: International Morality- Public Opinion and International Law - Balance of Power.

UNIT – II INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION 12

Evolution of International Organization - The League of Nations- Its Establishment- Functioning and Causes of Failure - United Nations Organization and Its Major Organs - Collective Security Provisions Under UN Charter and Its Shortcomings.

UNIT – III INTERNATIONAL POLITICS 12

International Politics- Meaning- Nature and Scope - Approaches to International Politics -Power Approach (H.J. Morgenthau) - System Approach (Mortan Kaplan) - National Power- Conflict- Meaning and Role - National Interest and National Power- Relationship.

UNIT – IV DIPLOMACY 12

Diplomacy- Concept- Meaning and Types - Imperialism and Neo-Imperialism- Concept- Meaning and Distinction Between the Two - Neo-Imperialism with Special Reference to Foreign Aid and Mncs - Concepts of Regional Co-Operation and Regional Integration- SAARC and European Union (Concept and Objectives of Both).

UNIT – V CONTEMPORARY GLOBAL CONCERNS 12

Non -State Actors – NGOs - Inter- Governmental Organizations (IGOs)- IMF, WTO, OPEC and OAU - International Terrorism – Issues of Resources, Territorial Claims, Culture And Religion.

TOTAL: 60H

TEXT BOOKS

1. Prakash Chander, Prem Arora, *International Relations*, Book Hives Publication, New Delhi, 3rd Edition, 2000.
2. Robert Art and Robert Jervis, *International Politics: Enduring Concepts and Contemporary Issues*, 9th Edition, Pearson Longman Publishers, New Delhi, 2009.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Ghosh, P.E.U., *International Relations*, Phi Learning Pvt Ltd, 2nd Edition, New Delhi, 2011.
2. Jill Steans, Lloyd Pettiford and Thomas Diez, *Introduction to International Relations: Perspectives and Themes*, Pearson/Printice Hall Publishers, New Delhi, 2nd Edition, 2005.
3. Johari, J.C., *International Relations and Politics : Theoretical Perspective in the Post Cold War Era*, Sterling Publishers Pvt Ltd, New Delhi, 3rd Edition, 2009.

Course Objective: Business and commerce are so much dependent on risk distribution today that insurance is adopted as an inevitable component of economic development. Starting with a study of life insurance and its administration, this course exposes the student to the expanding horizons of general insurance including fire and marine insurance. The study is comparative in as much as the development of the subject in advanced countries is looked into with the help of decisional law and commercial practice.

UNIT – I INTRODUCTION**12**

Nature – Definition – History of Insurance – History and Development of Insurance in India – Insurance Act, 1938 – (Main Sections) Insurance Regulatory Authority Act, 1999 - Its Role and Functions.

UNIT – II CONTRACT OF INSURANCE**12**

Classification of Contract of Insurance – Nature of Various Insurance Contracts – Parties Thereto – Principles of Good Faith – Non Disclosure – Misrepresentation in Insurance Contract – Insurable Interest – Premium : Definition- Methods of Payment- Days of Grace- Forfeiture- Return of Premium- Mortality of the Risk – Meaning and Scope of Risk- Causa Proxima- Assignment of the Subject Matter.

UNIT – III LIFE INSURANCE**12**

Nature and Scope of Life Insurance – Kinds of Life Insurance -The Policy and Formation of a Life Insurance Contract – Event Insured Against Life Insurance Contract – Circumstances Affecting the Risk – Amount Recoverable Under the Life Policy – Persons Entitled to Payment – Settlement of Claim and Payment of Money – Life Insurance Act, 1956 – Insurance Against Third Party Rights – General Insurance Act, 1972 – The Motor Vehicles Act, 1988 – (Sec. 140 – 176)-Nature and Scope – Absolute or No Fault Liabilities- Third Party or Compulsory Insurance of Motor Vehicles – Claims from Tribunal – Public Liability Insurance – Legal Aspects of Motor Insurance – Claims – Own Damages Claims – Third Party Liability Claims.

UNIT – IV FIRE INSURANCE**12**

Nature and Scope of Fire Insurance – Basic Principles – Conditions and Warranties – Rights and Duties of Parties – Claims – Some Legal Aspects - Introduction to Agriculture Insurance – History of Crop Insurance in India – Crop Insurance Underwriting- Claims-Problems Associated with Crop Insurance – Cattle Insurance in India.

UNIT – V MARINE INSURANCE**12**

Nature and Scope – Classification of Marine Policies – Insurable Interest – Insurable Values – Marine Insurance and Policy – Conditions and Express Warranties – Voyage Deviation – Perils of Sea – Loss – Kinds of Loss – The Marine Insurance Act, 1963 (Sections 1 to 91).

TOTAL: 60H**TEXT BOOKS**

1. Avtar Singh, *Law of Insurance*, Eastern Book Company 2nd Edn, 2010.
2. M.N. Mishra, *Law of Insurance*, Central Law Agency, 9th Edn, 2012 .

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Sudhir Kumar Jain & Sanjay Gupta, *Practical Aspects of Fire Insurance* , Jain Book Agency, 1st edn, 2015.
2. M.L. Tannan, *Banking Law and Practice in India*, Lexis Nexis, 23rd edn, 2010.
3. B.C. Mitra, *The Law Relating to Marine Insurance*, Jain Book Agency, 5th edn, 2012.

Course Objective: The need to study gender justice as a special subject is because the constitutional guarantees have not achieved the necessary results. The Constitution guarantees equality of status and opportunity and no discrimination inter alia on ground of sex. The course will concentrate on gender perspectives and study impact of legal provisions on patriarchal values.

UNIT – I GENDER JUSTICE UNDER THE CONSTITUTION OF INDIA 12

Social Justice and Gender Justice- Inter-Relationship- Preamble of the Constitution – Equality Provisions in Fundamental Rights-Articles 14, 15 and 16, Articles 21 and 23- and Directive Principles of State Policy and Fundamental Duties- Reservation Under 73rd And 74th Constitutional Amendments- Judicial Approaches to Equality- Formal and Substantive Equality – Sameness, Correctionist and Protectionist Approaches of Judiciary- Role of Human Rights Commission- Women’s Commission and Judiciary in Ensuring Gender Justice.

UNIT – II GENDER JUSTICE AND INTERNATIONAL APPROACH 12

Gender Justice Under International Conventions and Declarations: UDHR- Convention on the Political Rights of Women 1953- CEDAW 1979- Declaration on The Elimination of Violence Against Women 1993- Optional Protocol to The Convention on The Elimination of Discrimination of Women, 1999.

UNIT – III GENDER JUSTICE AND PERSONAL LAWS 12

Marriage and Divorce- Maintenance- Guardianship- Adoption- Inheritance Rights- Uniform Civil Code- Concept of Matrimonial Property- Emancipation of Women- Empowerment of Women and Local Self- Government.

UNIT – IV GENDER JUSTICE AND CRIMINAL LAW 12

Protection of Women’s Interest Under IPC- Offences Against Women: Rape- Dowry Death- Bigamy- Adultery- Cruelty to Married Women- Criminal Law (Amendment) Act, 2013- Special Legislations for Women: Prisons Act, 1894, Factories Act, 1948, Mines Act, 1952- Immoral Traffic (Prevention) Act, 1956- Dowry Prohibition Act, 1961- Maternity Benefit Act, 1961- Medical Termination Of Pregnancy Act, 1971- Equal Remuneration Act, 1976- Indecent Representation Of Women (Prohibition) Act, 1986- Commission of Sati

(Prevention) Act, 1987- Pre-Conception and Pre-Natal Diagnostics Techniques Act (Prohibition of Sex Selection) Act, 1994- Prevention of Women from Domestic Violence Act, 2005- Sexual Harassment of Women at Work Place (Prevention, Prohibition and Redressal) Act, 2013.

UNIT – V FEMINIST JURISPRUDENCE

12

Women Empowerment as a Social Change- Role of Law in Empowering Women- Feminism and Feminist Jurisprudence- Emergence- Different Theories of Feminism and Feminist Jurisprudence- Distinction Between Sex (Nature) and Gender (Culture)- Concept of Gender Justice- Gender Discrimination- Gender Equality.

TOTAL: 60H

TEXT BOOKS

1. Tripathi, S.C., and Vibha Arora, *Law relating to Women and Children*, Central Law Publication, New Delhi, 2nd Edition, 2006
2. Tiwari, D.K., & Mahmood Zaidi, *Commentaries on Family Courts Act*, Allahabad Law Agency, 2nd Edition, 2000.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Chattoraj, B.N., *Crime against Women: A Search for Peaceful Solution*, LNJN-NICFS, New Delhi, 2nd Edition, 2007.
2. Nomita Agarwal, *Women and Law*, New Century Publishing House, New Delhi, 4th Edition, 2005.

SEMESTER – VII

Course Objective: This course is concerned with the law governing international institutions, general principles of public international law including law of peace, war and development. The course aims to make the students to know various modes of settlement of international disputes and also a detailed study on Human Rights at local, national and international level

UNIT – I MEANING AND DEVELOPMENT OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 12

Definition- Nature and Basis of International Law- Sources of International Law- Classical Sources and Modern Sources- Treaty- Making Process- Consent to be bound by a Treaty- Norms- Subjects and Place of Individual in International Law and Municipal Law- Relationship between International Law and Municipal Law- Codification and Progressive Development of International Law.

UNIT – II CONCEPT OF STATE AND INTERNATIONAL LAW 12

Definition of State – Nature of State- Non-State Entities- Recognition of states - Theories of recognition - Modes of recognition - Acquisition and loss of territory- Nationality -State succession - State Jurisdiction including Jurisdiction on High Sea- Acquisition and Loss of Territory- Intervention- Genocide.

UNIT – III LAW OF SEA AND LAW OF AIR 12

Origin and Development – International Conventions- Maritime Zone- Territorial Sea - Contiguous Zone- Continental Shelf- Exclusive Economic Zone –High Seas- Archipelagos- Law of Air– **Nature and Scope- Development of Air Law- Conventions- Freedom and Sovereignty- Aviation Terrorism- Air Craft Hijacking under Air Law.**

UNIT – IV PACIFIC MEANS OF INTERNATIONAL DISPUTES 12

Nationality- Extradition- Asylum- Diplomatic Agents- Modes of Settlement- Peaceful and Coercive settlement of International Disputes – Negotiations – Mediation – Conciliation - Good Offices – Dispute Adjudication and Arbitration - Judicial Settlements of Dispute under ICJ - Modes Short of War for settlement of International Disputes- Restoration – Reprisals- Intervention – Embargo - Pacific Blockade.

Introduction-Concept- Meaning-Nature and Scope- Historical Developments– Human Rights under UN Charter- Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948 - Covenant on Civil and Political Rights 1966 - Covenant on Economic Social and Cultural Rights, 1966- The Protection of Human Rights Act 1993 - National Human Rights Commission - Role of Judiciary in Promotion and Protection of Human Rights.

TOTAL: 60H

TEXT BOOKS

1. J.G Starke, *Introduction to International Law*, Oxford University Press, 11th Ed., 2007.
2. Oppenheim, *International Law*, Pearson Edu. New Delhi, 9th Ed., 2005.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Dr. S.K. Kapoor, *Public International Law & Human Rights*, Central Law Agency,Allahabad, 16thEdn. 2007.
2. Malcom Shaw, *International Law*, Cambridge University Press, 5th edn., 2005
3. D.J. Harris, *Cases and Material on International Law*, Oxford University Press, 2000.
4. H.O Aggarwal, *International Law*, Central Law Publication, Allahabad, 19th Ed., 2013.

Course Objective: This course will pursue civil litigation through appellate courts examining the corrective steps available in civil proceedings. Appellate litigation strategies and choice of grounds for appellate / revision petitions are studied in the context of provisions of the C.P.C. and rules of civil practice. Drafting exercises will form a major part of the course. Continuing the study of civil procedure, the course also involves the study on execution of decrees and orders of court and the procedures laid down for it. This course also deals with the law of limitation as applicable to civil proceedings.

UNIT – I INTRODUCTION 12

Civil Procedure Code Introduction- Distinction between procedural law and substantive law – History of the Code- Extent and its Application- Definition- Suits- Jurisdiction of the Civil Courts – Kinds of Jurisdiction – Bar on Suits – Suits of Civil Nature (Sec.9); Doctrine of Res sub judice and Res Judicata (Sec. 10, 11 and 12)- Foreign Judgment (Sec. 13, 14)- Place of Suits (Ss. 15 to 20)- Transfer of Cases (Ss. 22 to 25).

UNIT – II SUITS AND SUMMONS 12

Institution of Suits and Summons- (Sec. 26, O.4 and Sec. 27, 28, 31 and O.5)- Interest and Costs (Sec. 34, 35, 35A, B)- Pleading: Fundamental Rules of Pleadings – Complaint and Written Statement – Return and Rejection of Complaint – Defences – Set off – Counter Claim- Parties to the Suit (O. 1)- Joinder- Misjoinder and non – Joinder of Parties – Misjoinder of Causes of Action – Multifariousness.

UNIT – III PROCEDURES OF APPEARANCE AND EXAMINATION 12

Procedures of Appearance and Examination of Parties (O.9, O.18) – Discovery- Inspection and Production of Documents (O.11 & O.13) – First Hearing and Framing of Issues (O.10 and O.14) – Admission and Affidavit (O.12 and O.19)– Adjournment (O.17) – Death- Marriage – Insolvency of the Parties (O.22)– Withdrawal and Compromise of Suits (O.23) – Judgment and Decree (O.20) - Execution (Sec. 30 to 74, O.21) - General Principal of Execution – Power of Executing Court – Transfer of Decrees for Execution – Mode of Execution– A) Arrest and Detention, B) Attachment, C) Sale.

UNIT – IV SUITS IN PARTICULAR CASES**12**

Suits by or against Governments (Sec. 79 to 82, O.27)- Suits by Aliens and by or against Foreign Rulers, Ambassadors (Sec. 85 to 87)- Suits relating to Public Matters (Sec. 91 to 93)- Suits by or against Firms (O.30)- Suits by or against Minors and Unsound Persons (O.32)- Suits by Indigent Persons (O.33)- Inter – Pleader Suits (Sec. 88, O.35)- Interim Orders- Commissions (Sec. 75, O.26)- Arrest before Judgment and Attachments before Judgment (O.38)- Temporary Injunctions (O.39)- Appointment of Receivers (O.40)- Appeals (Ss. 90 to 109, O.41, 42, 43, 45)- Reference – Review and Revision (Ss. 113, 114, 115, O.46, O.46)- Caveat (Sec. 144.A)– Inherent Powers of the Court (Ss. 148, 149, 151).

UNIT – V LIMITATIONS ACT, 1963**12**

Definitions – Suits- Appeals & Application (Ss. 3-11)- Computation of Period of Limitation (Ss. 12-24)- Acquisition of Ownership by Possession (Ss. 25-27).

TOTAL: 60H**TEXT BOOKS**

1. Mulla; *The Code of Civil Procedure*, Lexis Nexis Butterworths Publications, 17th edn, 2007.
2. C.K. Takwani; *Civil Procedure*, Eastern Book Company Lucknow, 6th edn, 2009.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Sarkar, *Code of Civil Procedure*, Wadhawa Publications Nagpur, 11th edn, 2006.
2. M.P. Jain; *The Code of Civil Procedure*, Wadhawa Publications, Nagpur, 2007
3. A.K. Nandi & S.P. Sen Gupta, *The Code of Civil Procedure*, 3rd edn, 2009, Kamal Law House, Kolkata.

Course Objective: A major concern in the course is to relate the economic policies and processes to tax and fiscal policies in different systems of economic administration keeping the constitutional goals in view. Direct taxes, Indirect taxes and its administration is the focus of this course. It is organised around a phenomenon based grouping to facilitate perception of the wide variety of issues revolving around indirect taxation and local taxation like the motives, history, and fountain of authority for indirect and local taxation. Analysis of the existing indirect and local taxation systems and structures and the political, social, economic and legal effects of indirect local taxation together with the judicial perception of the same will also be studied.

UNIT – I CONCEPT OF TAX

12

Nature and Characteristics of Taxes – Distinction Between Tax and Fee, Tax and Cess – Direct and Indirect Taxes – Tax Evasion and Tax Avoidance – Scope of Taxing Powers of Parliament, State Legislatures and Local Bodies. The Income Tax Act : Basis of Taxation of Income – Incomes exempted from Tax – Income from Salaries – Income from House Property – Income from Business or Profession and Vocation – Income from Other Sources – Taxation of Individuals, HUF, Firms, Association of Persons - Co – operative Societies and Non – Residents.

UNIT – II INCOME TAX AUTHORITIES

12

Their Appointment – Jurisdiction – Powers and Functions – Provisions relating to Collection and Recovery of Tax – Refund of Tax- Appeal and Revision Provisions- Offences and Penalties- Wealth Tax- Charge of Wealth Tax- Assets- Deemed Assets and Assets Exempted from Tax – Wealth Tax Authorities – Offences and Penalties.

UNIT – III CENTRAL EXCISE LAWS

12

Nature- Scope and Basis of Levy of Central Excise Duty – Meaning of goods – Manufacture and Manufacturer – Classification and Valuation of goods – Duty Payment and Exemption Provisions – Provisions and Procedure Dealing with Registration and Clearance of Goods – An Overview of Set– off of Duty Scheme.

UNIT – IV CUSTOMS LAWS**12**

Legislative Background of the Levy – Appointment of Customs Officers – Ports – Warehouses – Nature and Restrictions on Exports and Imports – Levy, Exemption and Collection of Customs Duties- And Overview of Law and Procedure – Clearance of goods from the Port, including Baggage – Goods Imported or Exported by Post and Stores and goods in Transit Duty- Drawback Provisions.

UNIT – V CENTRAL SALES TAX LAWS**12**

Evolution and Scope of Levy of Central Sales Tax – Inter – State Sale outside a State and Sale in the course of Import and Export – Basic Principles – Registration of Dealers and Determination of Taxable Turnover- Service Tax – Main Features of Service Tax; VAT – Introduction to Value Added Tax- Recent Amendments

TOTAL: 60H**TEXT BOOKS**

1. Vinod Singhania & Kapil Singhania, *Direct Taxes Law and Practice*, Taxmann, 2014.
2. Chaturvedi & Pithisaria, *Income Tax Act with Relevant Tax Allied Acts*, Lexis Nexis, 2013.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. B.B. Lal, *Income Tax*, Pearson Publications, New Delhi, 1st Edition, 2010.
2. Kailash Rai: *Taxation Laws*, Allahabad Law Agency, 9th Edition, 2007.
3. Vinod K. Singhania: *Direct Taxation: Law and Practice of Income Tax*, Taxman, 36th Edn, 2007.

Course Objective: Banking Institutions have become important players in the present day economy. They play pivotal role in the growth of trade, commerce and industry. The course is designed to primarily acquaint the students with operational parameters of banking law, and to teach the general principles of banking law and to develop appreciative faculties of the students in statutory as well as case – law in this area.

UNIT – I INTRODUCTION 12

Evolution of Banking Institution in India- Banking Definition- Banking Company in India- Banking Legislation in India- Common Law and Statutory System- Classification of Banks – Essential Functions and Special Functions Agency Services – E Banking and Recent Trends in Banking.

UNIT – II BANKER AND CUSTOMERS 12

Customer- Banker– Definition and Nature – Legal Character of Banker - Customer Relationship- Special Types of Customers: Lunatics, Minors, Agents, Administrators and Executors, Partnership Firms and Companies- Duties and Liabilities of Banks and Customers.

UNIT – III LAWS RELATING TO NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENTS 12

Cheque – Meaning and Characteristics- Duties and Liabilities of Banks Payment of Cheques by Bank- Liabilities of the Banker in Case of Dishonour- Protection of Paying Banker - Forged Cheques- Alteration of Cheque- Collection of Cheques and Drafts- Protection of Collecting Banker- Crossing of Cheques- Bill of Exchange- Promissory Note – Meaning and Characteristics and Types of Hundi- Notary Public Noting Protest- Acceptance for Honour- Payment for Honour- Holder and Holder in Due Course – Definition and Distinction Between a Holder and Holder in Due Course- Endorsement and its Kinds- Acceptance- Presentment and Payment- Dishonour and Discharge of Negotiable Instrument.

UNIT – IV CENTRAL BANKING THEORY AND RBI 12

Characteristics and Function of Central Banks – RBI as the Central Bank of India – Objectives and Organizational Structure – Functions- Regulations of the Monetary System – Monopoly of Note Issue- Credit Control- Determination of Bank Rate Policy- Open Market Operations- Banker’s Bank- Banker of Government- Control Over Non – Banking Financial Institutions- Economic and Statistical Research- Staff Training – Control and Supervisions of Other Banks.

Merchant Banking in India – SEBI (Merchant Bankers) Regulations, 1992 – Recovery of Debts Due to Bank and Financial Institutions Act, 1993 – Enforcement Authorities – DRT and DRAT.

TOTAL: 60H

TEXT BOOKS

1. ICSI, *Banking and Insurance Law and Practice*, Institute of Company Secretaries of India, Taxmann Publishers, 2010.
2. K.C. Shekhar, & Lekshmi Shekhar, *Banking Theory and Practice*, Vikas Publishing House, 19th Ed., 2005.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. M.L. Tannan, *Banking Law and Practice in India*, Lexis Nexis, 23rd Ed., 2010.
2. J N Jain & R K Jain, *Modern Banking and Insurance – Principles and Techniques*, Regal Publications, 2008.
3. Jyotsana Sethi & Nishwar Bhatia, *Elements of Banking and Insurance*, PHI Publishers, 2nd Ed., 2013.

Course Objective: The course intends to make an analysis of the existing public policy. It combines the key principles and analytical framework of public policy. It is involved with formulating policies and proposals. It is to determine which of various alternative policies will most achieve a given set of goals in light of the relations between the policies and the goals

UNIT – I INTRODUCTION 12

Public Policy- Meaning- Definition and Types- Approaches- Scope and Importance- Requisites of a good Public Policy- Hindrances- Institutional Arrangements for Policy-Making – Reconstruction of Public Policy – Theory and Practice – Methodology for Policy Analysis – Trends in Policy Analysis.

UNIT – II MODELS IN PUBLIC POLICY 12

Policy Makers – Process and Stages – Models in Policy Analysis – System Model – Pressure Group Model – Game Model – Elite Model - Institutional Model – Incremental Model – Dror’s Optimal Model

UNIT – III POLICY MAKING IN INDIA 12

Stake Holders – Citizens – Pressure Groups – Political Parties – Election Manifesto – Agencies in Policy Making – Policy Implementation – Policy Evaluation.

UNIT – IV POLICIES AT THE NATIONAL LEVEL 12

New Economic Policy – Food and Agricultural Policy – Population and Health Policy – Environmental Policy – Science and Technology Policy.

UNIT – V POLICIES AT THE STATE LEVEL 12

Language Policy in Tamil Nadu – Reservation Policy in Tamil Nadu - Social Welfare Policies in Tamil Nadu – Education Policy.

TOTAL: 60H

TEXT BOOKS

1. Aravind Siva Rama Krishnan, *Public Policy & Citizenship*, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 3rd Edition, 2011.
2. Frank Fisher, *Handbook of Public Policy Analysis: Theory, Politics and Method*, CRC Press, New York, Edition 2007.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Guy Peters, *Handbook of Public Policy*, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 2nd Edition, 2006.
2. Henry Nicholas, *Models of Public Policy Making*, Pearson Publications, New Delhi, 2012.
3. Sapru R.K., *Public Policy: Formulation, Implementation and Evaluation*, Sterling Publications, New Delhi, Edition 2010.

TEXT BOOKS

1. Ramappa, T., *Competition Law in India: Policy, Issues, and Developments*, OUP India, 3rd Edition, 2013.
2. Richard Whish & David Bailey, *Competition Law*, OUP Oxford, 7th Edition, 2012.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Agarwal, V.K., *Competition Act*, Bharat Law House, New Delhi, 1st Edition, 2011.
2. Richard Whish, *Competition Law*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1st Edition, 2009.
3. Avtar Singh, *Competition Law*, Eastern Book Company, New Delhi, 1st Edition, 2012.

Course Objective: The objective this course is to make students aware of the principles of international humanitarian law and enable them to specialize in the field of Human Rights Law and Humanitarian Law. It also enables the students specializing in human rights to be acquainted with laws governing the refugees.

UNIT – I INTRODUCTION & FUNDAMENTALS OF HUMANITARIAN LAW 15

History – Evolution – Concept of War - Development of Humanitarian Principles - Geneva Conventions Systems - Geneva Convention 1949 - Armed Conflicts - Internal Armed Conflict- International Armed Conflicts – Non -International Armed Conflicts.

UNIT – II ENFORCEMENT MACHINERY 15

ICRC - International Criminal Court- Humanitarian and Human Rights Law - Role of United Nations Organization and NGOs- Amnesty International.

UNIT – III REFUGEE LAW 15

Position of Refugees Under Universal Declaration of Human Rights – Rights- Obligations and Privileges of Refugees Under The Refugee Convention, 1951 - Judicial Status and Administrative Measures - The 1967 Protocol.

UNIT – IV REFUGEE LAW AND ITS REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT 15

The Refugee Problem in Asia and Africa - The AALCC Principles 1966 - The OAU Convention 1969-Indian and Problems Relating to Refugees.

UNIT – V IMPLEMENTATION AND MONITORING 15

United Nations and United Nations High Commissioner on Human Rights – Their Statutes - Cartagena Declaration 1984 – Role of NGOs.

TOTAL: 75H

TEXT BOOKS

1. Ravindra Pratap, “India’s Attitude towards IHL”, in Mani (ed.),
2. ICRC, *International Humanitarian Law in South Asia*, ICRC - Geneva, 2003.
3. Guy S. Goodwin, *The Refugee in International Law*, Oxford University Press, 2000.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Vibeke Eggli, *Mass Refugee Influx and the Limits of Public International Law*,
2. Ingrid Detter, *The Law of War*, Cambridge University Press, 2000.
3. Md Jahid Hossain Bhulyan, Louise Doswald Beck & Azizur Rahman Chowdhury, *International Humanitarian Law - An Anthology*, Lexis Nexis, 1st edn, 2009.

Course Objective: Even after 50 years of Adoption of the Constitution, for women, equality with man appears to be a distant mirage to be reached. Effective political representation of women in Legislature and other forums too has become a difficult proposition to be acceptable. Breach of her personality, through various forms of violence, too has not subsided. The course will Study, what are the legal provisions enacted to ameliorate these situations with special emphasis on Indian Municipal Law and what is the scope and shortcomings in the existing legal regime in this regard.

UNIT – I WOMEN AND INTERNATIONAL INSTRUMENTS 15

UDHR- Convention on the Political Rights of Women 1953- CEDAW 1979- Declaration on the Elimination of Violence Against Women 1993- Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Elimination of Discrimination of Women, 1999.

UNIT – II WOMEN IN PRE-CONSTITUTION AND POST - CONSTITUTION PERIOD 15

Status of Women- Social and Legal Inequality - Social Reform Movement in India - Legislative Response in India- Women in Post-Constitution Period- Gender Equality and Protection Under the Constitution- Constitutional Provisions- Preamble - Art. 14, 15, 23- National Commission for Women Act, 1990.

UNIT – III LAW RELATING TO CRIMES AGAINST WOMEN 15

Dowry Death- Honour Killings- Acid Attacks- Female Infanticide- Abetment to Suicide of a Married Women- Outraging the Modesty of Women – Stalking- Kidnapping – Abduction- Importation of Girl (Sec. 366-B)- Sexual Assault: Rape- Custodial Rape- Marital Rape- Gang Rape- Adultery- Cruelty by Husband and Relatives of Husband (Sec. 498A).

UNIT – IV WOMEN AND SOCIAL LEGISLATIONS 15

Women and Social Legislation: Dowry Prohibition Law - Sex Determination Test - Law Relating to Prevention of Immoral Trafficking in Women Act- Commission of Sati (Prevention) Act, 1987- Law Relating to Domestic Violence - Law Relating to EveTeasing – Obscenity- Indecent Representation of Women Act- Medical Termination of Pregnancy Act, 1971.

UNIT – V WOMEN AND OTHER LAWS 15

Unequal Position of Indian Women - Uniform Civil Code – Law of Divorce Under Hindu Law- Muslim Law- Christian Law- Law of Maintenance- Sex Inequality in Inheritance Rights: Right of Inheritance by Birth for Sons and not for Daughters – Inheritance Under Hindu Law- Inheritance under Christian Law - Inheritance under Muslim Law - Matrimonial Property Law - Right of Women to be Guardian of her Minor Sons and Daughters.

Factories Act, 1948 - Provisions Relating to Women- The Employees State Insurance Act, 1948- Maternity Benefit Act, 1961 - Equal Remuneration Act 1976- Law Relating to Sexual Harassment at Work Place.

TOTAL: 75H

TEXT BOOKS

1. Sathe S.P, *Towards Gender Justice*, Eastern Book Company, New Delhi, 3rd Edition, 2011.
2. Paras Dewan, *Dowry and Protection to Married Women*, Allahabad Law Agency, 3rd Edition, 2013

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Indu Prakash Singh, *Women, Law and Social Change in India*, Eastern Book House, 5th Edition, 2000.
2. Chattoraj, B.N., *Crime against Women: A Search for Peaceful Solution*, LNJN-NICFS, New Delhi, 2nd Edition, 2007.
3. Nomita Agarwal, *Women and Law*, New Century Publishing House, New Delhi, 4th Edition, 2005.

Course Objective: The United Nations Commission on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL) was established by the United Nations General Assembly "to promote the progressive harmonization and unification of international trade law". The aim of this Course is to give the students a preliminary insight about the working of UNCITRAL and the various Model Laws published by the Organization.

UNIT – I UNCITRAL & INTERNATIONAL TRADE – AN INTRODUCTION 15

What is UNCITRAL – Its Role- Mandate- Membership- Constitution and Functions- UNCITRAL and Other International Organisations- The Need for International Legal Regulation in the Context of Conflict of Laws- The Function of International Treaties- Conventions and Model Codes- The Role of UNCITRAL in the Promotion and Regulation of International Trade.

UNIT – II ORGANIZATION AND METHODS OF WORK 15

UNCITRAL (The Commission)- Working Groups – Participation at Sessions of UNCITRAL and Its Working Groups- Secretariat.

UNIT – III WORK OF UNCITRAL 15

Selection of the Work Programme- Techniques of Modernization and Harmonization – Legislative Techniques- Contractual Techniques- Explanatory Techniques- Uniform Interpretation of Legislative Texts- Case Law on UNCITRAL Texts- Coordinating the Work of Other Organizations- UNCITRAL'S Position Within the United Nations System- Activities- Conventions and Model Laws.

UNIT – IV UNCITRAL MODEL LAW ON INTERNATIONAL COMMERCIAL ARBITRATION 15

Introduction to International Commercial Arbitration – Law of Arbitration in India – Types of Arbitration - Appointment of Arbitrators – Procedure – Judicial Intervention – Venue – Commencement – Award - Time Limit- Enforceability- Interest- Recourse Against Award – Appeals – Conciliation and Compromise – Enforcement of Foreign Awards – Arbitration Agencies - ICADR, ICA, Chambers of Commerce -Alternate Disputes Resolution.

UNIT – V UNCITRAL – INSOLVENCY LAWS AND SALE OF GOODS 15

Insolvency Laws in India – Personal Insolvency- Corporate Insolvency and Cross Border Insolvency- UNCITRAL Model Law on Cross Border Insolvency- UNCITRAL Legislative Guide to Insolvency Law- UN Convention on International Sale of Goods – A Comparative Analysis with the Indian Counterpart.

TOTAL: 75H

TEXT BOOKS

1. UNCITRAL, *A Guide to UNCITRAL: Basic facts about the United Nations Commission on International Trade Law*, Published by the United Nations, Vienna (2013).
2. Franco Ferrari, *The Draft UNCITRAL Digest and Beyond: Cases, Analysis and Unresolved Issues* in the UN Sales Convention, Sweet and Maxwell, London (2004).

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. David D. Caron & Lee M. Caplan, *The UNCITRAL Arbitration Rules: A Commentary*, Oxford University Press, 1st ed., 2013.
2. UNCITRAL, *UNCITRAL Model Laws After 25 Years: Global Perspectives on International Commercial Arbitration*, Juris Net, LLC, 1st ed., 2013.
3. Michael Buhler, *Handbook of ICC Arbitration*, Sweet & Maxwell, London, 3rd ed., 2014.

SEMESTER – VIII

**LAW OF CRIMES – II (CRIMINAL PROCEDURE
15BBL041 CODE, JUVENILE JUSTICE ACT & PROBATION 4 1 0 4
OF OFFENDERS ACT)**

Course Objective: The course on Criminal Procedure Code is aimed at driving the students how the pre-trial, trial and the subsequent process are geared up to make the administration of criminal justice effective. The course will acquaint the student with organisation of the functionaries under the Code, their power and functions at various stages and the procedure according to which these powers and functions are to be exercised.

UNIT – I DEFINITIONS AND AUTHORITIES UNDER THE CODE 15

Important Definitions Under the Code – Constitution of Different Criminal Courts and Officers - Public Prosecutors and Assistant Public Prosecutors – Power of Courts and Superior Officers of Police – Distinction Between Cognizable and Non- Cognizable, Summons and Warrant Cases-Bailable and Non-Bailable Offences and Compoundable and Non-Compoundable Offences.

UNIT – II ARREST OF PERSONS AND PRE TRIAL PROCESS 15

Arrest of Persons Without Warrant- Procedure- Rights of an Arrested Person- Provisions as to Bail and Bonds- Process to Compel Appearance of Persons: Summons- Warrant of Arrest- Proclamation and Attachment- Process to Compel Production of Things: Summons to Produce Things- Search Warrant- Other Provisions Relating to Search and Seizure- Information to the Police and Their Powers to Investigate: Conditions Requisite- Complaints to Magistrate- Commencement of Proceedings Before Magistrate.

UNIT – III FAIR TRIAL AND PRELIMINARY PLEAS TO BAR THE TRIAL 15

Jurisdiction of Criminal Courts in Inquiries and Trials (Section 177-189); Conception of Fair Trial - Presumption of Innocence – Venue of Trial- Right of the Accused to Know the Accusation (section 221- 224) and Accusation be held in the Accused's Presence- Right of Cross- Examination and Offering Evidence in Defence-The Accused Statement- Right to Speedy Trial; Time Limitations- Rationale and Scope (section 468 - 473)- Pleas of Autrefois Acquit and Autrefois Convict (Section 300).

UNIT – IV CHARGE AND TRIAL PROCEDURE

15

Charge (Section 211-224)- General Provisions as to Enguries and Trials- The Judgement and Sentences Under the Code: Submission of Death Sentence for Confirmation With Emphasis on Referred Trial- Appeals- Reference and Revision- Transfer of Criminal Cases- Execution-Suspension and Comutation of Sentences: Death Sentence- Imprisonment with Emphasis on Default Sentence- Levy of Fine- General Provisions Regarding Execution- Suspension- Remission and Comutation of Sentences- Inherent Powers of the High Court and Power of Superintendence by High Court over Judicial Magistrates.

UNIT – V JUVENILE JUSTICE ACT, PROBATION OF OFFENDERS ACT AND PREVENTIVE PROVISIONS IN THE CODE

15

Juvenile Delinquency- Nature and Magnitude- Juvenile Court System- Treatment and Rehabilitation of Juveniles- Legislative and Judicial Protection of Juvenile Offender- Juvenile Justice Act, 2000- Recent Amendments.

Probation of Offenders Law- Mechanism- Problems and Prospects of Probation- Suspended Sentence- Judicial Approach.

Security for Keeping the Peace and Good Behaviour- Suspected Persons- Habitual Offenders- Imprisonment in Default of Security: Order for Maintenance of Wives, Children and Parents (Sec. 125- 128)- Enforcement of Order of Maintenance- Prevention of Public Nuisance.

TOTAL: 75H

TEXT BOOKS

1. Ratanlal&Dhirajlal, *The Code of Criminal Procedure - Covering The Criminal Law (Amendment) Act, 2013*, Lexis NexisWadhwa, Nagpur 19th Ed, 2013.
2. S C Sarkar, *The Law of Criminal Procedure*, 2nd (Reprint), 2010, Lexis NexisWadhwa, Nagpur, 11th ed., 2015.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. K N Chandrasekharan Pillai, *R V Kelkar's Criminal Procedure*, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow, 6th Ed. 2014.
2. Woodroffe: *Commentaries on Code of Criminal Procedure*, 2 Vols. Law Publishers India Pvt. Ltd., 3rd Ed., Reprint 2014.

Course Objective: This course deals with the basic framework of industrial relations in the country. Trade Union Act, Industrial Disputes Act and the Industrial Employment Standing Orders Act are the major legislations studied in this regard. A dynamic approach of studying issues such as recognition of trade unions, collective bargaining, dispute settlement, regulation of job losses etc., is adopted keeping a variety of laws and policies bearing on the subject in focus. The changing nature of labour relations in a market friendly system and the role of the State in it are also discussed in a comparative perspective.

UNIT – I INTRODUCTION**15**

Meaning of Industrial Relations- Object and Scope of Labour Legislation- Concept of Master and Servant Yielding Place to Employer – Employee Relationship- Prevalence of Laissez-Faire Policy- State Regulation of Labour Legislations- Necessity- Significance of Collective Bargaining- Standards set up by ILO to Govern Industrial Relations.

UNIT – II TRADE UNIONS ACT, 1926**15**

Trade Unionism in India- Definition of Trade Union- Trade Dispute- Registration of Trade Union- Legal Status of a Registered Trade Union- Mode of Registration- Powers and Duties of Registrar- Cancellation and Dissolution of a Trade Union- Procedure for Change of Name- Amalgamation of Trade Unions- Office Areas of the Trade Union- Their Powers and Functions- Funds of the Trade Union- Immunities Granted to Office Bearers- Recognition of Trade Union and Collective Bargaining.

UNIT – III INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES ACT, 1947**15**

Object of the Act- Significance of the Terms Used in the Definition Section- Concept of Strike- Lock out- Lay-off- Retrenchment and Closure- Various Mechanisms Provided to deal with Industrial Disputes- Awards and Settlements- Protection to Workmen During Pendency of Proceedings- Reference Power of the Government -Voluntary Arbitration - Unfair Labour Practices.

UNIT – IV INDUSTRIAL EMPLOYMENT (STANDING ORDERS ACT,1946) 15

Concept- Nature- Scope of Standing Orders- Procedure for Certification- Conditions for Certification- Appeals Against Certification- Binding Nature and Effect of Certified Standing Orders- Date of Operation of the Standing Orders- Posting of Standing Orders- Modification and Temporary Application of the Model Standing Orders- Interpretation and Enforcement of Standing Orders- Penalties and Procedure.

UNIT – V THE WORKMEN’S COMPENSATION ACT, 1923**15**

Object of the Act- Workmen Covered by the Act- Liability of the Employer to Pay Compensation- Accident Arising out of and in the Course of Employment- Notional Extension of Employer’s Premises- Personal Injury- Occupational Diseases- Calculation of Compensation- Principal- Employer’s Right of Indemnity- Powers and Functions of the Commissioner.

TOTAL: 75H**TEXT BOOKS**

1. S.C. Srivastava, *Industrial Relations and Labour Law*, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi, 6th edn., 2012
2. Chaturvedi, *Labour and Industrial Law*, Central Law Agency, 2004

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. S.C. Srivastava, *Commentaries on the Factories Act, 1948*, Universal Law Publishing House, Delhi, 2002
2. H.L. Kumar, *Workmen’s Compensation Act*, Universal Law Publishing, 2009
3. A.M.Sharma, *Industrial Relations And Labour Laws*, Himalayan publishing House, 2013.
4. S. R. Samant, S. L. Dwivedi , *Labour Laws* , Labour Law Agency's Employer's Guide, 15th edn, 2015

Course Objective: The phrase ‘*Media Law*’ can be defined as laws that regulate the activities of the Media. There is no country in the world where there are no media or press laws or where the press is not expected to operate within the ambit of the law. However, given the fact that freedom of the press is an essential requirement for democracy like India, the laws governing the press are those which only seek to protect the fundamental rights of individuals and ensure the maintenance of peace and tranquility. Such laws are the laws of defamation, sedition, copyright, plagiarism, privacy, etc. Thus, the aim of this Course is to make the students understand about the various facets of Media Law and its impact on the society.

UNIT – I MEDIA & PUBLIC POLICY**15**

Disseminating the Facets of Media – Understanding the Concept of Media- History of Media, Theories of Media and Evolution of Media.

History of Media Legislation – Media Legislation, The British Experience; Media Legislation in U.S; Media Legislation in Indian Context- **MEDIA ETHICS:** Basic Ethical Theory- Historical Perspective On Ethics.

UNIT – II MEDIA IN THE CONSTITUTIONAL FRAMEWORK**15**

Freedom of Expression in Indian Constitution – Interpretation of Media Freedom- Issues of Privacy- Newsprint Control order – Interpretation of Media freedom – Issues of Privacy – Right to Information – Case studies on Media and Free expression – Laws of defamation: Defamation of Character- Libel and Slander- Defences Against Defamation- obscenity, blasphemy and sedition – Contempt of Court Act.

UNIT – III MEDIA- REGULATORY FRAMEWORK**15**

Legal Dimensions of Media – Media & Criminal Law (Defamation / Obscenity/Sedition)- Media & Tort Law (Defamation & Negligence)- Media & Legislature – Privileges of the Legislature- Media & Judiciary – Contempt of Court- Media & Executive – Official Secrets Act- Media & Journalists – Working Journalists (Conditions of Service) Act & Press Council Act.

Self Regulation & Other Issues – Media and Ethics: Self-Regulation Vs Legal Regulation- Media & Human Rights- Issues Relating to Entry of Foreign Print Media.

UNIT – IV CONVERGENCE & NEW MEDIA

15

Understanding Broadcast Sector – Evolution of Broadcast Sector - Airwaves and Government Control – Open Skies Policy – Licensing Issues in Broadcast Sector.

Legislative Efforts on Broadcast Sector – Prashar Bharti Act 1990 – Broadcasting Bill- Cinematography Act 1952 – Cable T.V. Networks (regulation) Act of 1995.

Opening of Airwaves – Public Policy Issues on Airwaves- Community Radio Advocacy- Telegraph Act and Broadcast Interface.

The New Media of Internet – Evolution of Internet as New Media- Regulating the Internet- I.T. Act of 2000 and Media- Convergence Bill (to be enacted)- Regulatory Commissions of New Media- Indian Telegraph Act of 1885.

UNIT – V MEDIA- ADVERTISEMENT & LAW

15

Regulation of Advertising- Ethical Issues in Advertising- Concept of Advertisement – Advertisement and Ethics – Advertisement Act of 1954 – Indecent Representation (prohibition) Act, 1986 – The Drugs and Magic Remedies (objectionable) Advertisements Act of 1954 – Issues of Consumer Protection – Competition Bill and Impact on Advertisements.

TOTAL: 75H

TEXT BOOKS

1. Justice P B Sawant& P K Bandhopadhya, *Advertising Law and Ethics*, Universal Law Publishing Co Pvt Ltd., 2002.
2. Durga Das Basu, *Law of the Press*, Lexis Nexis, 5th Ed., 2010.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Taxmanns, *Telecom Broadcasting and Cable Laws*, Taxmann, 1st ed., 2004.
2. Universal, *Press Media and Telecommunications Laws*, Universal Law Publishing Co Pvt Ltd., 1st Ed., 2005.
3. M. Neelamalar, *Media Law and Ethics*, PHI Publishers, 2009.

Course Objective: This course will enable the student to understand the perspectives of different Indian leaders on local government and the contributions of various committees on local government. The students will have a thorough knowledge of the features and provisions of Constitutional Amendment Acts and realise the significance of Grama Sabha. The paper also throws light on the contemporary issues in local government.

UNIT – I INTRODUCTION 15

Evolution- Meaning- Features and Significance of Local Self Government - 73rd and 74th Constitution Amendment Acts.

UNIT – II URBAN LOCAL BODIES 15

Urban Local Bodies- Municipal Corporation- Municipal Council and Municipal Committees - Their Meaning- Features- Role and Significance.

UNIT – III PANCHAYAT RAJ INSTITUTIONS 15

Panchayati Raj Institutions: Composition- Functions- Sources of Income of Gram Panchayats- Panchayat Samities and Zila Parishads - District Planning Committee: Composition- Functions and Significance.

UNIT – IV ISSUES IN LOCAL GOVERNMENT 15

State Finance Commission - State Election Commission - Urban-Rural Relationship and Problems - Local Leadership.

UNIT – V RURAL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMMES 15

Rural Development Programmes: National Rural Employment Guarantee Scheme- Indira Awas Yojna, Swarn Jayanti Gram Swa Rojgaar Yojna- Emerging Issues in Rural Development- Information Technology.

TOTAL: 75H

TEXT BOOKS

1. Jain, L.C., *Decentralization and Governance in India*, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 3rd Edition, 2005.
2. Maheshwari, S.R., *Local Government in India*, Lakshmi Narain Publications, Agra, 2nd Edition, 2000.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Hust Evelin & Michael Mann, *Urbanization and Governance in India*, Monohar Publications, New Delhi, 2nd Edition, 2005.
2. Dhalimal, S.S., *Good Governance in Local Self Government*, Deep & Deep Publications, New Delhi, 3rd Edition, 2004.
3. Singh, U.B., *Urban Administration in India*, Serials Publication, New Delhi, 2nd Edition, 2004.

Course Objective: The purpose of a course on forensic science is to provide law students with an intensive focus on science and the legal process, and to give them in-depth knowledge of the scientific methodologies and the quantification of evidence that have become a regular feature of current-day civil and criminal litigation.

UNIT – I INTRODUCTION**15**

History and Development of Forensic in India- Agencies in India -DDFSL, DFS, FSL, RFSL, MFSL, CFSL, GEQD, NFB, NCRB, CID, CBI, IB, RAW, NIA etc. Legal Procedure in Criminal Courts- Criminal Courts and Their Powers- Examination in Chief- Cross Examination- Re-Examination- Court Questions - Evidence-Documentary Evidence: Importance of Medial Certificates- Medico-Legal Reports- Dying Declaration- Death Certificate- Oral Evidence: Dying Declaration-Deposition of a Medial Witness taken in a Lower Court.

UNIT – II PERSONAL IDENTITY**15**

Definition- Race,- Sex Determination- Anthropometry- Dactylography- Foot Prints- Scars- Deformities- Tattoo Marks- Occupational Marks- Hand Writing- Clothes Personal Articles- Speech and Voices- DNA- Finger Printing Gait- Post Mortem Examination: Objectives- Rules- External Examination- Internal Examination- Cause of Death- Examination of the Biological Stains and Hairs- Blood- Semen- Saliva Stains- Hairs – Fibers.

UNIT – III DEATH AND ITS MEDICO-LEGAL ASPECT**15**

Definition- Mode of Death- Sudden Death- Sign of Death- Time Since Death- Presumption of Death- Presumption of Survivorship Deaths from Asphyxia- Introduction- Hanging- Strangulation- Suffocation- Drowning- Injuries by Mechanical Violence: Introduction- Business and Contusions- Abrasions- Wounds- Introduction to Fire Arms and ammunitions- Medico-Legal aspect of Wounds: Nature of Injury- Examination of Injured Persons- Cause of Death from Wounds- Power of Volitional-Acts after receiving a Fatal Injury- Difference Between Wounds Inflicted During Life and After- Difference Between Suicidal- Homicidal - Accidental Wounds.

UNIT – IV INSANITY IN ITS MEDICO-LEGAL ASPECT**15**

Introduction-Cause of Mental Ill Health- Indication of Mental Health- Classification of Mental Diseases- Feigned Mental Ill Health- Criminal Responsibility .

UNIT – V QUESTIONED DOCUMENTS

15

Standard Protocol for Collection of Suspected Document and Handwriting Samples- Handwriting and Signature: Principle in Handwriting- Features of Handwriting- Stages in Handwriting Development- Dispute Letters – Suicidal- Homicidal Letters, Anonymous- Other Writings-Built-Up Documents-Sequence of Strokes-Alteration-Addition and Obliteration of Examination- Examination of Erasers- Age of Documents- Identification and Comparison of Typescripts and Typist- Decipherment of Secret Writings- Indentations and Charred Documents- Examination of Counterfeit Currency Notes- Indian Passports/Visas- Stamp Papers- Postal Stamps Etc.

TOTAL: 75H

TEXT BOOKS

1. Nanda, B.B. and Tewari, R.K., *Forensic Science in India: A vision for the twenty first century*, Select Publishers, New Delhi, 4th Edition, 2001.
2. James, S. H. and Nordby, J. J., *Forensic Science: An Introduction to Scientific and Investigative Techniques*, CRC Press, USA, 3rd Edition, 2003.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Guharaj, P. V., Chandran M. R., *Forensic Medicine*, Universities Press Pvt. Ltd., Hyderabad, 2nd Edition, 2006
2. Parikh C. K., *Parikh's Textbook of Medical Jurisprudence, Forensic Medicine and Toxicology*, CBS Publishers & Distributors Pvt. Ltd., India, 6th Edition, 1999
3. Tewari R K., Sastry P. K. and Ravikumar K. V., *Computer Crime & Computer Forensics*, Select Publications, New Delhi, 7th Edition, 2003.

Course Objective: This course will deal with the law relating to international trade in India, International sales, transportation with reference to shipping and aviation, financing and settlement of commercial disputes will be the major components of the course. The focus will be mainly upon the international legal conventions and Indian legal system in these four areas.

UNIT – I THE POLICIES AND REALITIES OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC LAW 15

Evolution of World Trade Organization from 1947 To 1995- Organization- Structure- Power and Objective of World Trade Organization- Most Favoured Nation Treatment and National Treatment- Tariffs and Safeguards.

UNIT – II TECHNICAL BARRIERS TO TRADE 15

Sanitary and Phyto- Sanitary Measures- Trade Related Investment Measures- Subsidies and Countervailing Measures- Anti-Dumping- Agriculture- Textiles- Trade in Services (GATS)- Trade Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS).

UNIT – III DISPUTE SETTLEMENT PROCESS 15

Comparison with ICC Court of Arbitration and Other Models-Impact of World Trade Organization on India – Emerging Trends in WTO- International Sale of Goods- Various Forms and Standardization of Terms- Formation and Performance of International Contracts- Acceptance and Rejection of Goods- Passing of Property.

UNIT – IV RIGHTS OF UNPAID SELLER 15

Frustration of Contract – Product Liability-Insurance of Exports-Marine and Other Insurance-Law on Carriage of Goods by Sea, Land and Air- Container Transport-Pre-Shipment Inspection- Export and Import – Licensing- Unification of International Sales Law.

International Monetary and the IMF – International Monetary Problems- Institutional Aspects of IMF- Interpretation and Dispute Settlement – Regulation of the External Value of the Money – Discretionary System of Exchange Rates Under the IMF – The Code for Multilateral System of Payments Under Art. VIII Of the IMF- Articles of Agreement – Exchange- Restrictions and National Security- Regulation of Capital Movements – International Liquidity and the SDR – Balance of Payments Adjustments and the IMF Resources – Financing for Balance of Payments- Disequilibrium – The Role of Conditionality – Regular Facilities- Special Facilities and Concessional Facilities – Debt Reduction Assistance – Legal Characterization and Nature of IMF Conditionality.

TOTAL: 75H

TEXT BOOKS

1. John H. Jackson, *The Jurisprudence of GATT and the WTO*, Cambridge University Press, New Delhi, 2nd Edition, 2000.
2. Kaul, A.K., *Guide to the WTO and GATT: Economics, Law and Politics*, Kluwer Law International, 2nd Edition, 2000

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Daniel , *Oxford Handbook on International Trade Law*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2nd Edition, 2009
2. Christopher Arup, *The New World Trade Organization Agreements*, Cambridge University Press, 2nd Edition, 2000.
3. Raj Bhalla, *International Trade Law: Theory and Practice*, Lexis Nexis, Nagpur, 2nd Edition, 2001.

Course Objective: Free exchange of ideas is a basic pillar of a democratic society. Corruption thrives in sacred places, therefore it is stated that sunlight is the best disinfectant. There should be governance in sunshine. The course is designed to convince the students how the right to information infuses transparency and accountability in governance, preventing abuse of power.

UNIT – I INTRODUCTION 15

Right To Information Before Right To Information Act, 2005 - Significance in Democracy- Constitutional Basis - Supreme Court on Right To Information.

UNIT – II RTI ACT 15

Definitions – Essentials of the Act - Right To Information and Obligations of Public Authorities – Exceptions.

UNIT – III AUTHORITIES AND THEIR FUNCTIONS 15

Central Information Commission- State Information Commission - Powers and Functions of Information Commissions - Appeals and Penalties.

UNIT – IV OTHER RELATED LAWS 15

The Official Secrets Act, 1923- The Public Records Act, 1993- The Public Records Rules, 1997 - The Freedom of Information Act, 2002 - The Commission of Inquiry Act, 1952- The Commission of Inquiry (Central) Rules, 1972.

UNIT – V LAW AND PRACTICE 15

Best Practices – A Study of Decisions Rendered by State Commissions and Central Commission in the Following Areas – Police, Revenue, PWD, Irrigation, Secretariat, BSNL, Posts And Telegraphs, Scheduled Banks, CPWD, Income Tax Department, Central Excise Department, Local Authorities.

TOTAL: 75H

TEXT BOOKS

1. Robertson and Nicol, *Media Law*, Sweet & Maxwell, 4th edn , 2002.
2. M.V. Pylee, *Select Constitutions of the world*, Universal Law Publishing Co.,2nd edn, 2006.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. V.Nelson, *The Law of Entertainment and Broadcasting*, Sweet & Maxwell, 2nd edn, 2000.
2. Dr. Umar Sama, *Law of Electronic Media*, Deep & Deep Publication Pvt. Ltd., 2007.
3. Sudhir Naib,*The Right to Information Act 2005 - A Handbook*, Jain Book Agency, 2011.

Course Objective: The objective of the course is to make the student understand the law for the acquisition of land required for public purposes, laws relating to land and land revenue in Tamil Nadu and Tamil Nadu Apartment Ownership Act, 1994.

UNIT – I INTRODUCTION: MOVEMENT OF LAW REFORMS 15

Ownership of Land - Doctrine of Eminent Domain - Doctrine of Escheat - Pre-Independence Position- Land Tenure- Zamindari Settlement - Ryotwari Settlement - Mahalwari System - Intermediaries - Absentee Landlordism - Large Holdings- Post-independence Reforms: Abolition of Zamindaries- Laws Relating to Abolition of Intermediaries.

UNIT – II LAND CEILING 15

Urban Land Ceiling and Agrarian Land Ceiling- Tamil Nadu Land Reforms Fixation of Ceiling of Land Act 1961 and Amendment Act, 1971.

**UNIT – III LAWS RELATING TO ACQUISITION OF PROPERTY AND
GOVERNMENTAL CONTROL AND USE OF LAND 15**

Land Acquisition Act of 1894- Amendments to the Act – Tamil Nadu Amendments Act 1980-Requisition and Acquisition of Immovable Property Under Defence of India Act.

UNIT – IV LAWS RELATING TO TENANCY REFORMS 15

Rent Control and Protection Against Eviction- The Tamil Nadu Cultivating Tenants Protection 1955- The Tamil Nadu Cultivating Tenants (Payments of Fair Rent) Act, 1956- The Tamil Nadu Cultivating Tenants Arrears of Rent Relief Act, 1972- The Tamil Nadu Buildings (Lease and Rent Control) Act, 1960.

UNIT – V TAMIL NADU APARTMENT OWNERSHIP ACT, 1994 15

Definitions- Salient Features and Application of the Act.

TOTAL: 75H

TEXT BOOK

1. Prof. A. Chandrasekaran, *Land Laws of Tamil Nadu*, 2nd Edn 2002, reprint 2010.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Kanwal Singh, *Land Laws (Including Land Acquisition and Rent Laws)*, 1st Ed., 2014.
2. N.K. Acharya, *Commentary on the Right To Fair Compensation and Transparency in Land Acquisition, Rehabilitation and Resettlement Act, 2013*, Asia Law House, 2014.

SEMESTER – IX

Course Objective: The course begins by examining theoretical issues relating to the informal/unorganised/disorganised sector. It then proceeds to look at those employed in textiles, fisheries, construction and agriculture. Each sector is examined from the prism of the political economy of that sector, including the impact of trade related measures (WTO), the policies of the Government of India on each of these Sectors, legislative interventions if any, judicial pronouncements and innovative alternate strategies. The course concludes by looking at the theoretical and practical issues related to 'Fundamental Principles and Rights at Work, 1998", as laid down in the ILO declaration.

UNIT – I THE FACTORIES ACT, 1948 18

Essential Features- Safety- Health and Welfare Measures of Labour- Child Labour- Salient Features of the Child Labour(Prohibition and Regulation) Act 1986- Recent Amendments- Special Provisions Relating to Women Under the Act.

UNIT – II MINIMUM WAGES ACT 18

The Remunerative Aspects- Wages- Concept of Wages- Minimum- Fair- Living Wages- Wage and Industrial Policies- Whitley Commission Recommendations- Provisions of Payment of Wages Act 1936- Timely Payment of Wages- Authorised Deductions- Claims- Minimum Wages Act 1948- Definitions- Types of Wages- Minimum Rates of Wages- Procedure for Fixing and Revising Minimum Wages- Claims- Remedy.

UNIT – III PAYMENT OF BONUS ACT 18

Bonus- Concept- Right to Claim Bonus- Full Bench Formula- Bonus Commission- Payment of Bonus Act 1965- Application- Computation of Gross Profit- Available- Allocable Surplus- Eligibility of Bonus- Disqualification of Bonus- Set On- Set Off of Allocable Surplus- Minimum and Maximum Bonus- Recovery of Bonus.

UNIT – IV SOCIAL SECURITY AND WELFARE MEASURES 18

Employees State Insurance Act 1948 – Application - Benefits Under the Act- Adjudication of Disputes and Claims – ESI Corporation.

The Maternity Benefits Act, 1961: Object and Application- Eligibility and Maternity Benefits- Notice of Claim- Prohibition Against Dismissal- Wage Deduction- Powers and Duties of Inspectors.

Equal Remuneration Act, 1976: Application- Importance of the Act.

Payment of Gratuity Act, 1972: Background- Object and Definitions - Eligibility for Payment of Gratuity – Forfeiture- Exemption- Determination - Controlling Authority – Penalties.

Unit – V THE EMPLOYEE’S PROVIDENT FUNDS AND MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS ACT, 1952 18

Scope – Coverage- Application and Definitions- Authorities, Their Powers and Functions- Contributions - Employees Provident Fund Scheme- Employees’ Pension Scheme and Deposit Linked Insurance Scheme - Penalties.

TOTAL: 90H

TEXT BOOKS

1. S.C. Srivastava, *Industrial Relations and Labour Law*, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi, 6th edn., 2012.
2. Chaturvedi, *Labour and Industrial Law*, Central Law Agency, 2004.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. S.C. Srivastava, *Commentaries on the Factories Act, 1948*, Universal Law Publishing House, Delhi, 2002.
2. H.L. Kumar, *Workmen’s Compensation Act*, Universal Law Publishing, 2009.
3. A.M.Sharma, *Industrial Relations And Labour Laws*, Himalayan publishing House, 2nd edn 2013.
4. S. R. Samant, S. L. Dwivedi, *Labour Laws*, Labour Law Agency's Employer's Guide, 15thedn, 2015.

UNIT – IV CONVEYANCING**18**

Components of a Deed - Forms of Deeds and Notices – Promissory Note- Will and Codicil- **Trust Deed- Gift Deed-** Agreement to Sell- Sale Deed - Indemnity Bond - Lease Deed - General Power of Attorney - Special Power of Attorney - Relinquishment Deed - Partnership Deed - Deed for Dissolution of Partnership - Mortgage Deed- Deed of Reference to Arbitration - Notice to the Tenant - Notice Under Section 80 of Code of Civil Procedure, 1908 - Notice Under Section 434 of the Companies Act, 1956 - Reply to the Notice.

UNIT – V PUBLIC INTEREST LITIGATION PETITION**18**

Drafting of Writ Petition and Public Interest Litigation Petition Under Articles 32 and 226 of Indian Constitution – Concurrent Jurisdiction of the High Court and Supreme Court.

TOTAL: 90H**TEXT BOOKS**

1. G.C. Mogha & S. N. Dhingra, Mogha's, *Law of Pleading in India with Precedents*, Eastern Law House, 18th edn, 2013.
2. R.N. Chaturvedi, *Conveyancing and Drafting and Legal Professional Ethics*, Eastern Book Company, 7th edn, 2011.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. G.C. Mogha, *Indian Conveyancer*, Dwivedi Law, Agency 14th edn, 2009.
2. C. R. Datta & M.N. Das, D'Souza's Form and Precedents of Conveyancing, Eastern Law House, 13th edn, 2008.
3. CA Virendra Pamecha, *Public Interest Litigation (PIL) & How to File A Writ Petition*, Jain Book Agency, 1st edn, 2014.

Course Objective: This course provides an introduction to the legal foundations of health care in India. The course is designed to identify and analyse legal issues in health care. The content of this course addresses health law- international and national perspective and relationship between health law and medical ethics.

UNIT – I INTRODUCTION 18

Public Health as a Index of Development- Reproductive Health- Abortion- Assistant Reproduction- Pre-natal Diagnosis- Emergency Care- Geriatric Care- Health Promotion- Contagious Diseases Control- National Health Policy- Health Insurance in India- Legal Aspect of Private Health Practice- Medical Negligence and Malpractices- Duties of Hospitals Regarding Medico- Legal Cases.

UNIT – II HEALTH LAW AND INTERNATIONAL PERSPECTIVE 18

International Perspective- Right to Health as a Fundamental Right in India- Mental Health Law- Realisation of Right to Health- Private Health Sector Regulation- Barriers to Health Care- Social- Economic- Religious- Legal and Other Barriers- Approaches of Judiciary.

UNIT – III HEALTH LAW AND INDIAN CONSTITUTION 18

Right to Know- Universal Acceptance- Position in Common Law- Constitutional Law- Human Rights Perspective- Access to Medical Records- Confidentiality- Informed Consent- Euthanasia- Right to Refuse Treatment- Legal Status of Body Parts.

UNIT – IV HEALTH AND OTHER LAWS 18

Consent to Treatment- Nature- Elements- Withdrawl of Consent- Limits- Incompetent Patients- Best Interest Rule- Mental Health Act, 1987- Mental Health Authorities- Admission and Dention in Psychiatric Hospitals- Protection of Human Rights of Mentally Ill Persons- Medical Termination of Pregnancy Act, 1971- The Transplantation of Human Organs Act, 1994: Authority for the Removal of Human Organs- Removal of Organs in Case of Unclaimed Bodies in Hospital- Restrictions on Removal of Human Organs- Legal Liability of Medical Profession- Medical Audit.

UNIT – V HEALTH LAW AND MEDICAL ETHICS

18

Principles of Medical Ethics- Autonomy- Board of Medical Ethics by Medical Council of India- Ethical Guidance for Research- Deontological Utilitarian Theories.

TOTAL: 90 H

TEXT BOOKS

1. Health Law: A Guide for Professionals and Activists, M.C. Gupta, 1st edn, (2002)
2. Micheal Davies- Text Book on Medical Law, 1st edn, Vol. I: (2004)

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Granville Austin, Indian Constitution, The Cornerstone of a Nation, New Delhi, Oxford University Press, 3rd Edition, 2007
2. Health Law and Compliance Update 2017, Steiner, John E. Jr, Wolters Kluwer Aspen Pub.: 6th edn.
3. Health Law, Frameworks and Contexts, Anne- Maree Farrell, Hohn Devereux, Isabel Karpin, Penelope Weller, Cambridge University Press, Vol. II, (2015)

Course Objective: The object of the course is to give a overall view of GATT and the impact on international trade. This paper is aimed to impart the knowledge on International Trade and Practices. This paper provides the students an overall view of both international and national responsibilities of India in the development of International trade and IPR regime.

UNIT – I INTRODUCTION 18

Pre-era and Post-era of GATT- History of GATT & TRIPS Agreement – Essential Features- Impact on the World Trade Regime.

UNIT – II GATT AND OTHER INTERNATIONAL CONVENTIONS 18

General Agreement on Tariff and Trade (GATT) – World Trade Organization (WTO) – GAT – UNCTAD – Trade Blocks- Customs Union – EU – European Free Trade Area (EFTA) – North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) – Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN)- World Bank-IMF- International Finance Corporation.

UNIT – III GATT AND INDIA’S FOREIGN TRADE 18

India’s Foreign Trade- Recent Trends in India’s Foreign Trade – India’s Commercial Relations and Trade Agreements with Other Countries- Impact of GATT and WTO on India’s Trade and Foreign Policy- Problems and Perspectives.

UNIT – IV GATT, WTO & PROBLEMS OF LESS DEVELOPED COUNTRIES 18

General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) to its Current Manifestation in the World Trade Organization Agreement (WTO)- Economic and Political Rationale Behind Trade Liberalization and the Founding of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) and its Successor, The WTO – GATT and the Less Developed Countries (LDC)- India and its Obligation towards GATT.

International Convention Relating to Intellectual Property - Berne Convention-Madrid Agreement-Hague Agreement Concerning to the International Deposit of Industrial Designs - Patent Cooperation Treaty (PCT)- Paris Convention-Lisbon Agreement - Establishment of WIPO – UPOV and WTO-Mission and Activities - Trade Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS) – WCT and WPPT Budapest Treaty - International Convention for the Protection of New Varieties of Plants – Sui Generis System.

TOTAL: 90H

TEXT BOOKS

1. N.S. Gopalakrishnan& T.G. Ajitha, *Principles of Intellectual Property*, Eastern Book Company, 2nd edn 2014.
2. B.L. Wadhera, *Law Relating to Intellectual Property*, Universal Law Publishing, 5th edn, 2014.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. S. Narayan, *Intellectual Property Law in India*, Gogia Law Agency, Hyderabad, 3rd edn 2005.
2. A.K. Kaul, *Guide to the WTO and GATT: Economics, Law and Politics*, Kluwer Law International, 2006.
3. Craig Van Grastek, *The History and the Future of the WTO*, WTO Publications, 2013.

Course Objective: This course seeks to provide the investment mechanism in India and the regulatory framework for the protection of investor and other stake holders of the market.

UNIT – I INTRODUCTION 18

Meaning of Investment and Market -Nature and Risk Associated with Investment - Evolution of Investment and Bargaining Norms - Principles of International Investment Law -International Treaties - Types of Investment Contracts- Applicable Law - Stabilization Clauses -Renegotiation and Adaptation.

UNIT – II SHARES 18

Definition and Nature - Shares and Shareholders- Stock and Shares-Certificate of Shares- Call on Shares- Lien on Shares -Minimum Subscription - Share Capital - Issue and Allotment of Shares - Transfer and Transmission of Shares - Debentures, Charges and Deposits- Inter-Corporate Loans and Investments.

UNIT – III SECURITIES CONTRACTS 18

Basic Features of the Securities Contracts - Recognition of Stock Exchange - Derivatives - Options and Future- Listing of Securities- Penalties and Procedure for Adjudication.

UNIT – IV SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE BOARD (SEBI) 18

SEBI Constitution - Powers and Functions of SEBI - Securities Appellate Tribunal - SEBI (Disclosure & Investor Protection) Guidelines.

UNIT – V DEPOSITORIES ACT 18

Salient Features - Agreement Between Depository and Participant- Registration of Transfer of Securities with Depository-Stamp Duty on Transfer - Non-Banking Financial Institutions.

TOTAL: 90H

TEXT BOOKS

1. Singh, Avtar, *Company Law*, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow, 14th Edition, 2004.
2. Ferran, Eilis, *Principles of Corporate Finance Law*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1st Edition, 2008.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Myneni, S.R., *Law of Investment and Securities*, Asia Law House, Hyderabad, 2nd Edition, 2006.
2. Taxman's, *SEBI Manual*, Taxman Publications, New Delhi, 15th Edition, 2010.
3. Avdhani, V.A., *Investment and Securities Market in India*, Himalaya Publishing House, New Delhi, 9th Edition, 2011.

Course Objective: This course offers a specialist understanding of criminal policies including theories of punishment, their supposed philosophical and sociological justifications and the problem of exercise of discretion in sentencing. In addition the course introduces students to the discipline of victimology which will shift the study from accused centric approach to much needed victim centric approach.

UNIT – I INTRODUCTION 18

Dimensions of Crime in India- Nature and Extent- Reporting of Crime Statistics- Problem of Accurate Reporting- Victim Studies- Self- Reporting- Cost of Crime- Factors for Evaluating the Rate of Crime in India- Criminal Justice System: The Police System- Structural Organization of Police- Mode of Recruitment and Training- Powers and Duties of Police- Cr.P.C. and Other Laws- Constitutional Imperatives- Relationship Between Police and Prosecution- Liability of Police for Custodial Violence- Police and Public Relations.

UNIT – II PUNISHMENT OF OFFENDERS 18

Discarded Modes of Punishment: Corporal Punishment- Whipping and Flogging- Mutilation and Branding- Transportation Exile- Public Execution- Punishments Under the Indian Criminal Law: Capital Punishment- Imprisonment- Fine- Cancellation or Withdrawal of Licences etc.

The Prison System: Administrative Organization of Prisons- The Jail Manual- Prisoners Classification: Male- Female- Juvenile- Adult- Under-Trial- Prison Reforms: Open Prisons- Violation of Prison Code and its Consequences.

UNIT – III TREATMENT AND CORRECTION OF OFFENDERS 18

Need for Reformation- Rehabilitation- Classification of Offenders- Participation of Inmates in Community Services- Role of Psychiatrists- Social Workers- Vocational and Religious Education- Group Counselling and Re-Socialization Programme.

UNIT – IV RE-SOCIALIZATION PROCESS 18

The Probation of Offenders Act, 1958- Mechanism of Probation and Standards of Probation Services- Problems and Prospects of Probation- Suspended Sentence- Parole: Nature- Authority for Granting Parole- Supervision Paroles- Parole and Conditional Release- Problems of Released Offenders- Attitude of the Community Towards Released Offenders- Prisoner Aid Society- Voluntary Organization- Governmental Action.

UNIT – V VICTIM REDRESSAL MECHANISM

18

Nature and Development- Expanding Dimensions- Typology of Victims- Vulnerable Groups- Child Victims- Female Victims- Victims of Sexual Offences- Changing Trends in Legal Protection of Victims- Restorative and Reparative- Concept of Compensation: Compensation by Application of Article 21- Victim and Criminal Justice- Emerging Trends and Policies- Impact in the Indian Legal System- Role of Courts in India- Role of National Human Rights Commission.

TOTAL: 90H

TEXT BOOKS

1. Ahmed Siddique, *Criminology: Problems and Perspective*, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow, 2008.
2. N.Y. Paranjpe, *Criminology and Penology*, , Central Law Publications, Allahabad, 2008.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Parkash Talwar, *Victimology*, Isha Books, Delhi, 2006
2. Sumain Rai, *Law Relating Plea Bargaining*, Orient Publishing Company, 2007
3. Dr. S.S.Srivastava, *Criminology, Penology & Victimology*, 4th edn, 2012,

Course Objective: This course is designed to examine from a comparative perspective and the legal structure and concepts that are found in Constitutions across the world, percepts such as basic rights, rule of law, systems of governance, judicial review, to name a few. Comparative Constitutional Law course is intended to make students familiar with the constitutional systems of a few countries, in particular the constitution of United States of America and few other emerging constitutions along with the Indian Constitution. Students will be benefitted from deeper understanding of the doctrines and values underlying the provisions and principles from various constitutional systems.

UNIT – I INTRODUCTION**18**

Meaning and Significance - Evolution of Modern Constitutions- Classification of Constitutions- Indian Constitution- Historical Perspectives- Government of India Act, 1919- Government of India Act, 1935- Drafting of Indian Constitution- Role of Drafting Committee of the Constituent Assembly- Nature and Salient Features of Indian Constitution.

UNIT – II CONSTITUTION OF UNITED KINGDOM**18**

Salient Features of the British Constitution- Nature and Sources of the British Constitution- The Rule of Law- Parliamentary Supremacy- Constitutional Conventions- The Crown- Royal Prerogatives- Prime Minister and Cabinet System- British Parliament: Composition- Functions and Procedure- Privileges of the Parliament- Human Rights- Judiciary- Local Government- Political Parties.

UNIT – III CONSTITUTION OF UNITED STATES**18**

Brief History of Conventions Leading to the Adoption of American Constitution- Salient Features- Civil Liberties- Bill of Rights- Due Process of Law- Equal Protection of Laws- Federal System- Congress- Composition, Powers and Legislative Procedure- Senate and its Role- Separation of Powers- Checks and Balances- President- Election, Powers and Checks on his Powers- Judiciary- Commerce Power- The Development of Constitution- Champion of Civil Liberties- Judicial Review- Origin- Scope and Limitations- Amendment of the Constitution.

UNIT – IV FORM AND STRUCTURE OF VARIOUS GOVERNMENTS 18

Presidential and Parliamentary Forms- Government Under U.S. Constitution- Constitution- Nature of Government in U.K.- Comparison with the Government in India- The Evolution and Development of Civil Rights- Evolution of Rights in U.K., U.S. and France- Status of the Rights in U.K.- Status of the Rights in U.S.- Status of the Rights in France- Comparison with the Status of Rights in India.

UNIT – V JUDICIAL PROCESS AND REVIEW 18

Organization of the Judiciary in U.K., U.S.- Judicial Review- Evolution and Implementation- Evolution of Tribunals- Separation of Judiciary from the Executive and Legislature- Comparison with the Indian System- Organization of Legislative and Executive Powers- Distribution of Legislative Powers- Extent of Executive Powers- Emergency Powers- Resolution of Conflicts- Law Making Process in U.K., U.S. in Comparison with India.

TOTAL: 90H

TEXT BOOKS

1. D.D.Basu, Comparative Constitutional Law, 2nd ed., Wadhwa Nagpur, 2008
2. Jan M Smits (ed), Elgar Encyclopedia of Comparative Law, Edward Elgar, Cheltenham, UK, 2006

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Reimann, Mathuas and Zimmermann, Reinard, The Oxford Handbook of Comparative Law, OUP, Oxford, 2006.
2. Ran Hirschl, The Rise of Comparative Constitutional Law: Thoughts on Substance and Methods, Indian Journal of Constitutional Law, (2008).
3. Mark Tushnet, The Constitution of the United States of America: A Contextual Analysis, Hart Publishing Ltd, 2009

SEMESTER – X

PROFESSIONAL ETHICS AND
15BBL048 PROFESSIONAL ACCOUNTING (CLINICAL 6 2 0 7
COURSE – II)

Course Objective: Professions are noble. The movement of all professions, hitherto, has been from chaos to organization, organization to consolidation and consolidation to autonomy and monopoly. Same is true of the law profession also. The course is designed to imbue students with these high values forming the basis of the profession so that they can live up to those standards in their professional life.

UNIT – I THE LEGAL PROFESSION AND ITS RESPONSIBILITIES 18

Development of Legal Profession in India- Privileges and Rights of Legal Profession- Distinction from Other Profession- Admission and Enrolment of Advocates- Conduct in Court- Professional Conduct in General - Privileges of a Lawyer- Salient Features of the Advocates Act, 1961.

UNIT – II DUTIES TOWARDS THE Court and SOCIETY 18

Duty to the Court - Duty to the Profession - Duty to the Opponent - Duty to the Client - Duty to the Self- Duty to the Public and the State- Duties to Render Legal Aid- Difference Between Duty and Interest.

UNIT – III CONTEMPT OF COURT 18

Contempt of Court Act, 1972 – Selected Major Judgments of the Supreme Court i) Re: Ajay Kumar Pandey, A.I.R 1997 SC 260 ii) SC bar Association v. U.O.I, AIR 1998 SC 1895, iii) Nirmaljit Kaur v. State of Punjab, AIR 2006 SC 605 iv) ZahiraHabidullah Sheikh v. State of Gujarat, AIR 2006 SC 1367 v) Rajendra Sail v. M.P High Court Bar Association, AIR 2005 SC 2473. vi) P.J. Ratnam v. D. Kanikaram, AIR 1964 SC 244. vii) N. B. Mirzan v. The Disciplinary Committee of Bar Council of Mahastra and Another, AIR 1972 SC 46- Bar Council of Mahastra Vs. M. V. Dabholkar etc. AIR 1976 SC 242, viii) V. C. RangaduraiVs. D. Gopalan& Others, AIR 1979 SC 201, ix) Supreme Court Bar Association Vs. Union of India, AIR 1998 SC 1895. X) Chandra ShekharSoni Vs. Bar Council of Rajastahan& Others, AIR 1983 SC 1012.

UNIT – IV PROFESSIONAL AND OTHER MISCONDUCT**18**

Fifty (50) Selected Opinions of the Disciplinary Committees of Bar Councils on the Subjects- Powers of the Disciplinary Committee of the Bar Council of India - Procedure of Complaints Against Advocates - Punishments for Misconduct and Remedies Against Order of Punishment – Judgements Related with Professional Misconduct- i) Ex. Capt. Harish Uppal v. Union of India A.I.R. 2003 S.C 739- ii) P.D. Gupta v. Ram Murthi AIR 1998 SC 283 – iii) Shambhu Ram Yadav- v. Hanuman Das Khattri AIR 2001SC 2509 iv) Harish Chandra Tiwari v. Baiju AIR 2002 SC 548 v) Bar Council of Andhra Pradesh v. Kurapati Satyanarayana AIR 2003 SC175.

UNIT – V ACCOUNTANCY FOR LAWYERS**18**

Need for Maintenance of Accounts – Books of Accounts that Need to be Maintained – Cash Book, Journal and Ledger- Elementary Aspects of Book- Keeping - Meaning- Object- Journal- Double Entry System- Closing of Accounts- The Cash and Bulk Transaction- The Cash Book- Proper Journal Especially with Reference to Client's Accounts – Ledger- Trial Balance and Final Accounts – Commercial Mathematics.

TOTAL: 90H**TEXT BOOKS**

1. Aiyar Ramanath, *Legal Professional /Ethics*, Indian Law Books.3rd edn,2003.
2. Mallick, *Advocates Act, Professional Ethics/Bench & Bar Relationship*, Indian Law Books, 2007.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. J.P.S. Sirohi, *Professional Ethics, Accountancy for Lawyers and Bench Bar Relations*, Allahabad Law Agency, 2015.
2. P. Ramanatha Aiyar, *Legal & Professional Ethics – Duties & Privileges of a Lawyer*, Lexis Nexis Butterworths, Wadhwa, Nagpur, 3rd edn 2003, reprint 2009.
3. Subramanyam, *Advocates Act, Commentaries on Advocates Act with Bar Council Rules (Central & States) with Professional Ethics & Allied Laws*, Law Publishers India, 3rd edn, 2010.

**ARBITRATION, CONCILIATION
& ALTERNATIVE DISPUTE RESOLUTION SYSTEM (CLINICAL COURSE – III)**

15BBL049 **6308**

Course Objective: Today alternative disputes resolution systems have become more relevant than before both at local, national and international levels. Certain disputes, by nature are fit to be resolved through specific method of resolution. Each of these dispute resolution systems involves different style of planning and execution. The skills involved are also different. This course trains the students in ADRs. The course teacher shall administer simulation exercises for each of the methods.

UNIT – I Introduction to ALTERNATE DISPUTE RESOLUTION (ADR) 18

Meaning- Various Procedures of ADR- General- Different Methods of Dispute Resolution- Inquisitorial Method- Adversarial Method- Other Methods – Both Formal and Informal – Like Arbitration, Conciliation, Negotiation, Mediation etc.- Advantages and Disadvantages of Above Methods- Need for ADRs- International Commitments- Domestic Needs- Suitability of ADRs to Particular Types of Disputes- Civil Procedure Code and ADRs.

UNIT – II ARBITRATION 18

Meaning of Arbitration - Attributes of Arbitration- General Principles of Arbitration- Different Kinds of Arbitration- Qualities and Qualifications of an Arbitrator- Arbitration Agreement and its Drafting- Appointment of Arbitrator- Principal Steps in Arbitration- Arbitral Award- Arbitration Under Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996- Writing Arbitration Award- Ethical Issues in Arbitration- Conducting a Mock Arbitration.

UNIT – III CONCILIATION 18

Meaning - Different Kinds of Conciliation Facilitative, Evaluative, Court – Annexed, Voluntary and Compulsory- Qualities of a Conciliator- Duties of a Conciliator- Role of a Conciliator- Confidentiality and Neutrality- Stages of Conciliation- Procedure- Conciliation Under Statutes – Industrial Disputes Act, 1947 - Family Courts Act, 1984 - Hindu Marriage Act, 1955- Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996- How to Write Award- Ethical Issues in Conciliation.

UNIT – IV NEGOTIATION

18

Meaning – Theory of Negotiation- Different Styles of Negotiation - Different Approaches to Negotiation - Phases of Negotiation – Positional Bargaining- Interest Based Bargaining or Principled Negotiation- Preparation for Negotiation- Qualities of a Negotiator – Collaborative Communication Skills- Negotiating Skills- Negotiation Exercises- Power to Negotiate.

UNIT – V MEDIATION

18

Meaning - Qualities of Mediator - Role of Mediator - Essential Characteristics of the Mediation Process – Voluntary, Collaborative, Controlled, Confidential, Informal, Impartial and Neutral, Self-Responsible - Different Models of Mediation - Code of Conduct for Mediators- Ethical Issues in Mediation- Mediation in India, Institutions, Their Role.

TOTAL: 90H

TEXT BOOKS

1. J. G. Merrills, *International Dispute Settlement*. U.K: Cambridge University Press, 5th edn, 2005.
2. Avtar Singh, *Law of Arbitration and Conciliation*, Eastern Book Company, 10th edn, 2013.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. G.K. Kwatra, *The Arbitration and Conciliation Law of India*, Universal Law Publications, Delhi, 2000.
2. Markanda. P.C, *Law Relating to Arbitration and Conciliation*, Lexis NexisButterworths&Wadhwa, Nagpur, 7th edn, 2009.

Course Objective: This course is designed to hone advocacy skills in the students. Moot Courts are simulation exercises geared up to endow students with facility in preparation of written submissions and planning, organising and marshalling arguments in the given time so as to convince the presiding officer. The students should familiarize themselves with the various stages of trial in civil and criminal cases. They should be exposed to real court experience. Further they should imbibe the skills of client interviewing. This component may be planned to be part of the internship.

UNIT – I INTRODUCTION 18

Scope and Importance - A Brief Idea on What a Moot Court is All About - The Benefits of Going for Moot Court Competitions - How it Works To have a General Knowledge on the Different Aspects of Law- Sources of Law – Statute, Precedents, Customs, Treatise, Logic and Reasoning - Hierarchy of Courts - Different Kinds of Courts.

UNIT – II RESEARCH LIBRARY 18

Research- How to Research for Cases - How to Research Different Journals and Publications - Online Research.

UNIT – III MODE OF CITATIONS 18

The Blue Book Citations- How to Read Case Laws.

UNIT – IV MEMORIAL 18

How to Approach a Problem - Identifying the Issues Using Different Resource Authorities to Substantiate the Arguments Framed for Both Sides - How to Quote Cases and Other Authorities in the Memorial - Bibliography.

UNIT – V ORAL PRESENTATION 18

Language- Court Manners- Citing Authorities - Appearance Emphasis on the Law - Thorough Knowledge of the Facts - Application of the Facts to the Question Asked.

TOTAL: 90H

TEXT BOOKS

1. Dr. KailashRai, *Moot Court, Pre-Trial Preparations and Participation in Trial Proceedings*, Jain Book Agency, 5th edn, 2012.
2. Abhinandan Malik, '*Moot Courts and Mooting*', Eastern Book Company, 1st edn, 2015.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Dr. S.P. Gupta, *Moot Court, Pre-Trial Preparations and Participation in Trial Proceedings*, Jain Book Agency, 3rd edn, 2012.
2. Dr. S.P. Gupta, *Moot Court, Pre-Trial Preparations and Participation in Trial Proceedings*, Jain Book Agency, 3rd edn, 2012.